

CMS potential for the Higgs boson discovery with 1 fb^{-1}

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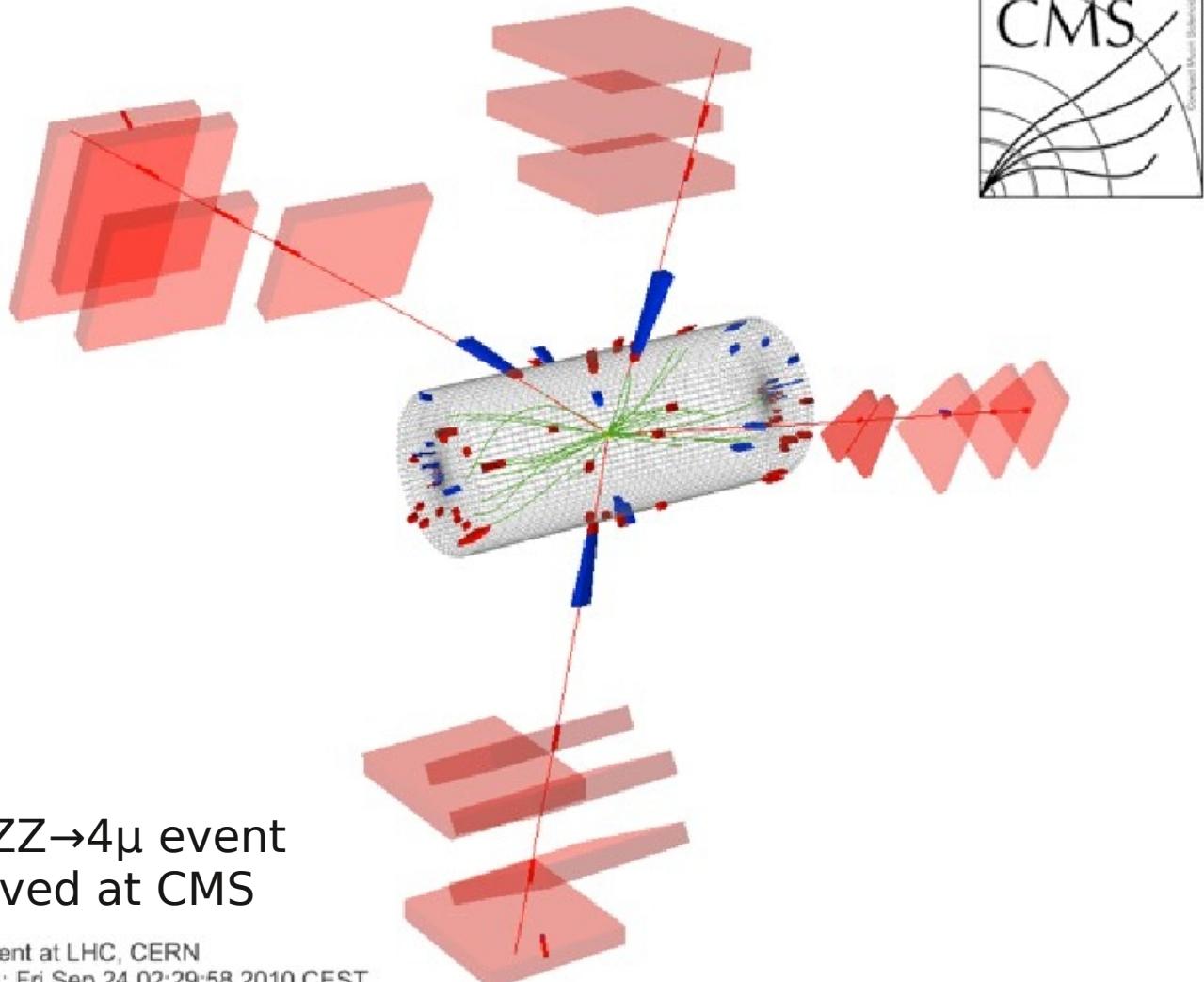
(Faculty of Physics
University of Warsaw)
on behalf of
CMS Collaboration

Cracow Epiphany Conference
On the First year of the LHC
Cracow, 10 - 12 January 2011



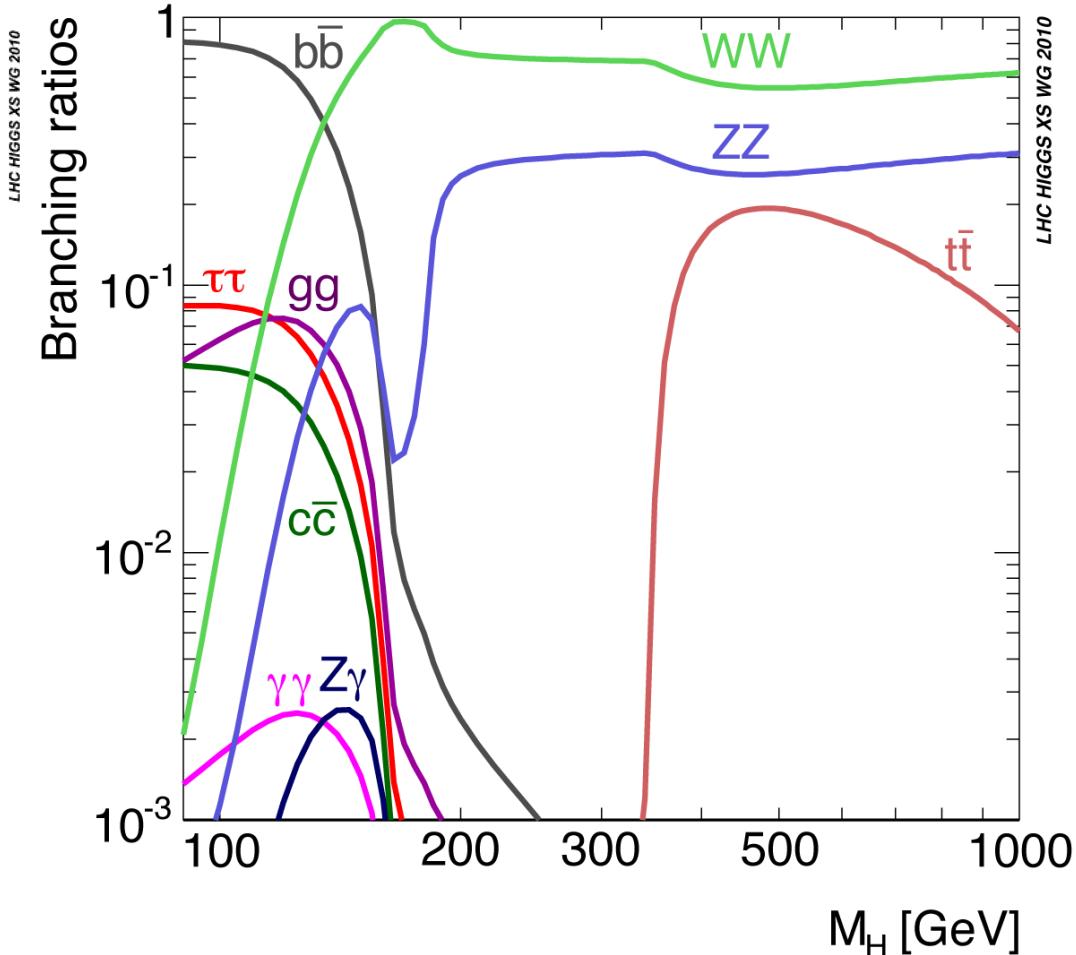
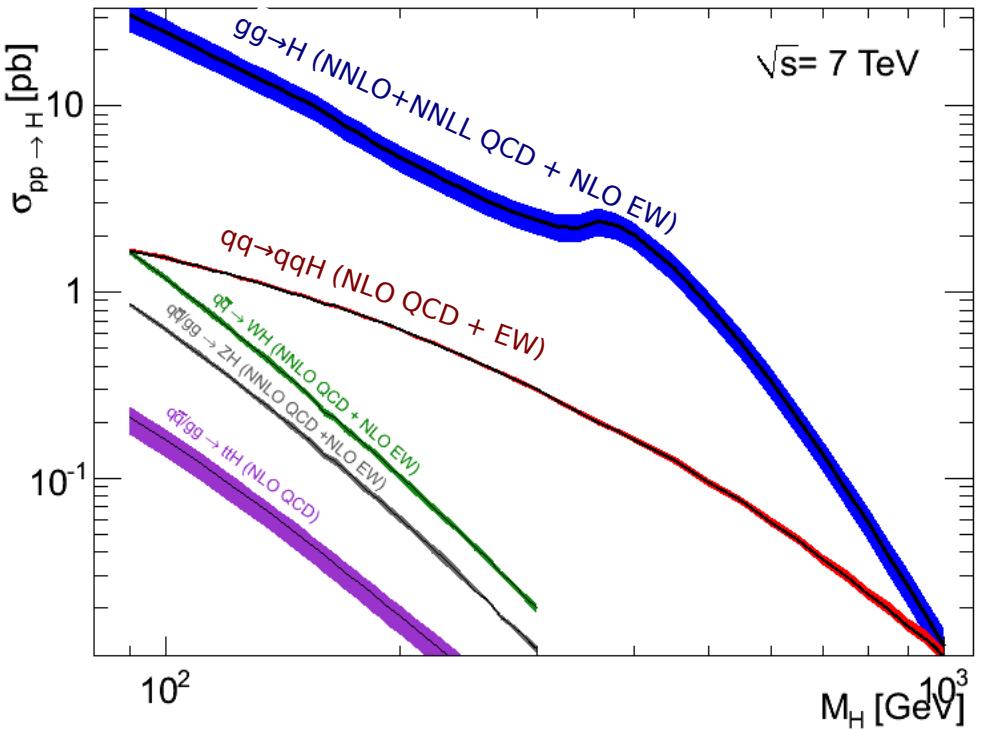
Outline

- Standard Model Higgs boson searches
- MSSM Higgs bosons searches
- Conclusions





SM Higgs production at LHC



- Main production channels: $gg \rightarrow H$, $qq \rightarrow qqH$
- Main decay modes used for early searches: $WW, \tau\tau, \gamma\gamma$

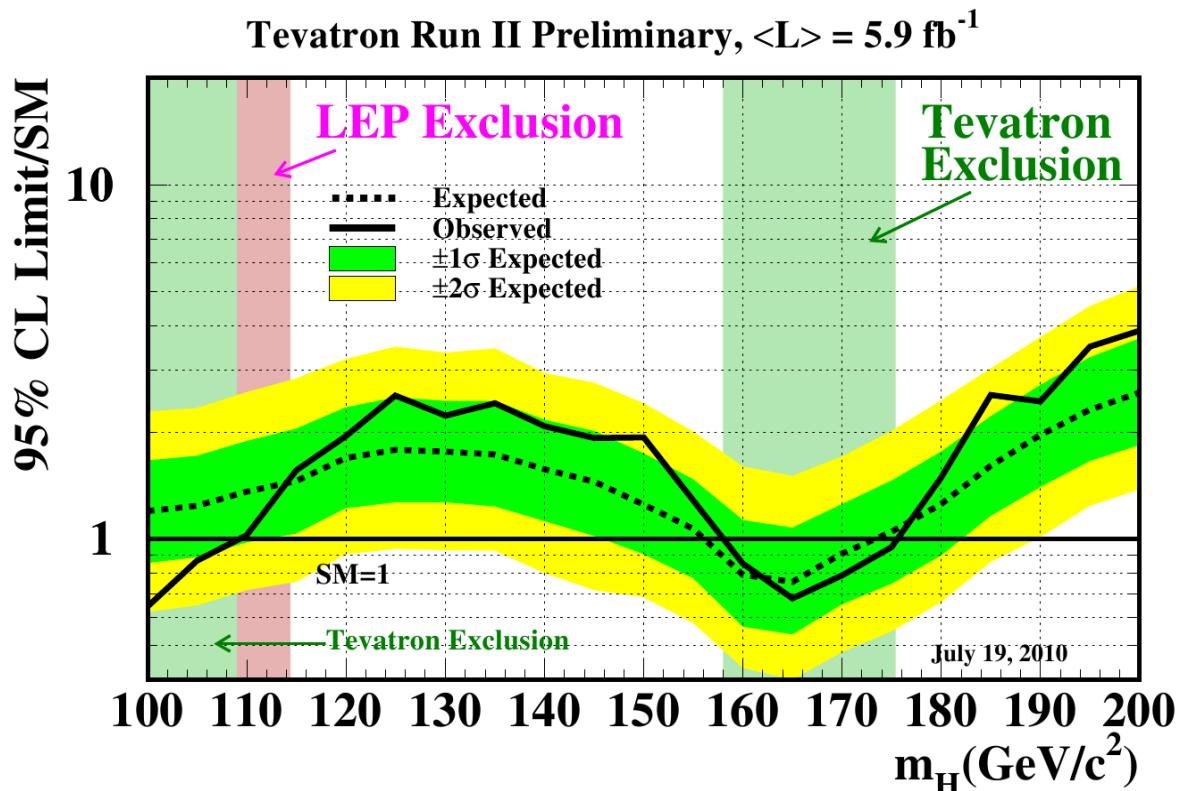
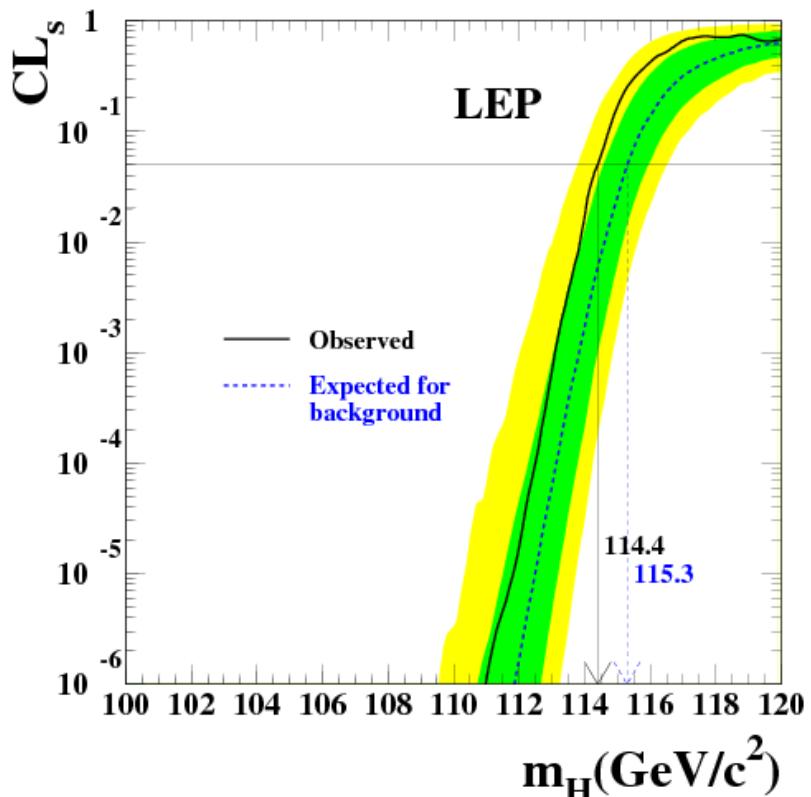


Current status on SM Higgs boson exclusions

- Tevatron exclusion:

$100 < m_H < 109 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

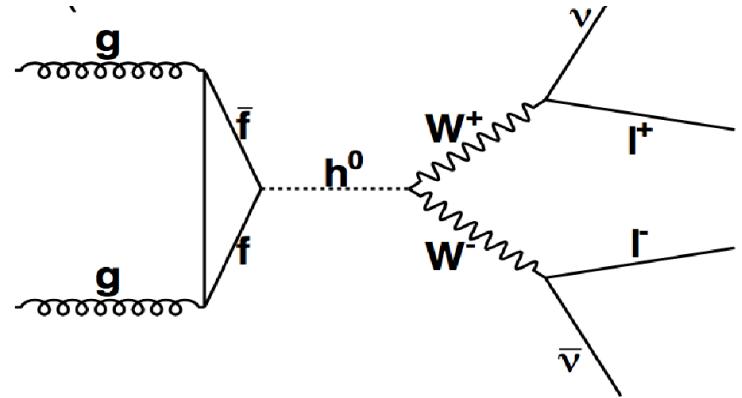
$158 < m_H < 175 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



- LEP exclusion:
 $m_H > 114.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

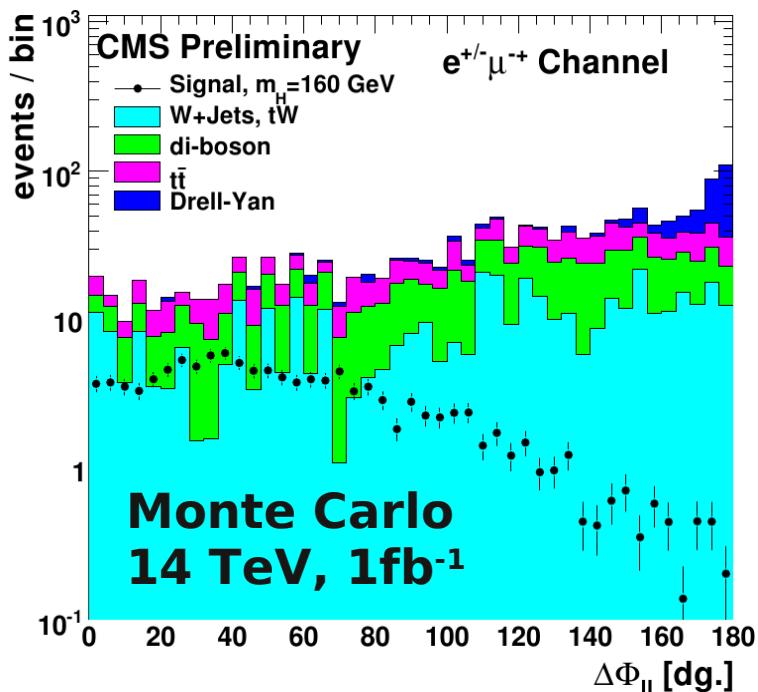
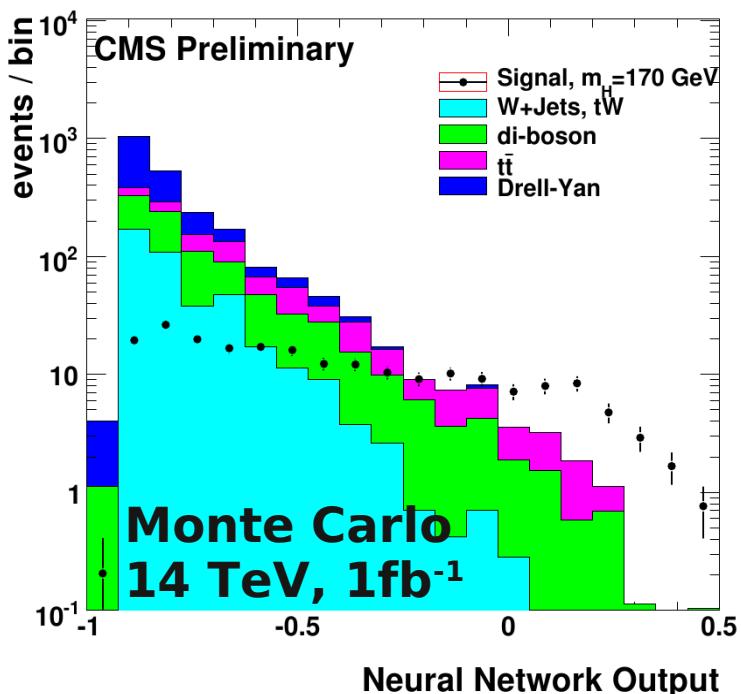
H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2v analysis

- **Signal signatures:**
 - two isolated leptons
 - large missing E_T
 - low jet activity
 - lepton azimuthal angle correlations
- **Irreducible background: WW**
- **Main reducible backgrounds:**
 - tt, W+t, W+jets
 - Drell-Yan, WZ, ZZ



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$ analysis

- $W+jets$ background reduced due to different $\Delta\Phi(l,l)$ distribution
- cuts based and neural network selections are considered

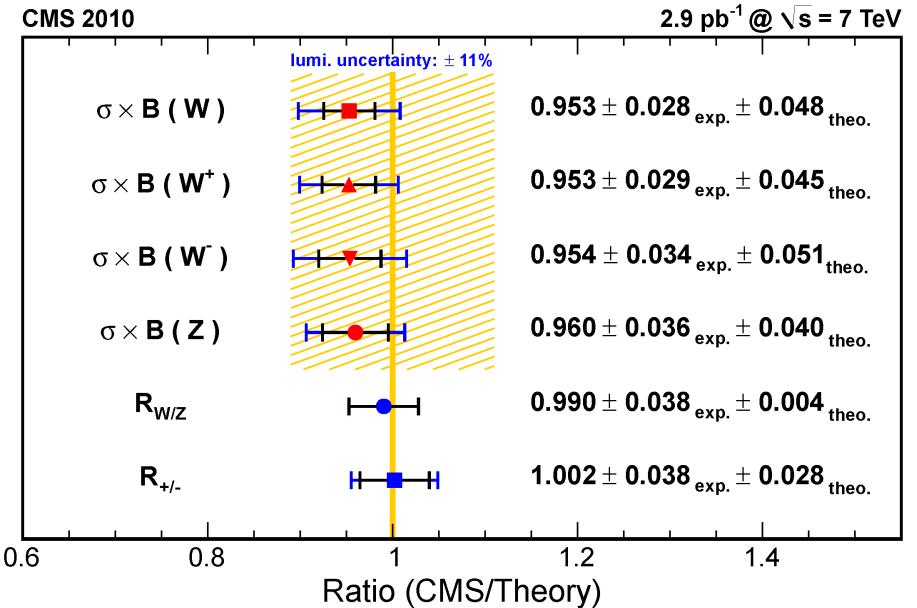


- no peak in m_H due to presence of neutrinos in final state → **counting experiment only**

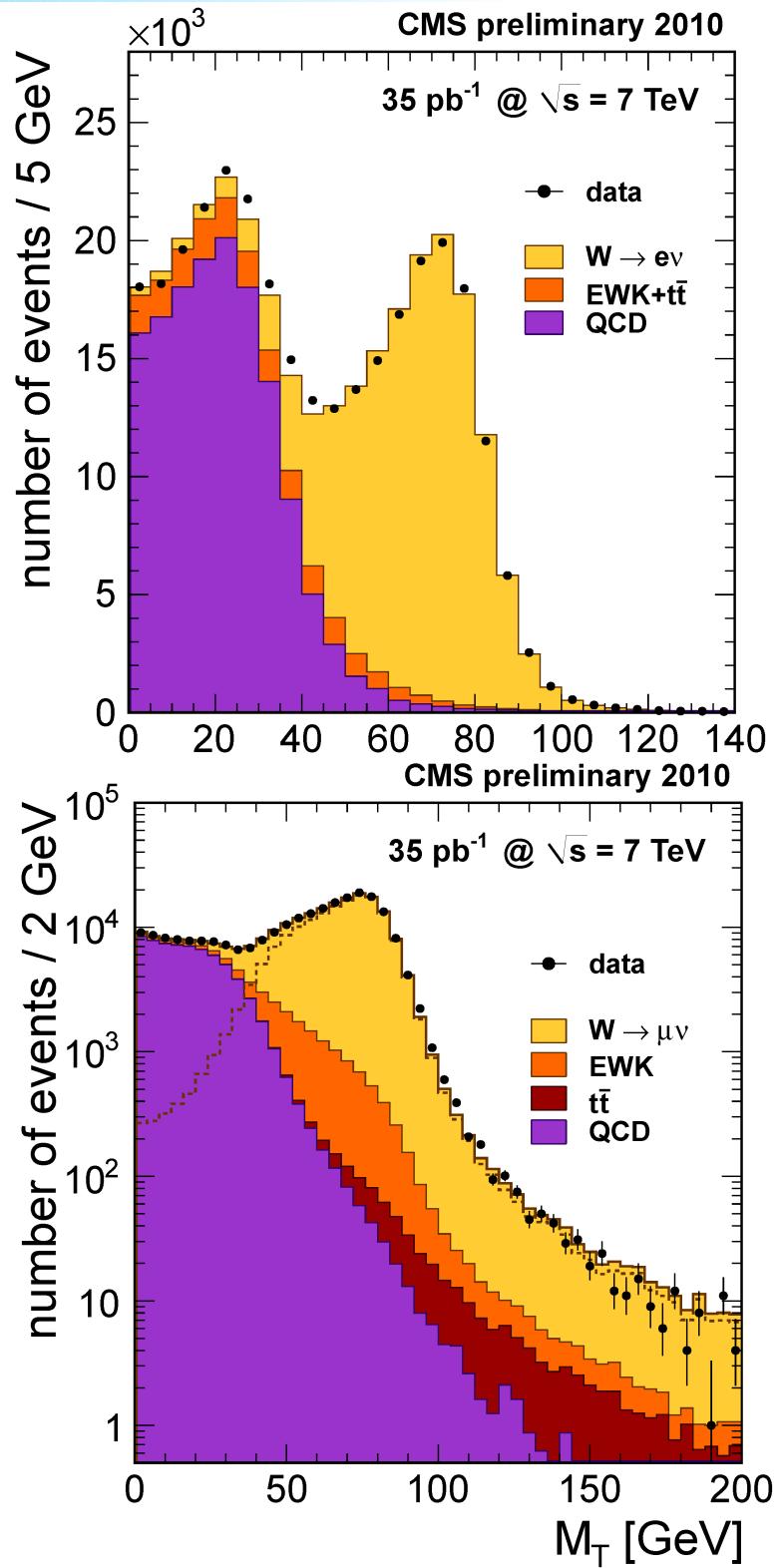


$W \rightarrow l\nu$ analysis

- **$W \rightarrow l\nu$ analysis validates physics objects used by the $H \rightarrow WW$ analysis**
- **Excellent MC-Data agreement**
- **Extracted W cross section agrees well with known values (more details in talk by M. Konecki)**



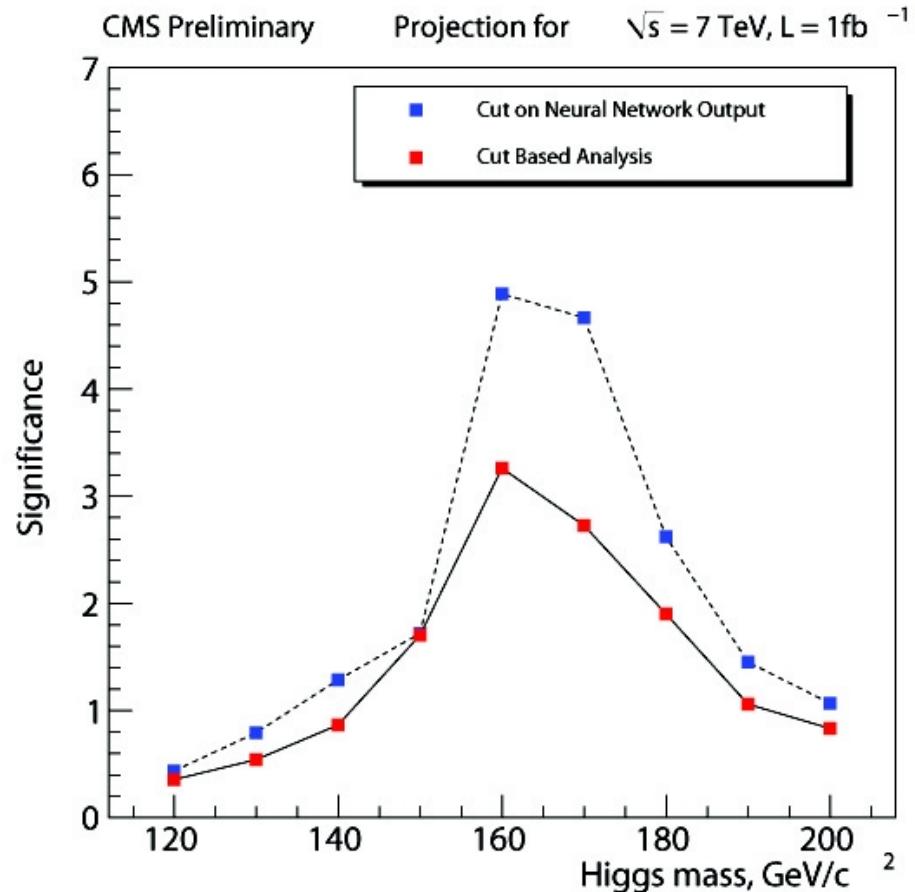
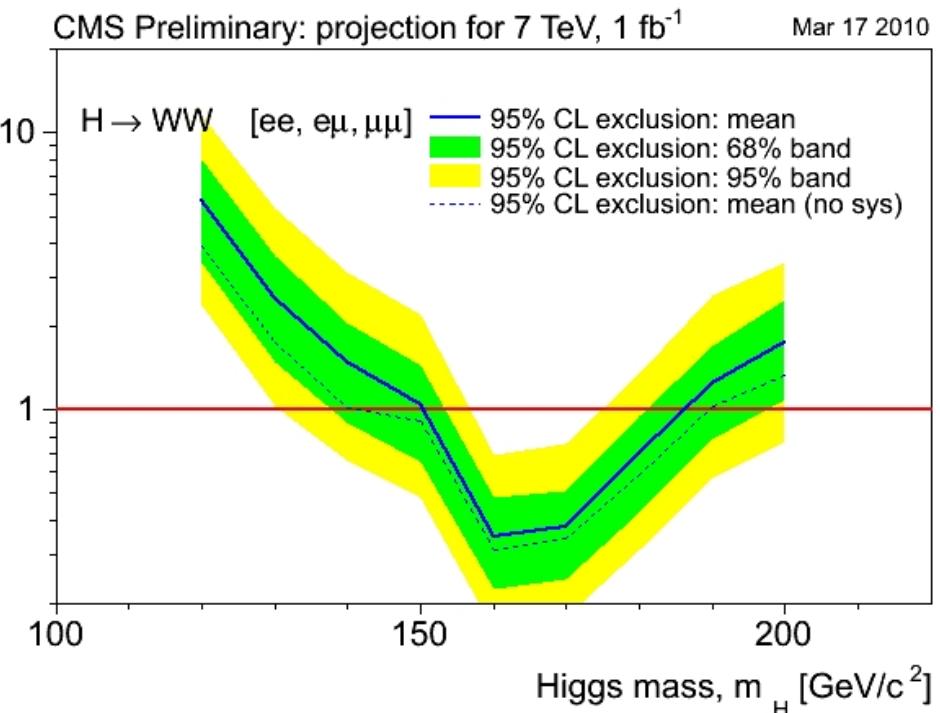
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H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2v expectations

$r = \sigma_{95\% CL} / \sigma_{SM}$



- Expected exclusion with 1 fb $^{-1}$: **$150 < m_H < 185$ GeV/c 2**
- Using the NN, close to discovery limit with 1 fb $^{-1}$:
 $160 < m_H < 170$ GeV/c 2

H \rightarrow ZZ $^{(*)}\rightarrow$ 4l analysis

- **Signal signatures:**

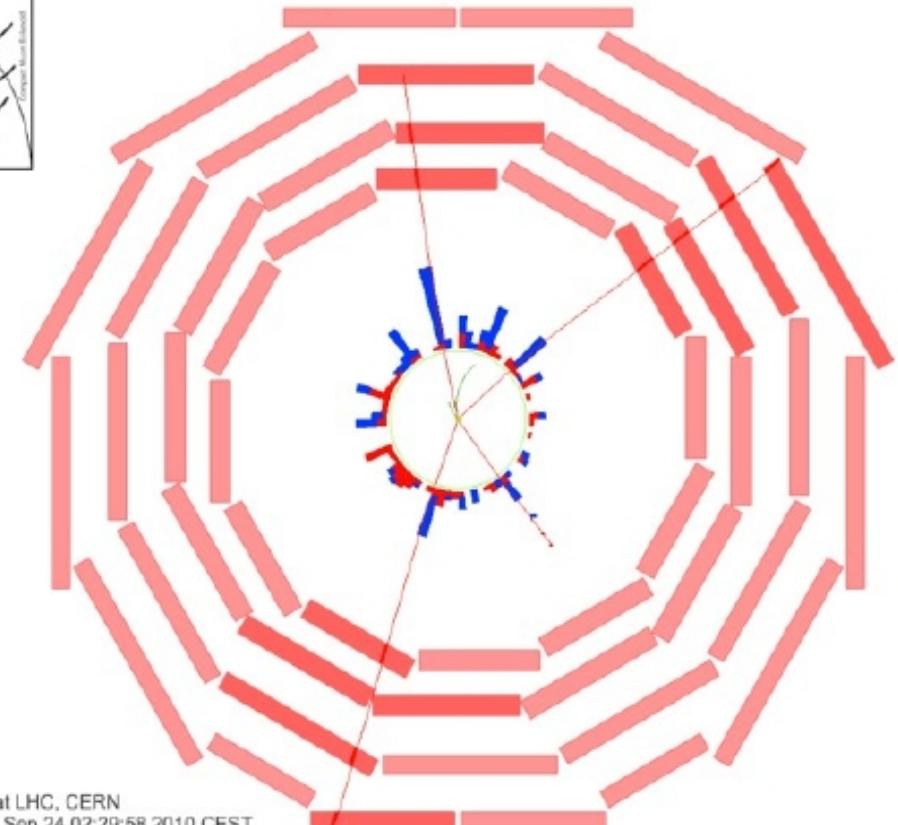
- **two isolated leptons**
- **Z mass constraint**

- **Irreducible background:**

zz

- **Main reducible backgrounds:**

- Zbb, Z+jets,
- W+jets, tt
- QCD



First ZZ \rightarrow 4 μ event observed in CMS
 $m_{4\mu} = 201 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



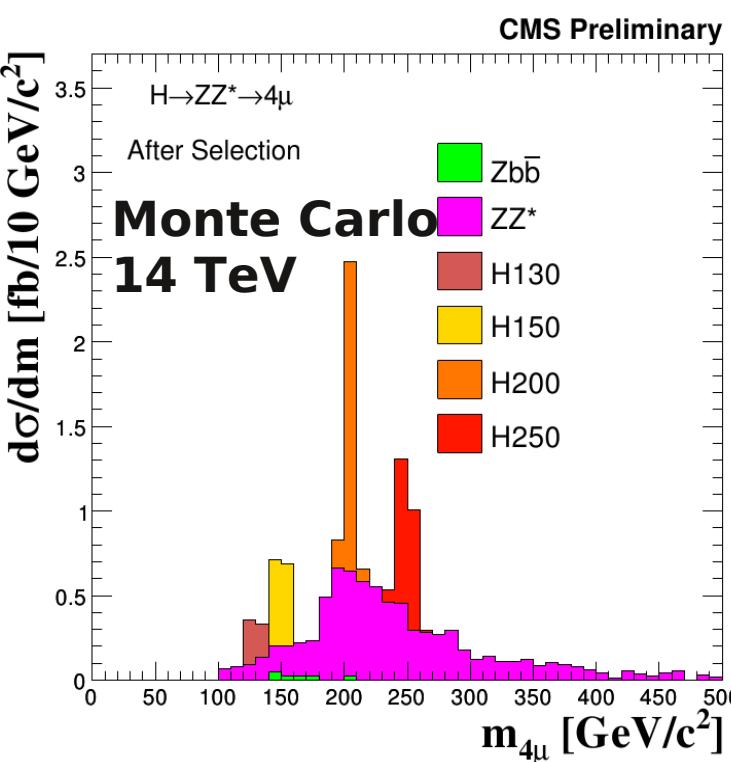
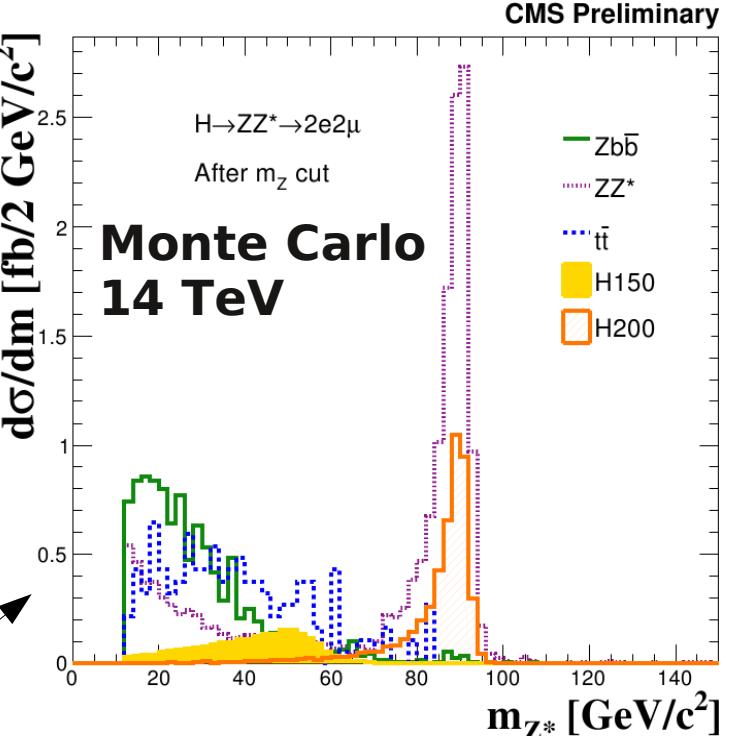
H \rightarrow ZZ $(^*)\rightarrow 4l$

- **Event selection:**

- lepton isolation
- lepton p_T
- lepton impact parameter
- $50 < m(\text{best pair}) < 100 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- $20 < \text{mass}(\text{second pair}) < 100 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

- **Exclusion limits:**

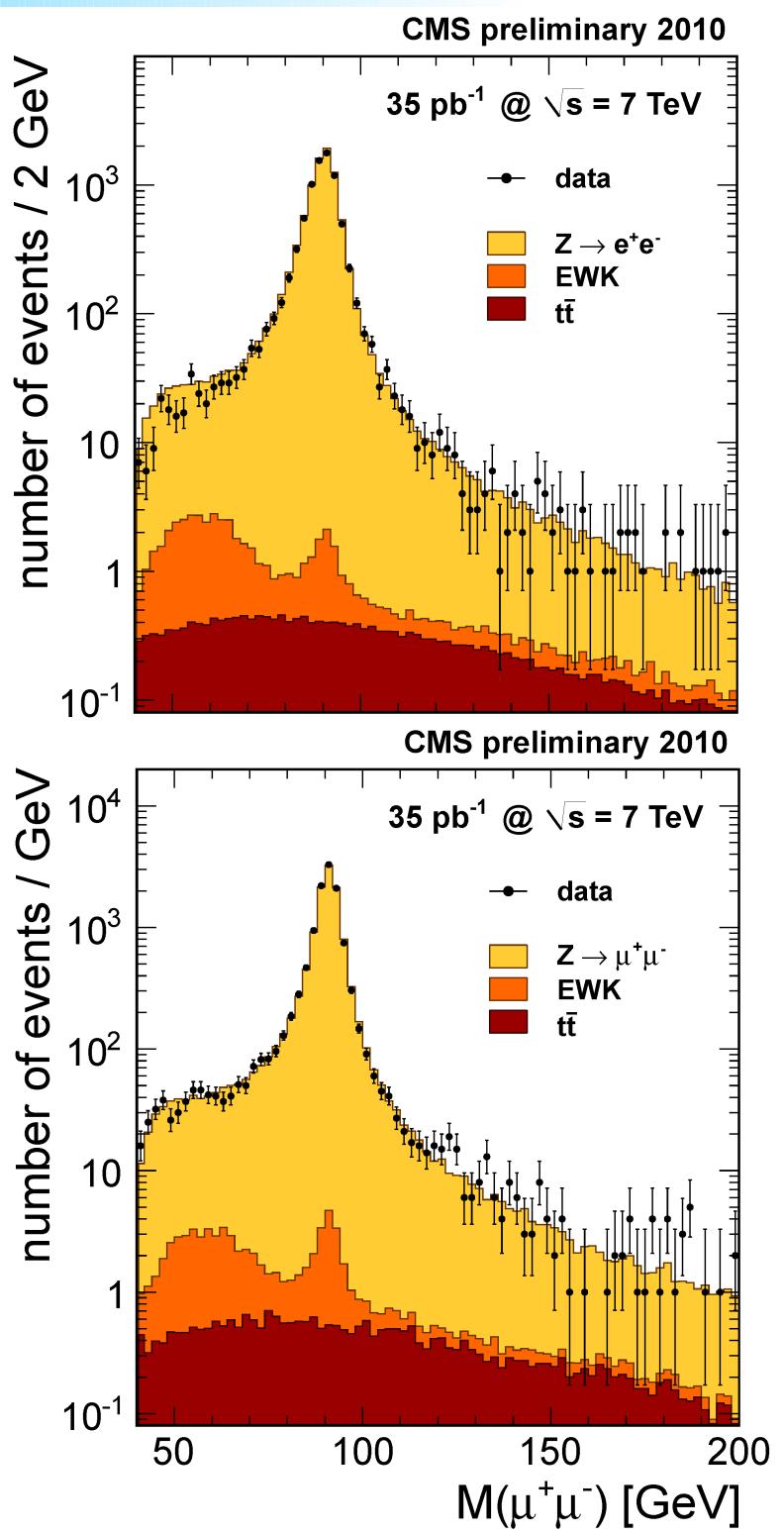
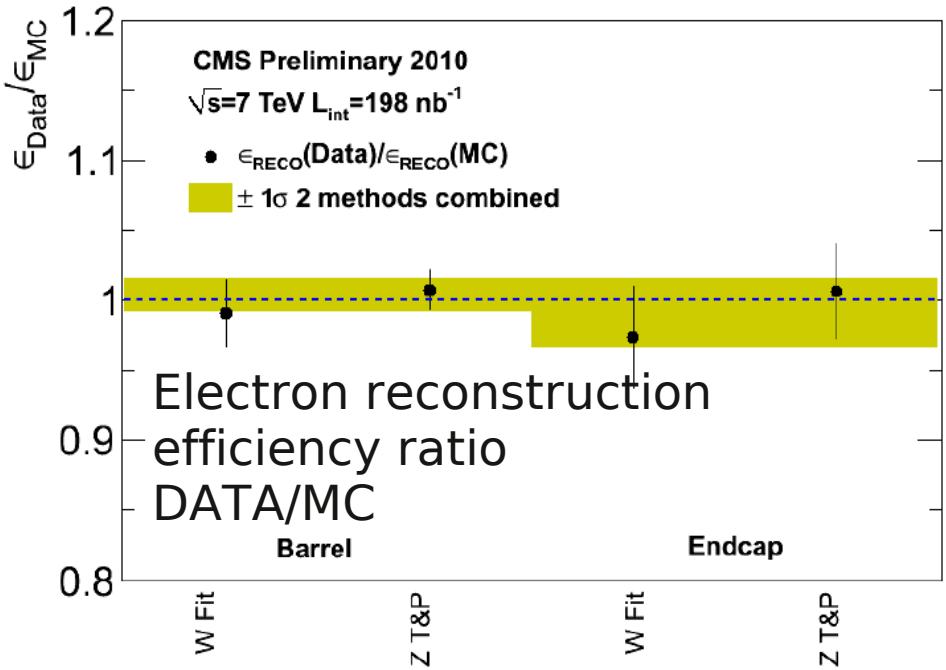
event counting in a mass window $m_{4l} \pm 2\sigma_{m4l}$



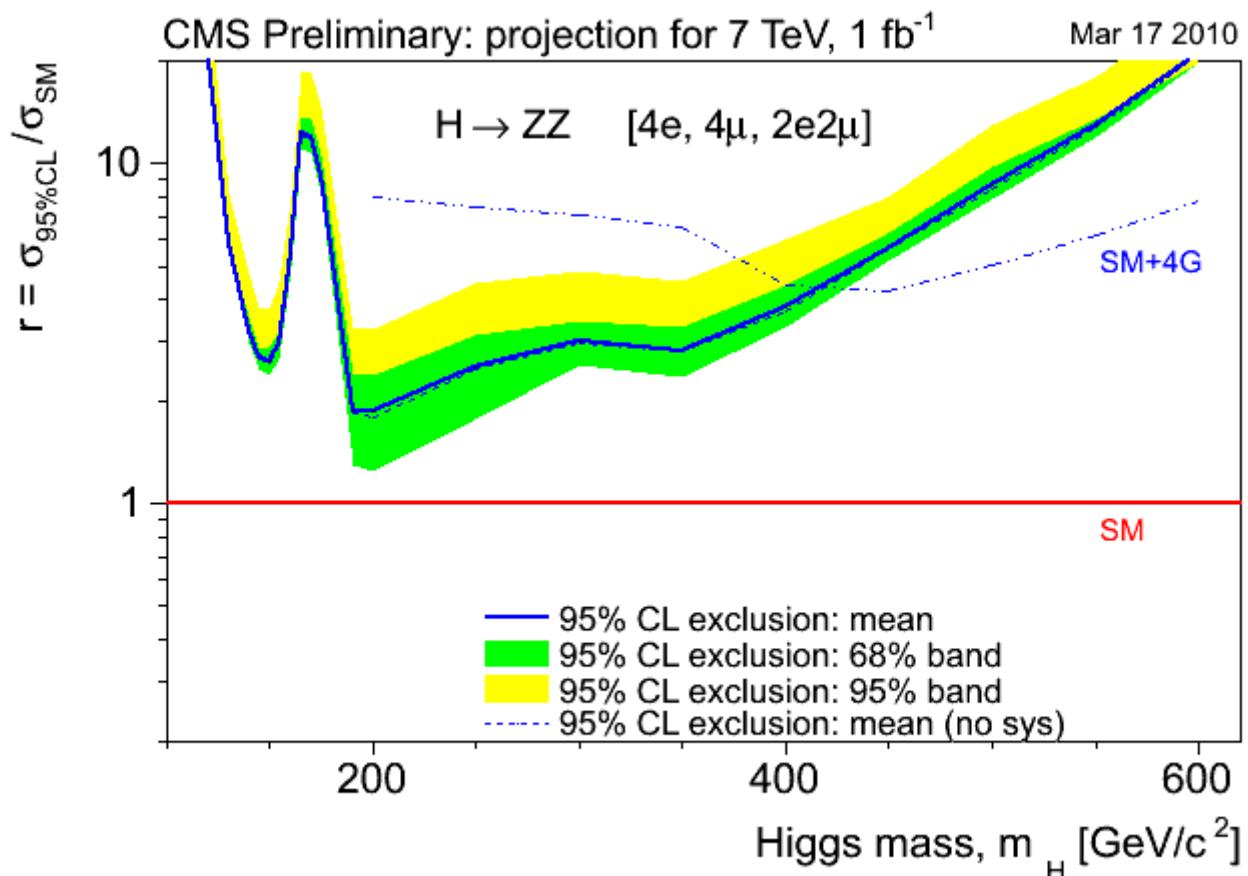


Z \rightarrow ll analysis

- Z \rightarrow ll analysis used as standard candle for the H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll analysis
- Z \rightarrow ll is used for data-driven measurement of the lepton reconstruction and identification performance.
- Excellent MC-DATA agreement



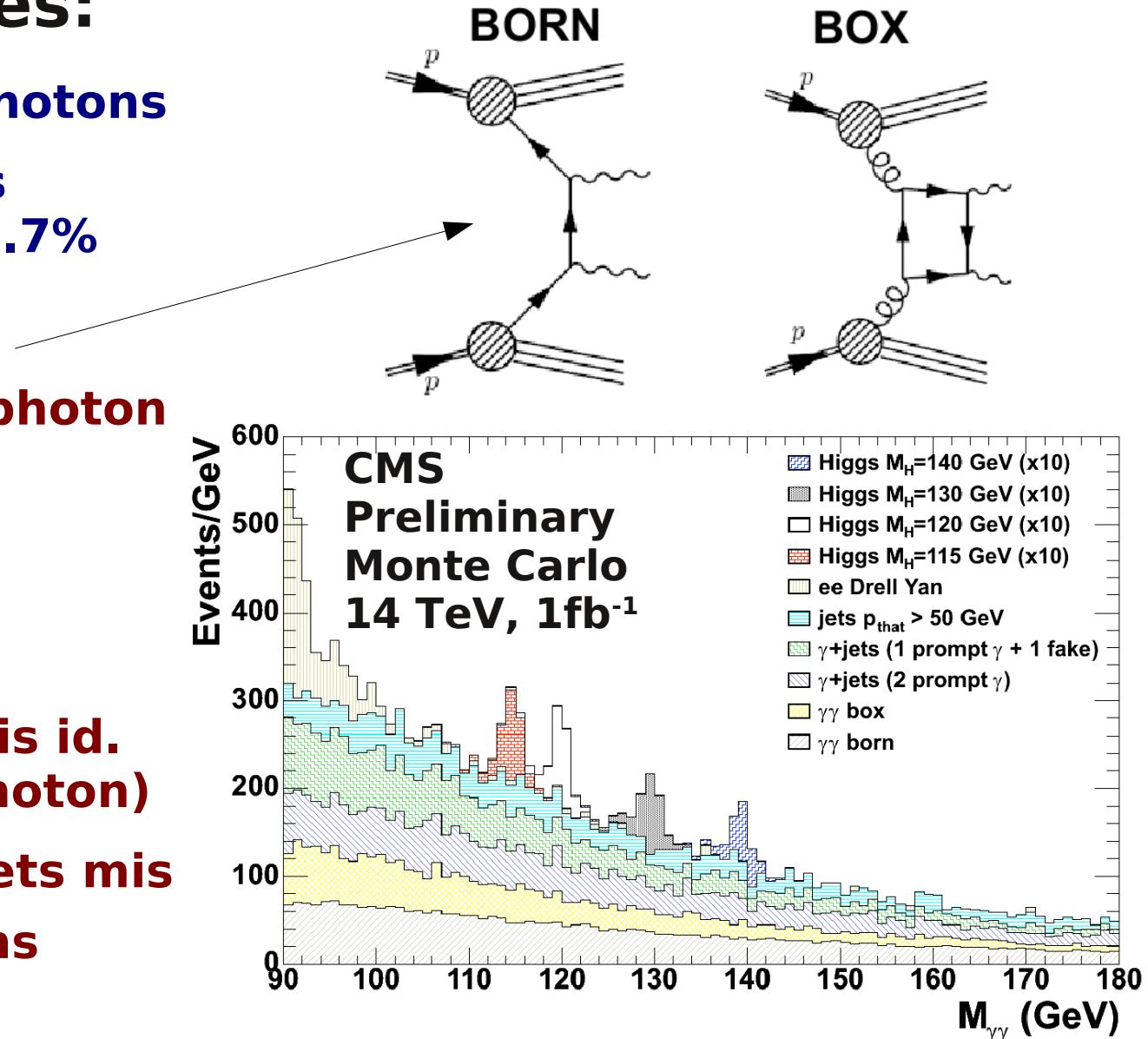
H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l expectations



- no SM exclusion in this channel alone
- SM with additional fourth quark generation:
expected exclusion with 1 fb^{-1} : **$m_H < 400 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**

H \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$ analysis

- **Signal signatures:**
 - **two isolated photons**
 - **excellent mass resolution: 0.7%**
- **Irreducible background: di-photon production**
- **Main reducible backgrounds:**
 - **photon+jet (mis id. as second photon)**
 - **jet+jet (both jets mis id. as photons)**



H \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$ analysis

• Event categorisation

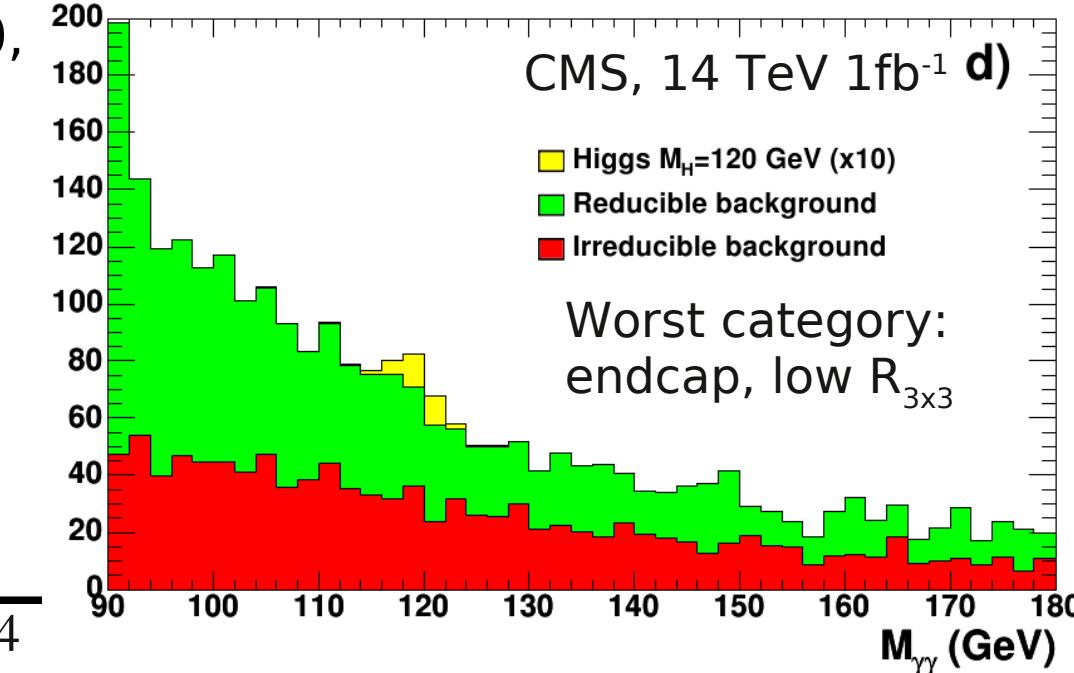
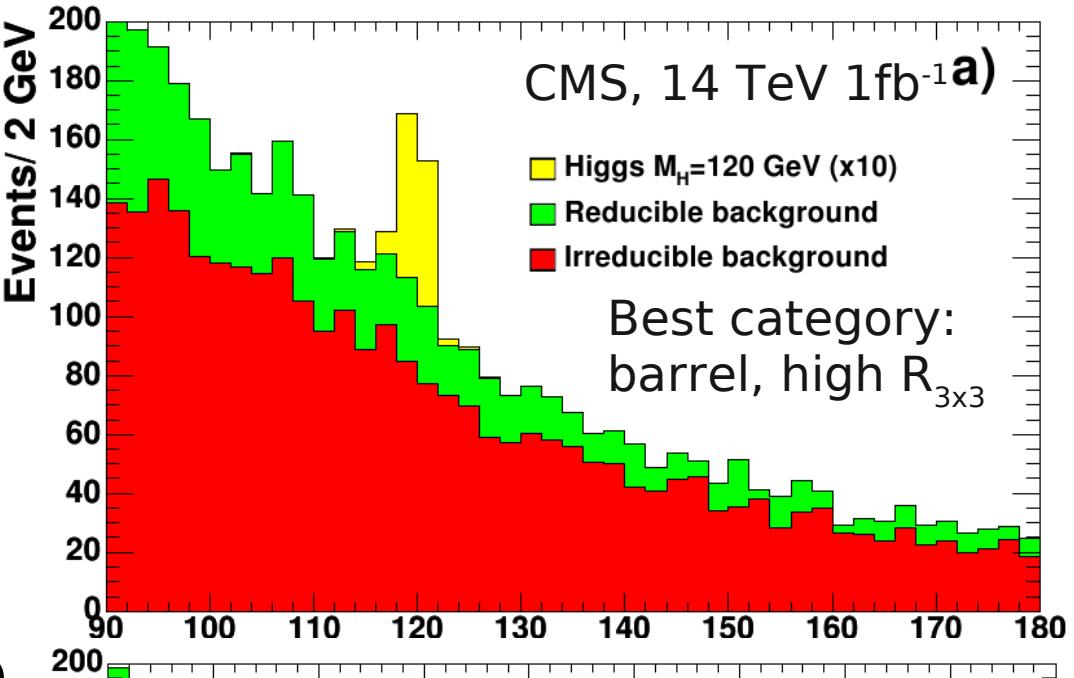
- photon shower shape:

$$R_{3\times 3} = \frac{E_T \text{ in } 3\times 3 \text{ ECAL cell block}}{\text{total } E_T}$$

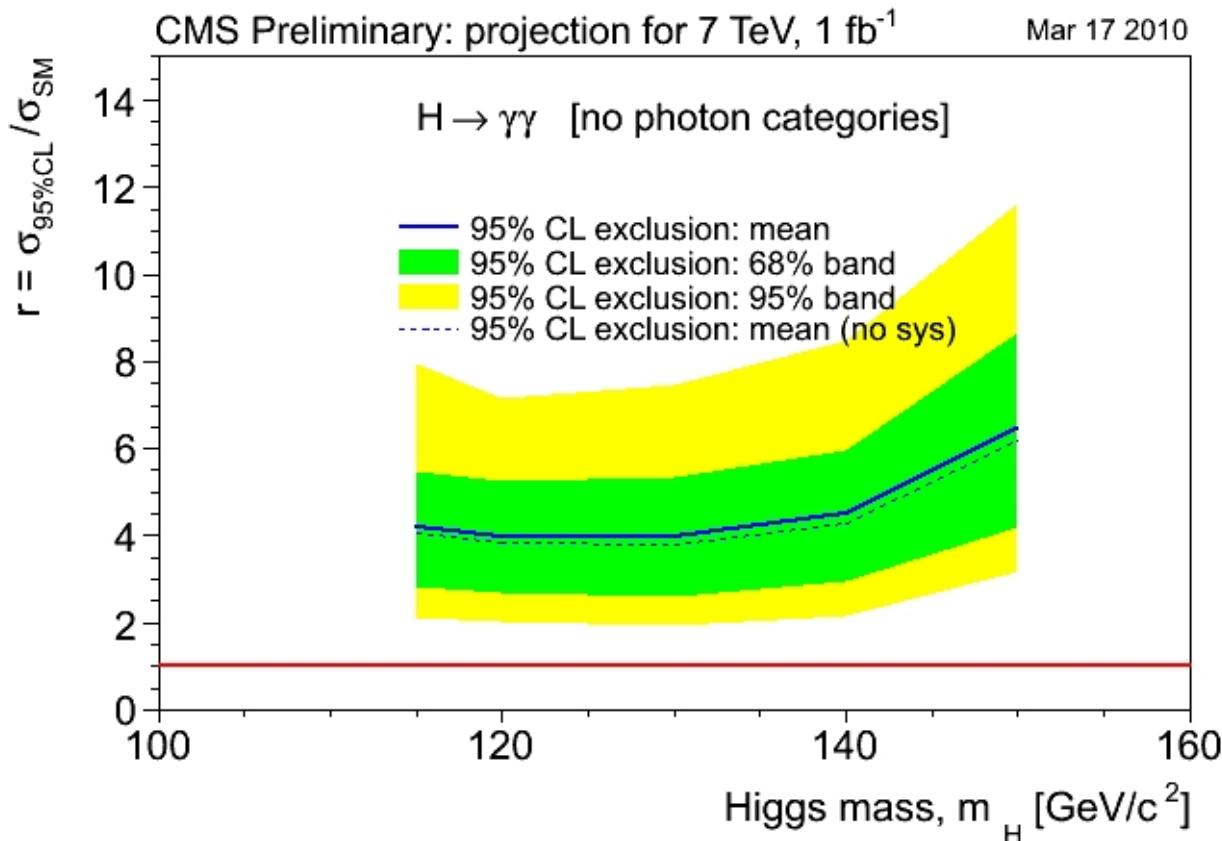
- photon η

• Event selection:

- cut based: trigger, $E_{T1} > 40$, $E_{T2} > 35$ GeV, photon isolation
- neural network, variables used: $E_{T1}/M_{\gamma\gamma}$, $E_{T2}/M_{\gamma\gamma}$, $|\eta_1 - \eta_2|$,

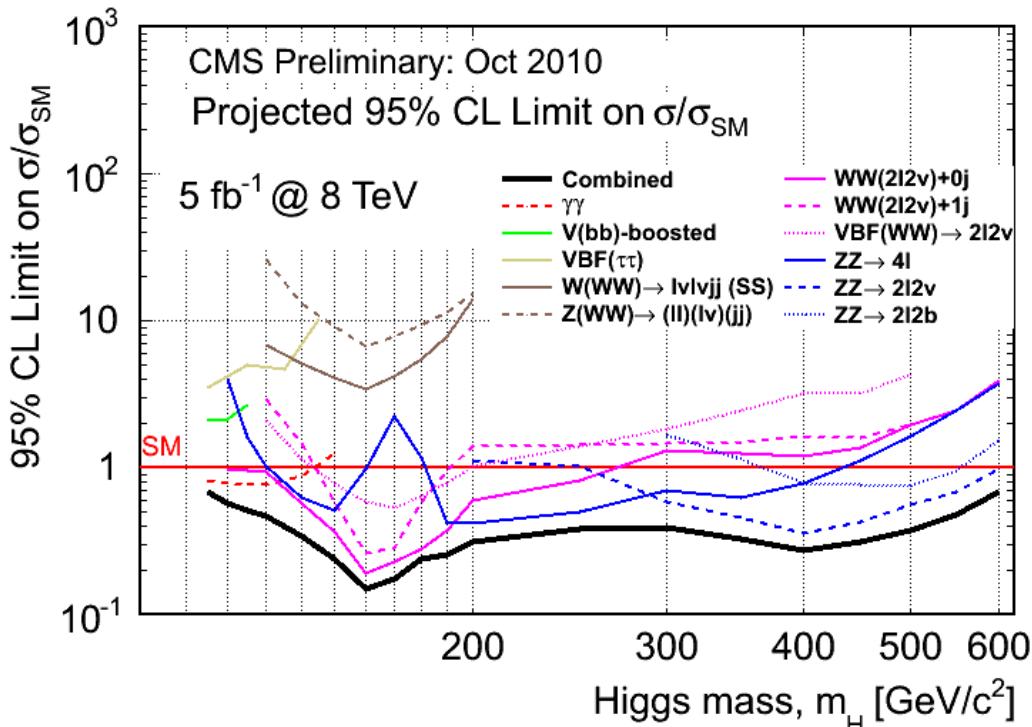
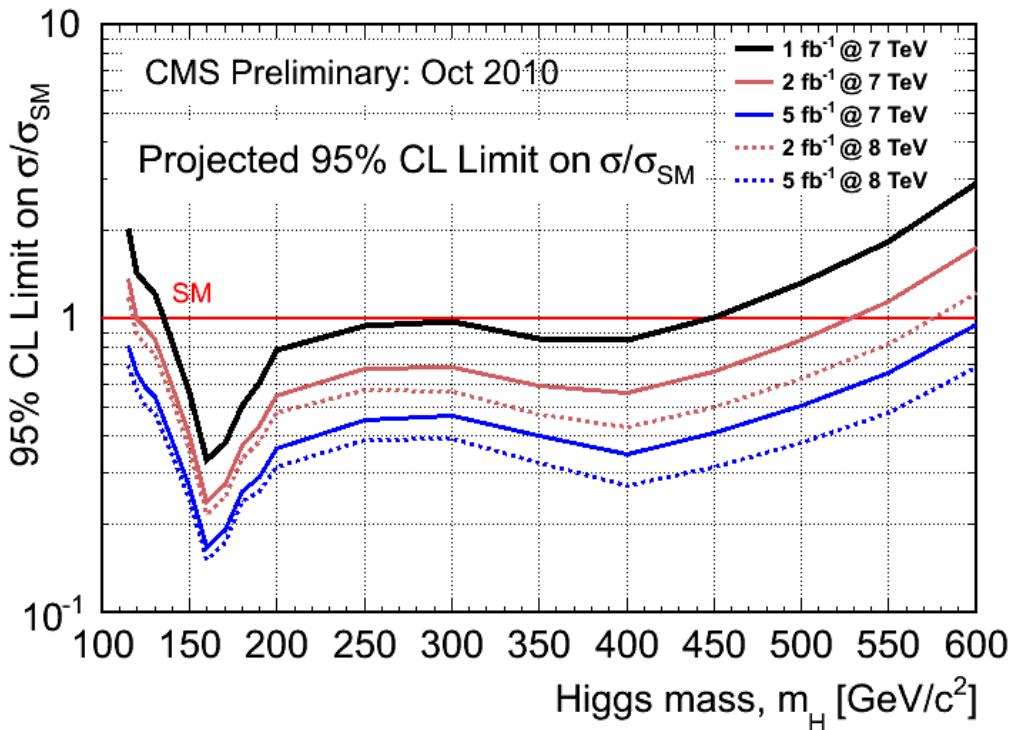


H \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$ expectations



- no SM exclusion in this channel alone
- a fermiophobic Higgs has $\sigma(h) \cdot \text{BR}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) > 4 \cdot \text{SM}$, so it could be excluded for **$m_h < 110 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**

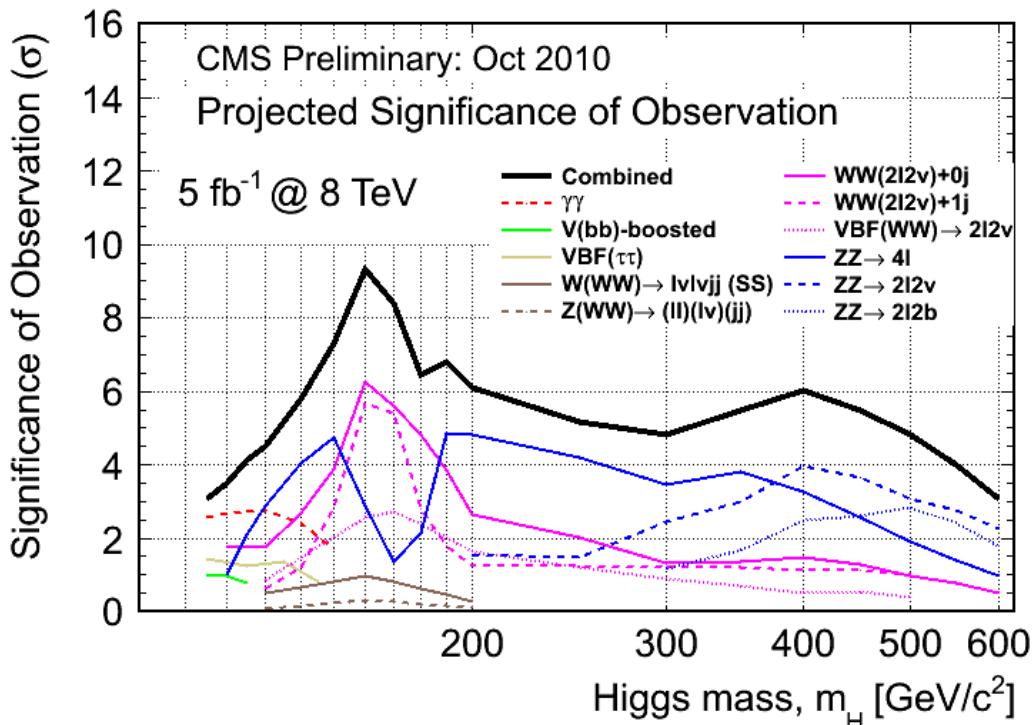
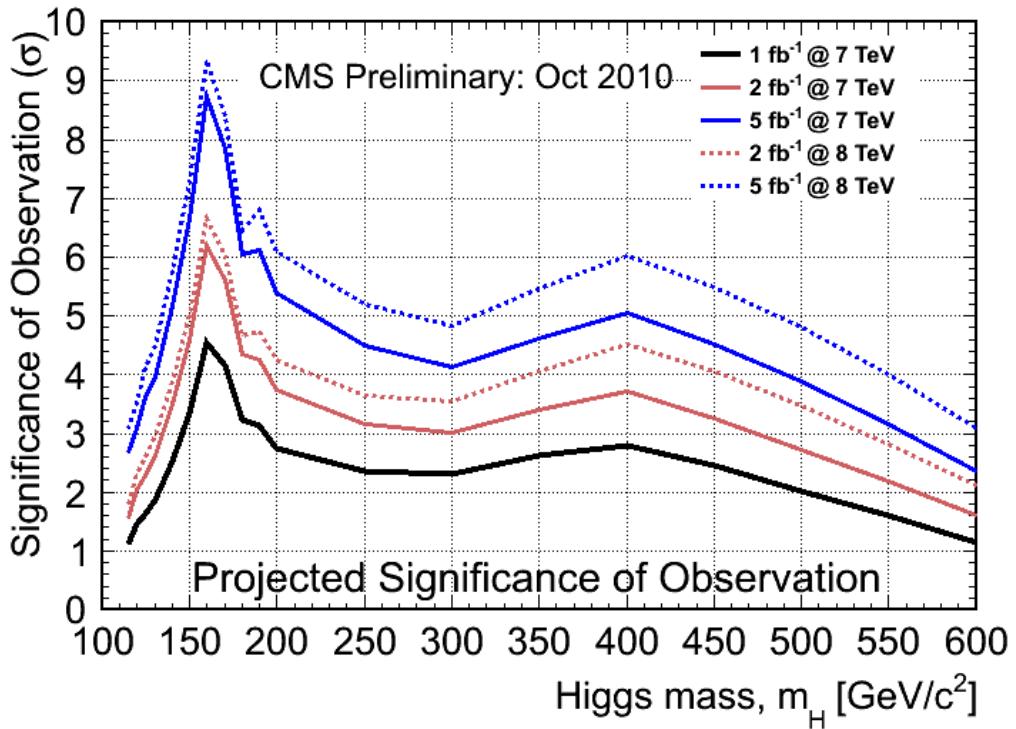
Combined SM expectations



- with 1 fb^{-1} exclusion in range **$145 < m_H < 300$ GeV/c 2**
- with 5 fb^{-1} exclusion in range **$114 < m_H < 600$ GeV/c 2**



Combined SM expectations

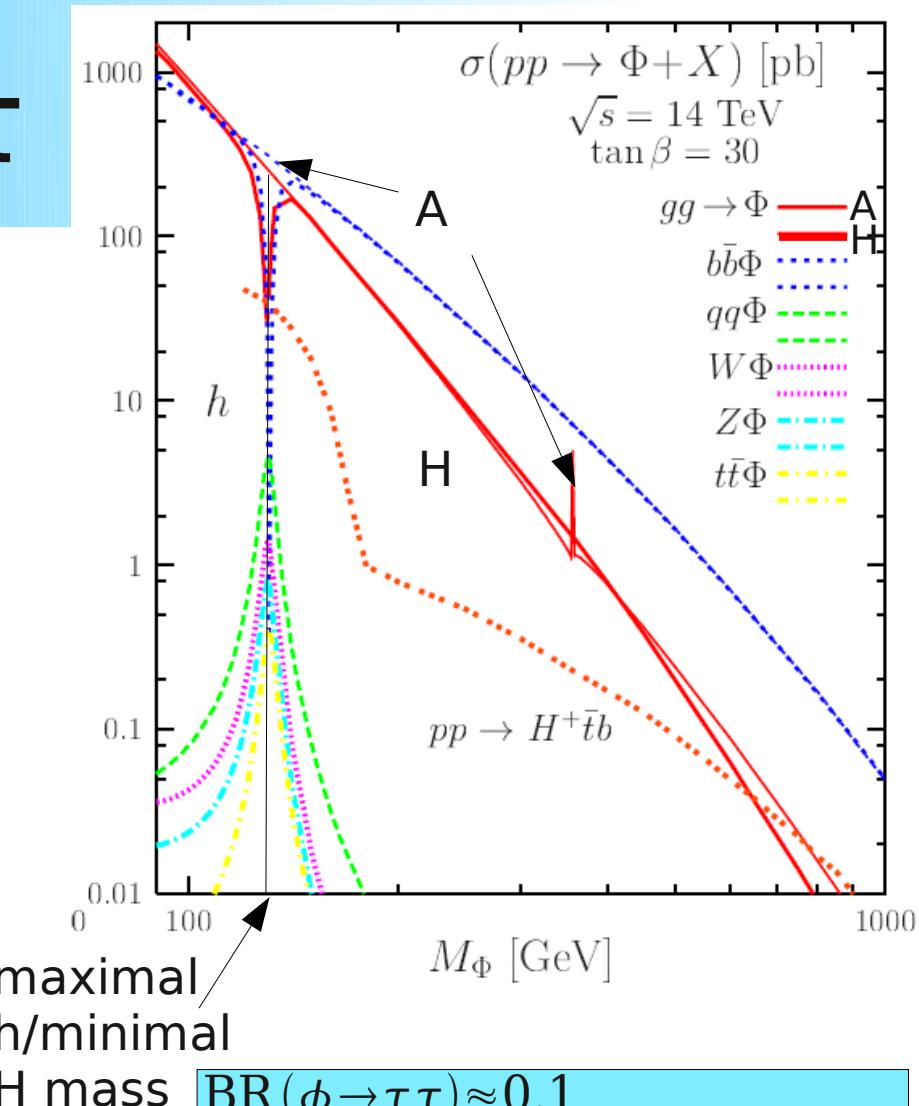


- with 1 fb^{-1} no 5σ discovery is expected
- with 5 fb^{-1} discovery in range **$145 < m_H < 230 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**



MSSM h/H/A $\rightarrow\tau\tau$

- **Signal signatures:**
 - isolated lepton from semileptonic tau decay
 - Isolated tau-like jet from hadronic tau decay
- **Irreducible background: Z $\rightarrow\tau\tau$**
- **Main reducible backgrounds:**
 - QCD, tt, W+jets
 - Z $\rightarrow ee$, γ +jets
 - Z $\rightarrow \mu\mu$



maximal
h/minimal
H mass

$\text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau) \approx 0.1$
 $\text{BR}(\tau\tau \rightarrow \mu + \tau \text{ jet} + X) = 0.23$
 $\text{BR}(\tau\tau \rightarrow e + \tau \text{ jet} + X) = 0.23$
 $\text{BR}(\tau\tau \rightarrow \tau \text{ jet} + \tau \text{ jet} + X) = 0.42$
 $\text{BR}(\tau\tau \rightarrow l + l + X) = 0.12$



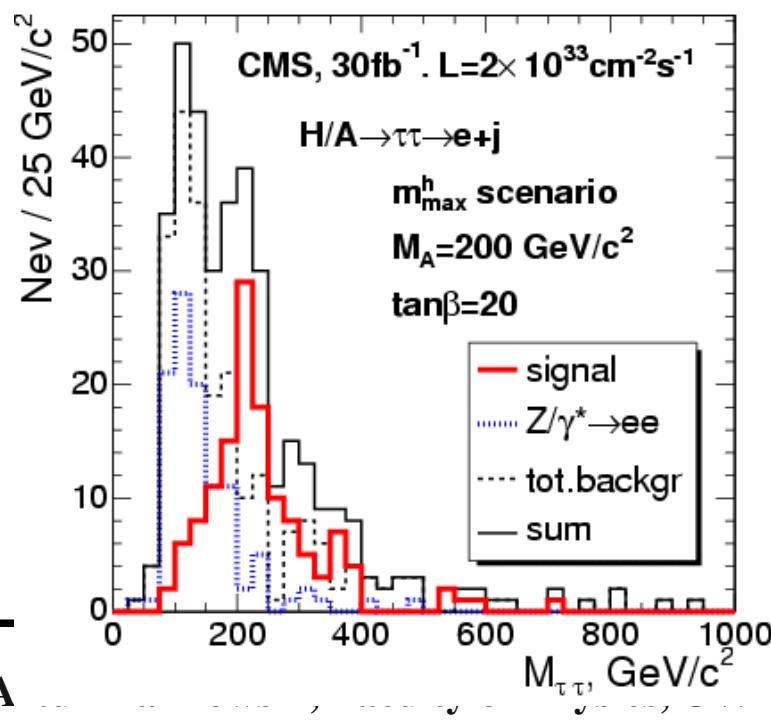
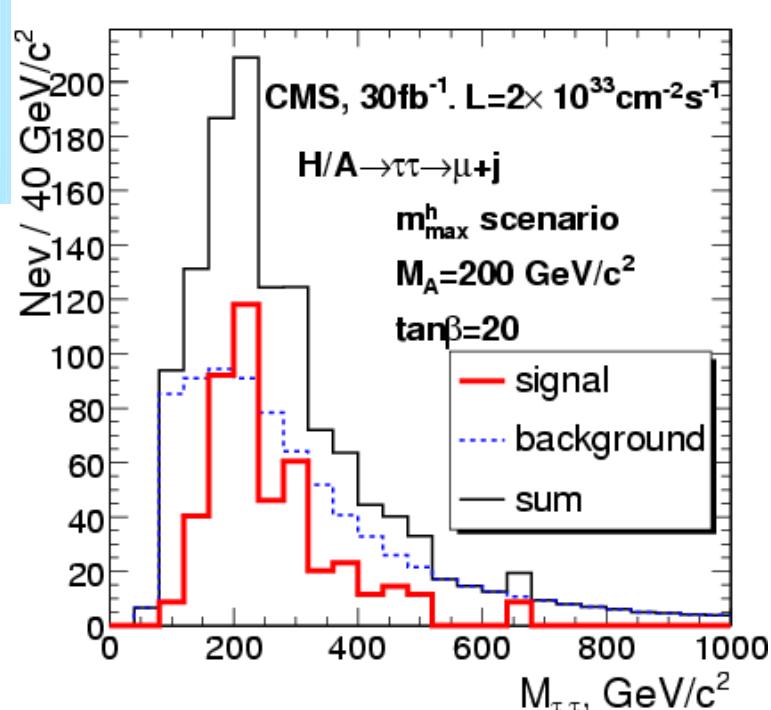
MSSM h/H/A $\rightarrow\tau\tau$

• Event selection:

- lepton isolation
- lepton p_T
- hadronic tau identification
- $mT(l, \text{MET})$ cut against W
- b-jet tagging
- veto on extra jets

• Exclusion limits:

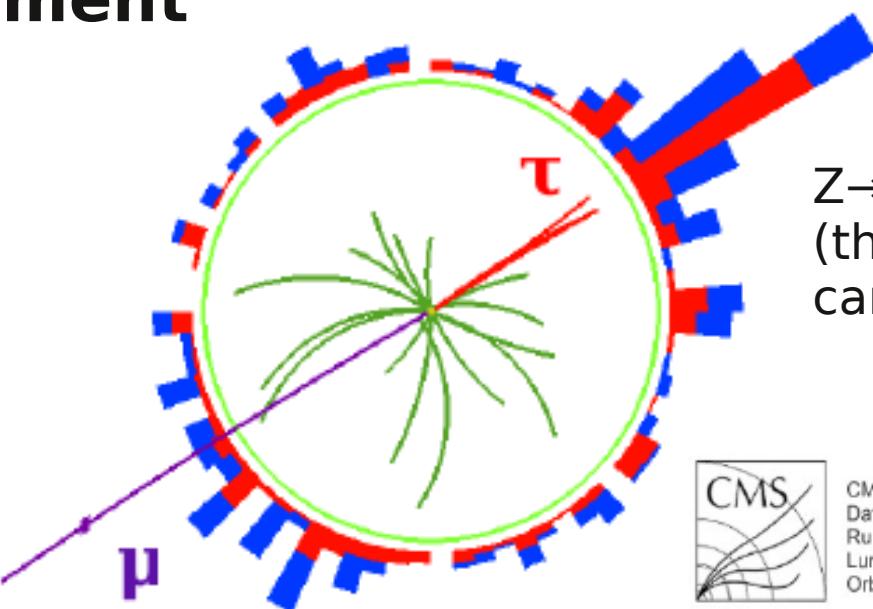
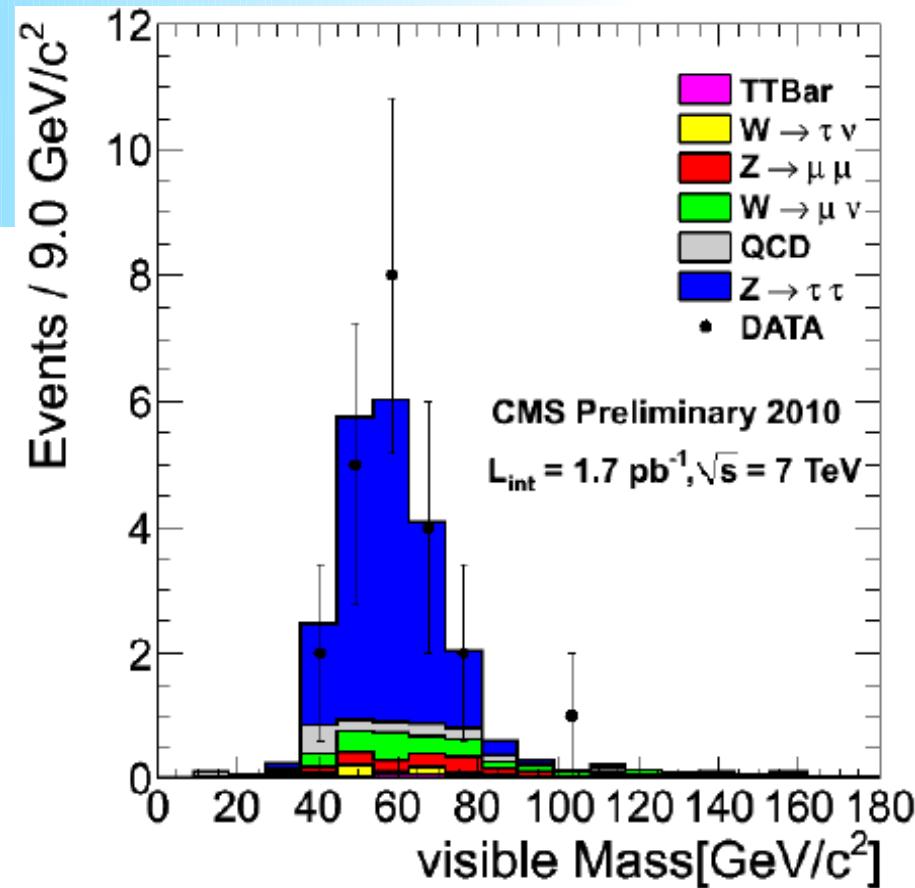
- mass reconstructed with collinear approximation
- event counting in a sliding mass window



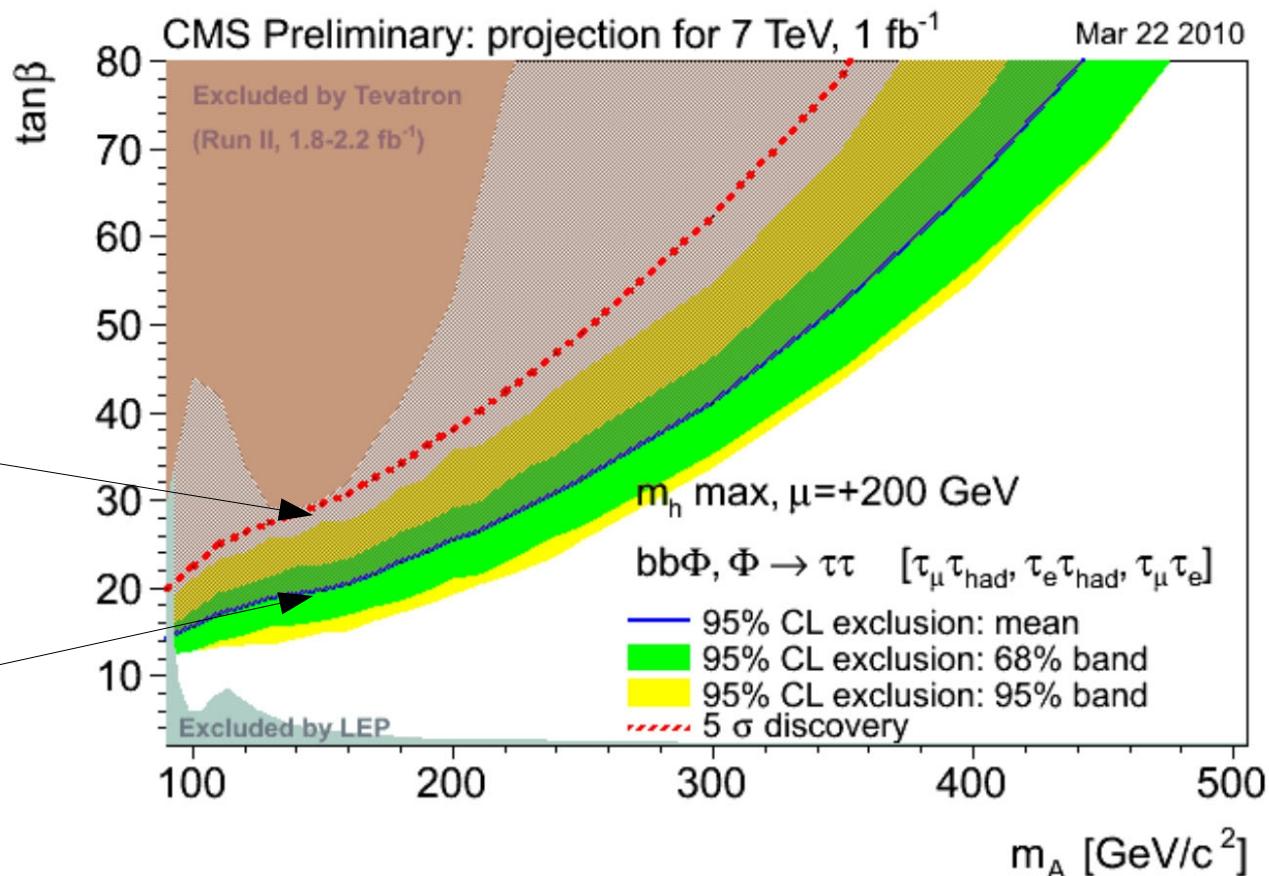


Z \rightarrow $\tau\tau$ analysis

- Z \rightarrow $\tau\tau$ analysis used as standard candle for the H \rightarrow $\tau\tau$ analysis providing information on performance of tau identification and reconstruction
- First Z \rightarrow $\tau\tau$ candidates observed in CMS
- Fair MC-DATA agreement observed



MSSM A/H $\rightarrow\tau\tau$ expectations



- with 1 fb^{-1} discovery expected for $\tan\beta > 20$ for low m_A
- with 1 fb^{-1} exclusion expected for $\tan\beta > 15$ for low m_A



Conclusions

- **With 1 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV CMS has enough potential to start exploring the Higgs sector:**
 - **SM exclusion range: $145\text{-}300 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**
 - **MSSM neutral Higgs discovery starts from $\tan\beta \sim 20$ for low masses**
 - **MSSM neutral Higgs exclusion starts from $\tan\beta \sim 15$ for low masses**
- **With 5 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV CMS has enough potential to exclude SM Higgs over whole interesting mass range: $115\text{-}600 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**
or discover SM Higgs in the $145 < m_H < 230 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ range



References

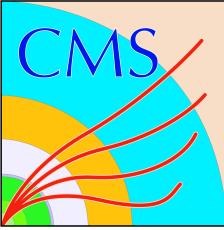
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- 7 TeV Projections: CMS NOTE-2010/008:
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- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$ analysis: CMS-PAS-HIG-08-006
- $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ analysis: CMS-PAS-HIG-08-003
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ analysis: CMS-NOTE-2006-112
- MSSM $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis: CMS-NOTE-2006-075, CMS-NOTE-2006-101,
CMS-NOTE-2006-105
- $ZZ \rightarrow 4\mu$ event: CMS-DP-2010-038
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[LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group](#)
- Electroweak boson analysis: CMS-EWK-10-002
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- Tevatron MSSM Higgs searches: arXiv:1003.3363v3
- LEP SM Higgs searches: Phys.Lett.B565:61-75,2003



References

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<http://iopscience.iop.org/1748-0221/3/08/S08004>
- Tracking and b-tagging performance:[CMS-PAS-TRK-10-005](#)
[CMS-PAS-BTV-10-001](#)
- Jets and missing E_T :
[CMS-PAS-JME-10-003](#) [CMS-PAS-JME-10-004](#)
- Muon ID:[CMS-PAS-MUO-10-002](#)
- Electron and Photon ID: [CMS-PAS-EGM-10-004](#) [CMS-PAS-EGM-10-005](#)
- Tau ID:[CMS-PAS-PFT-10-004](#)

BACKUP SLIDES



14 to 7 TeV projections

- 14 TeV MC CMS results are rescaled to 7 TeV:
 - $\sigma(\text{NNLO+NNLL})$ is used for $\text{gg} \rightarrow \text{H}$ providing 30% increase in the event rate
 - $\sigma(\text{NLO})$ is used for Vector Boson Fusion (VBF) and V+H
 - $\sigma(\text{NLO})$ used for background processes
 - no corrections are made for higher acceptance at 7 TeV
 - no correction for improvements in physics object reconstruction and identification
 - systematic errors included. For backgrounds estimated from data, error rescaled by $1/\sqrt{N}$ events