Colour coherence of soft gluons in the fully unintegrated NLO singlet kernels

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The study presented here is a part of the development of KRKMC - fully exclusive NLO Parton Shower Monte Carlo

- based on the collinear factorisation:
 Ellis, Georgi, Machacek, Politzer, Ross (EGMPR),
 Curci, Furmanski, Petronzio (CFP),
- CFP scheme as the main guide (axial gauge, \overline{MS}).
- aims at implementing exactly NLO DGLAP evolution of PDFs,
- uses new exclusive (fully unintegrated) NLO kernels

Mission statement:

We construct the NLO Parton Shower by inserting NLO corections into a simpler LO shower. This is done by the reweighting procedure:

- We generate the particles' kinematics for each emission from the simpified (crude) distribution.
- **2** This configuration enters with the weight $= \frac{\text{exact NLO diagram}}{\text{crude distribution}}$

Single Feynman diagrams entering the NLO kernel may have soft singularities. Hence, the Monte Carlo weights will explode, unless the crude exactly reproduces the soft singularities of NLO diagrams.

This analysis must be done analytically diagram-by-diagram, today I will only show graphical analysis.

Kernels of collinear factorization



Kernels – two-particle-irreducible Feynman diagrams between projection operators

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1 - quark, 2 - gluon

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On the plots:

Two-particles phase space parametrised with Sudakov variables:

$$k_1 = \alpha_1 p + \alpha_1^- n + k_{1\perp}, \qquad k_2 = \alpha_2 p + \alpha_2^- n + k_{2\perp}$$

• rapidity-related:
$$a_i = \frac{|k_{i\perp}|}{\alpha_i}$$
 variables

- normalisation to eikonal phase space $d\Psi = \frac{d\alpha_1}{\alpha_1} \frac{d\alpha_2}{\alpha_2} \frac{da_1}{d_1} \frac{da_2}{d_2}$
- azimuthal angles integrated out,
- α₁ + α₂ = 1 − x fixed and non-zero (at least one emission is hard),
- $\max\{a_1, a_2\} = Q$ (if $a_1 > a_2$, $a_1 = Q$ and $0 < a_2 < Q$),
- use $(\ln a_1/a_2, \ln \alpha_1/\alpha_2)$ variables,

• and study the soft Sudakov limit
$$\begin{cases} k_{\perp i} \to 0 \\ \alpha_i \to 0 \end{cases}$$
 while $a_i = const$

Diagrams $\sim C_F^2$

Emission of a soft gluon from a quark. Plateaux bordered by equal virtualities – wrong virtuality ordering



The sum is a quadratic plateau with the canyon at equal virtualities.

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The canyon cancelled by the interference. Uniform plateaux bordered by $a_1 = a_2$ Virtuality ordering turns out to be wrong!

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Diagrams $\sim C_F C_A$

Emission of a soft gluon from a quark.



Interference corrects the plateau boundaries.

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The infinite canyon/ridge cancelled. Only the little hill in the central region remains.

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Quick overview: non-singlet kernels



only "squared amplitudes"

interferences added

log10(a1/a2)

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Both double- and single- infrared logs cancelled after adding interferences. Collinear singularity remains.

500

400

300-

200-

100

^{log10(alf1/alf2)}

Angular ordering is preferred.

Conclusions:

- Restoration of gauge invariance (color coherence) crucial in cancelling infra-red singularities
- Angular ordering everywhere!
- We understand the soft limits of NLO exclusive kernels
- Analytical formulae crucial for defining crude distributions for exclusive NLO Parton Shower Monte Carlo