



CRs in the ‘Knee’-Region – Some Results from KASCADE –

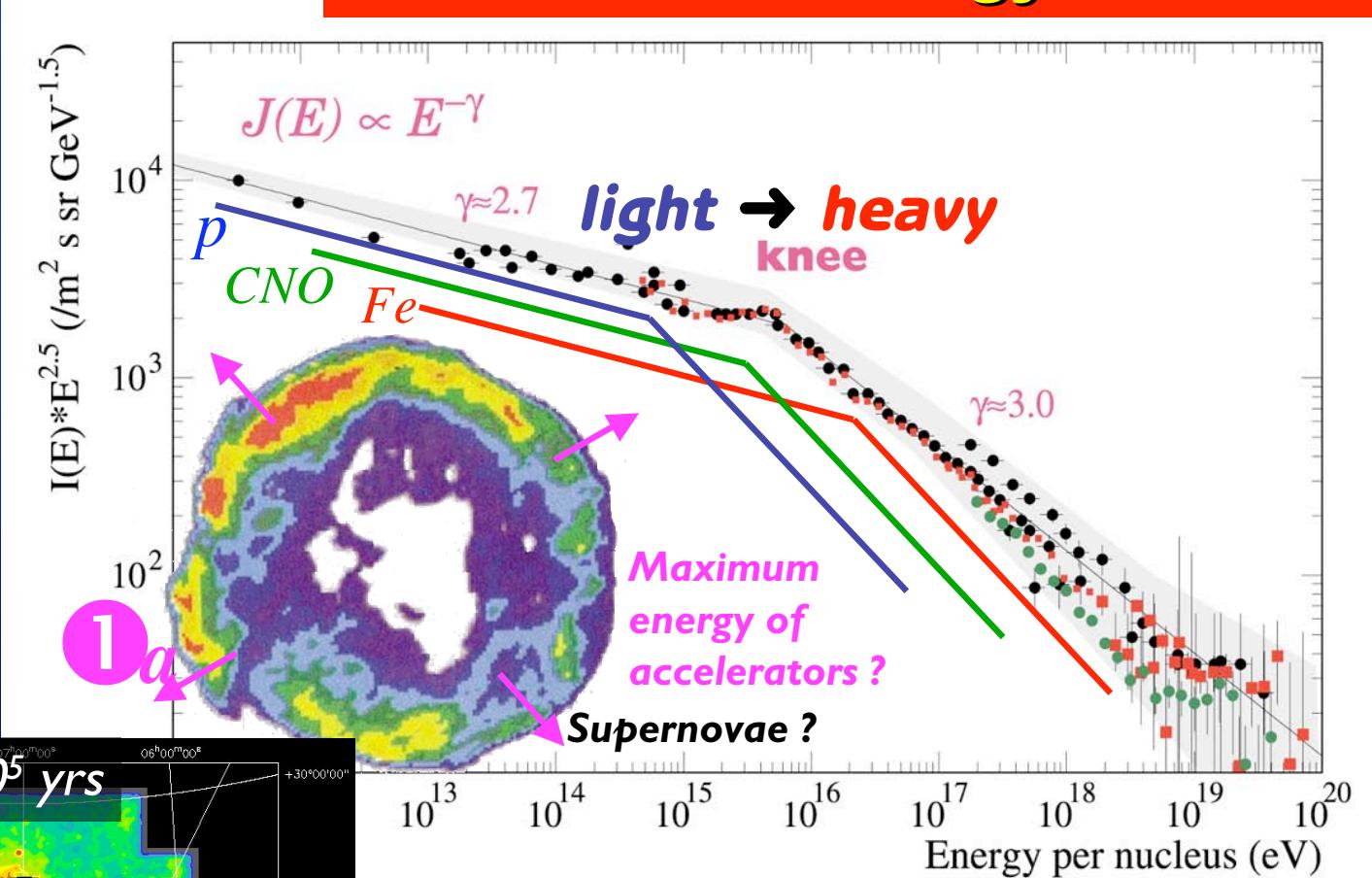
Karl-Heinz Kampert (University Wuppertal)
for the KASCADE-Collaboration



- ❑ **Astrophysics Motivation: Quest of the Knee**
- ❑ **Experimental**
- ❑ **Selected Results on:**
 - **Tests of high-energy interaction models**
 - **CR energy spectra & Composition**
 - **sources of systematic uncertainties**
- ❑ **Brief Status of KASCADE-Grande**
- ❑ **Perspectives**

Origin of the "Knee" ??

① Maximum energy of accelerator ?



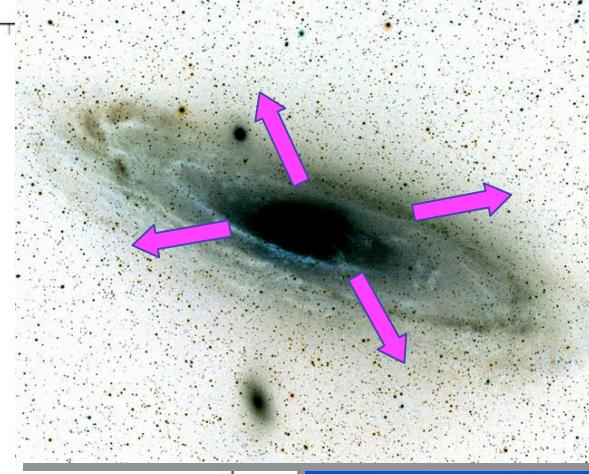
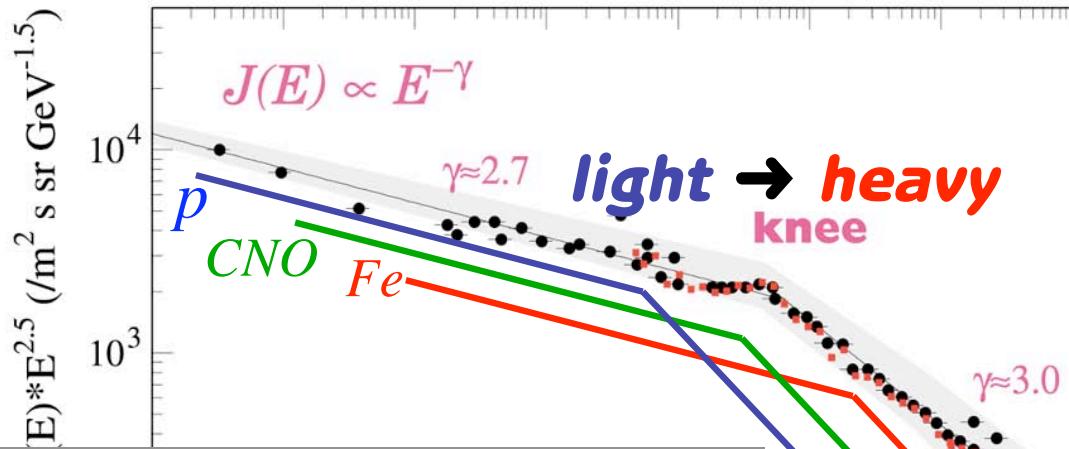
$$E_{max} \propto R \cdot B \cdot Z$$

Single Source Model? (Erlykin & Wolfendale)
Monogem Ring as prime candidate (Thorsett et al., ApJL 2003)

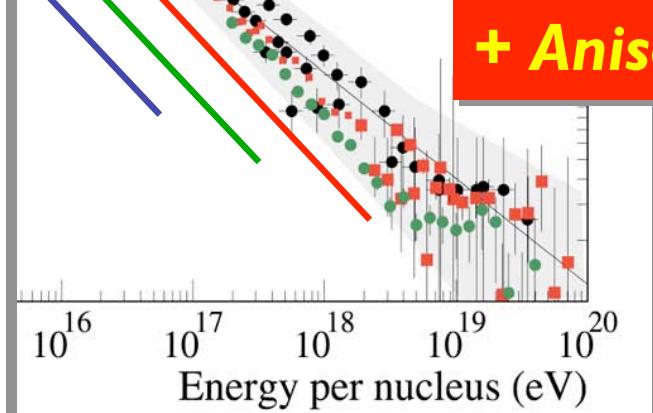
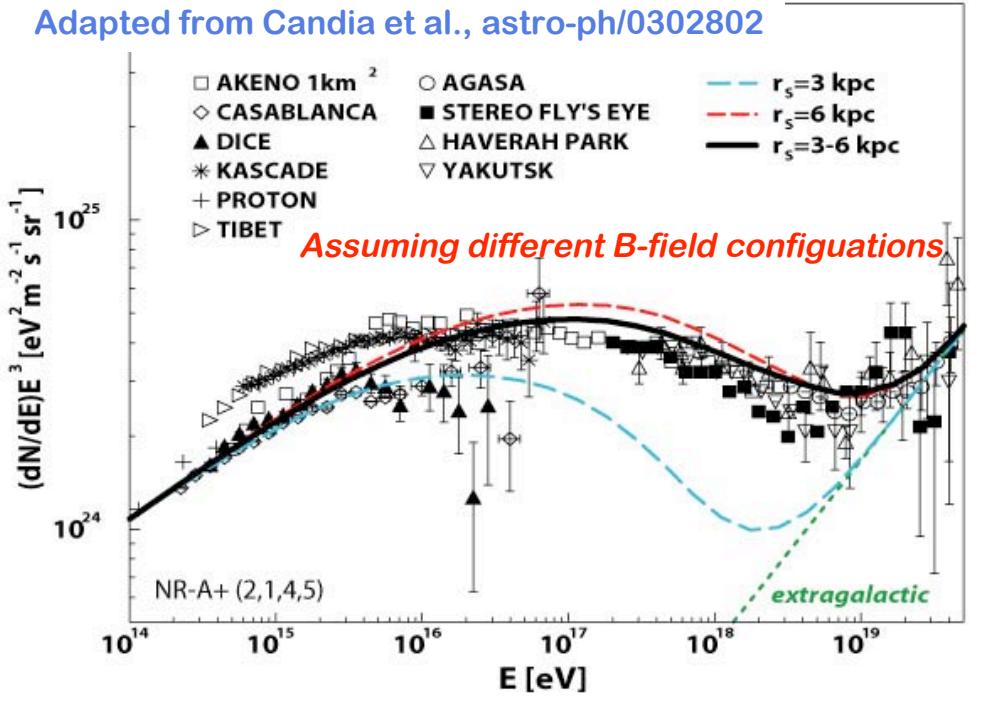
ROSAT image

Origin of the "Knee" ??

② Leakage from Galaxy ?



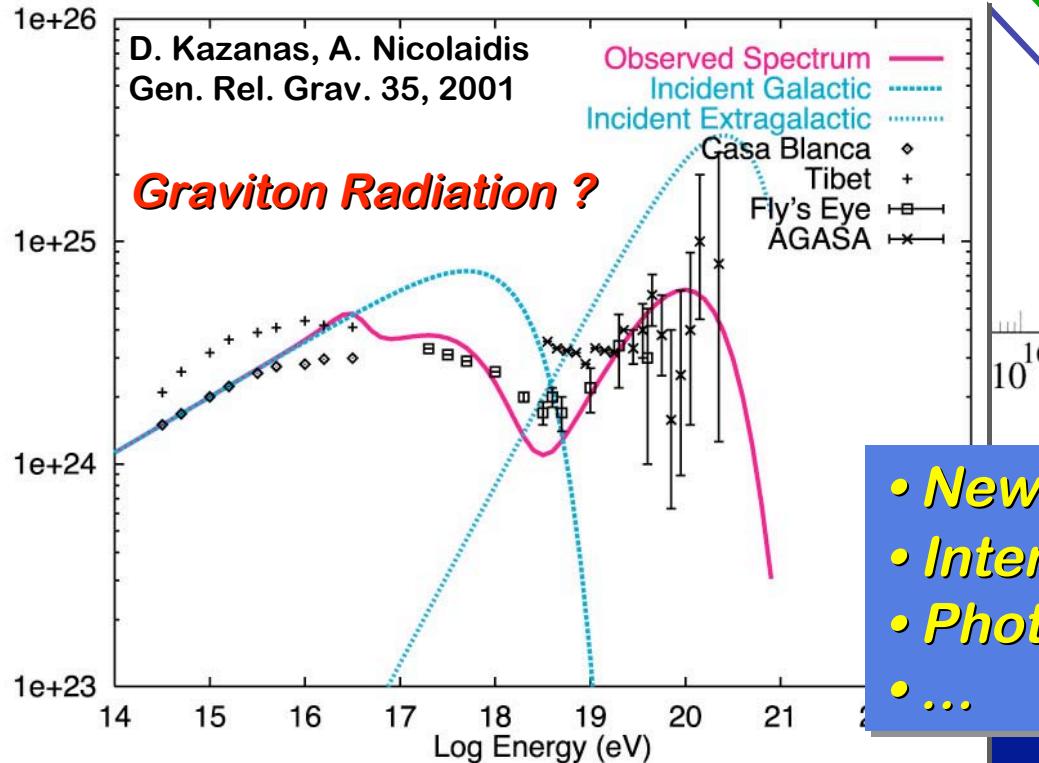
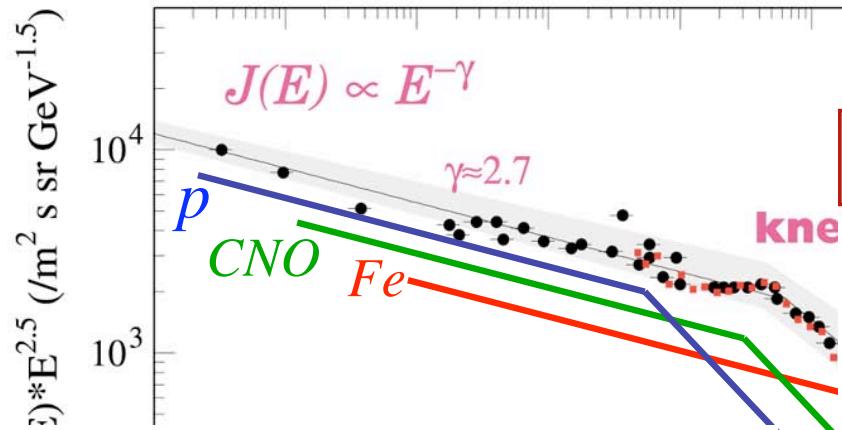
Adapted from Candia et al., astro-ph/0302802



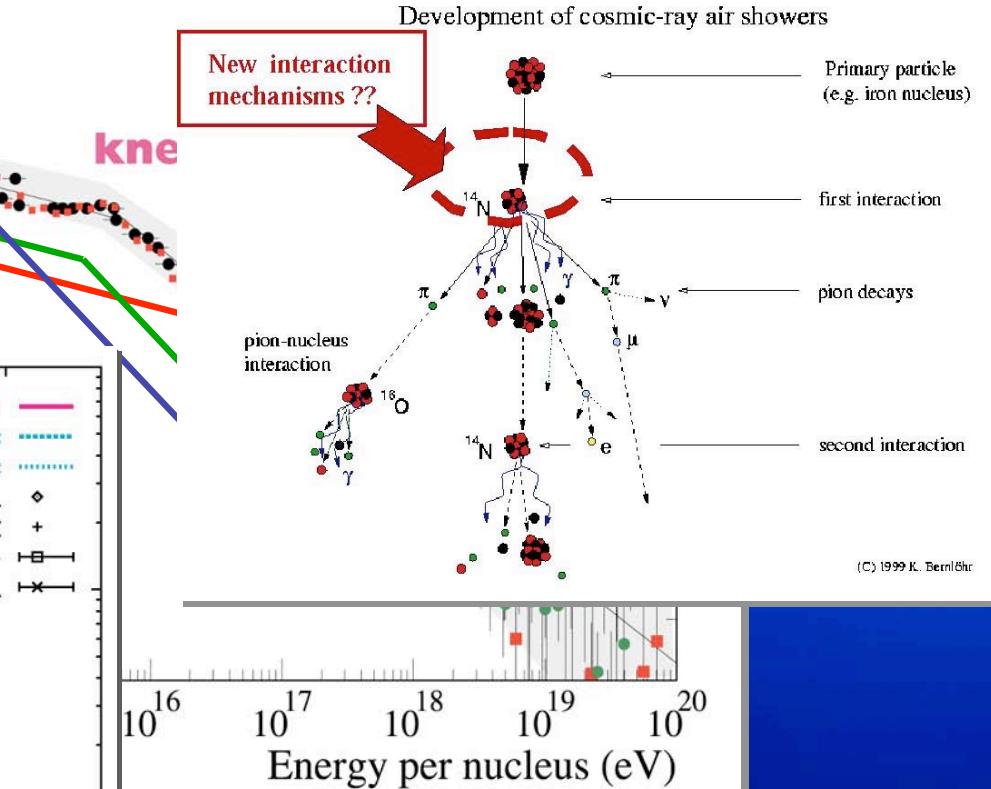
$$E_{max} \propto R \cdot B \cdot Z$$

Origin of the "Knee" ??

③ Particle Physics Effect ?



- New type of interaction at $\sqrt{s} > 2 \text{ TeV}$
- Interactions with massive neutrinos
- Photodisintegration by UV photons
- ...



KASCADE

Nucl. Instr. Meth.
A513 (2003) 490

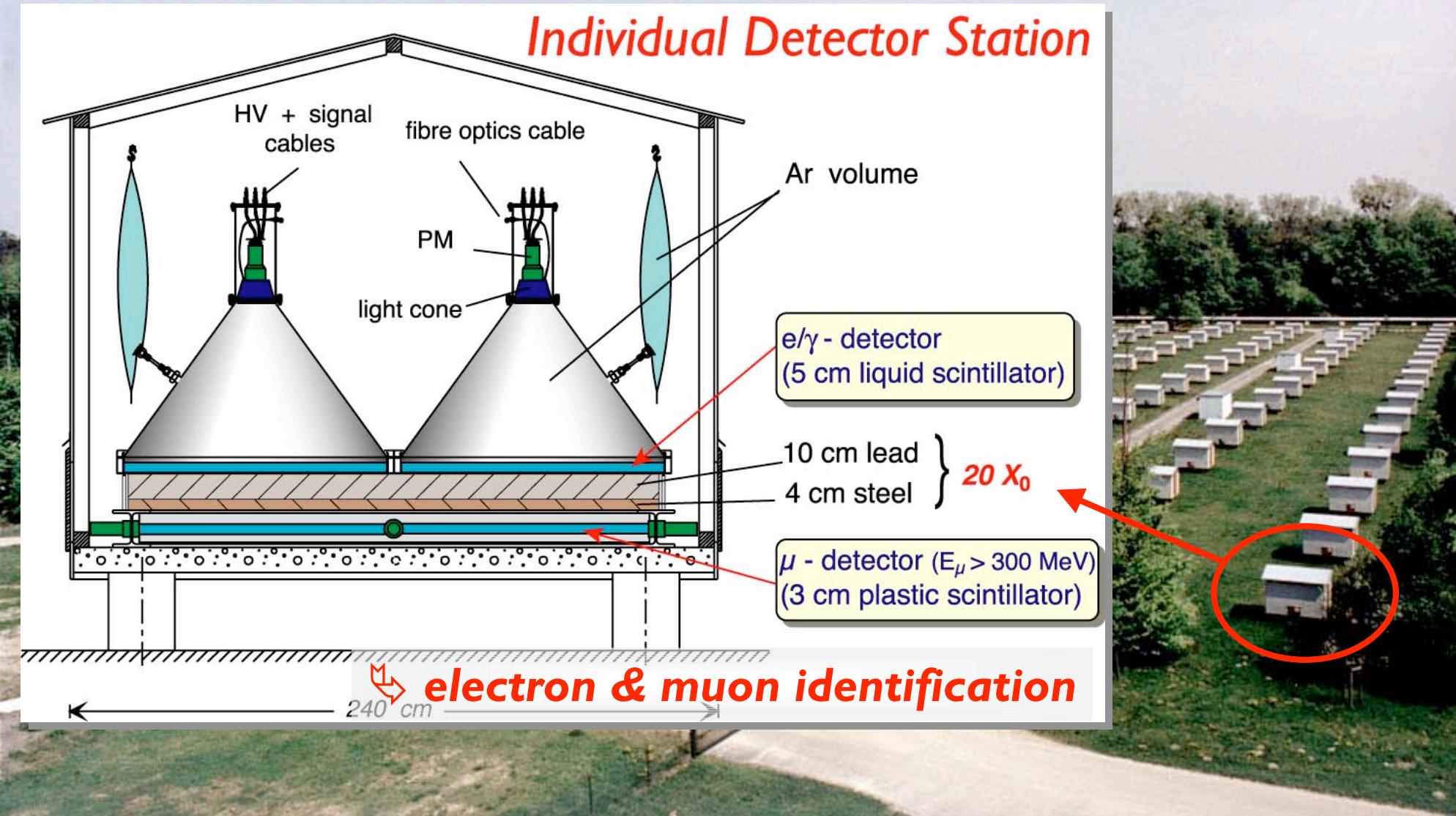
(Karlsruhe Shower Core and Array Detector)



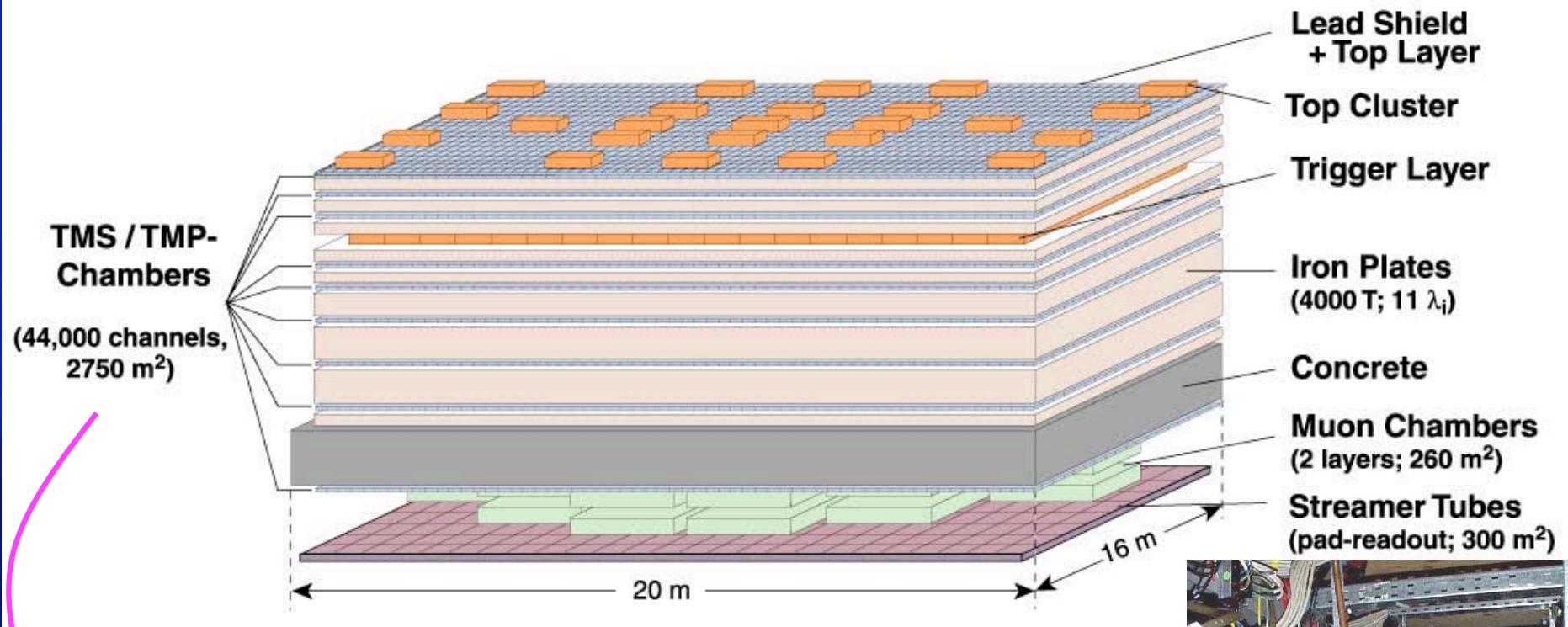
KASCADE

Nucl. Instr. Meth.
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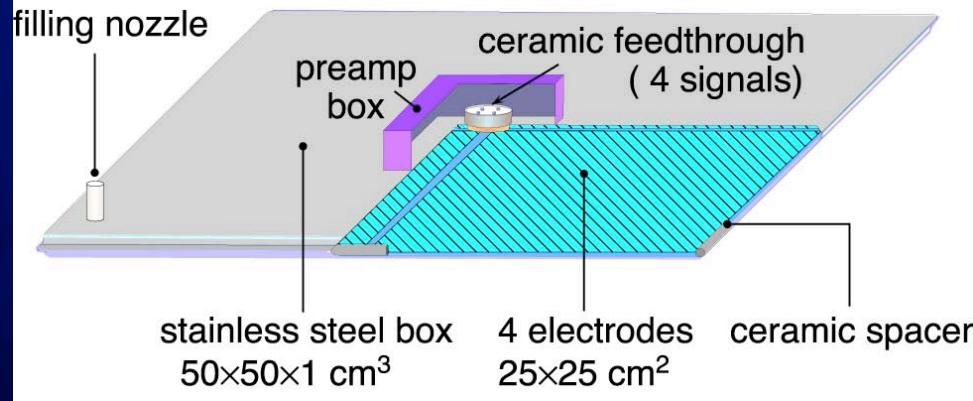
(Karlsruhe Shower Core and Array Detector)



KASCADE Central Detector

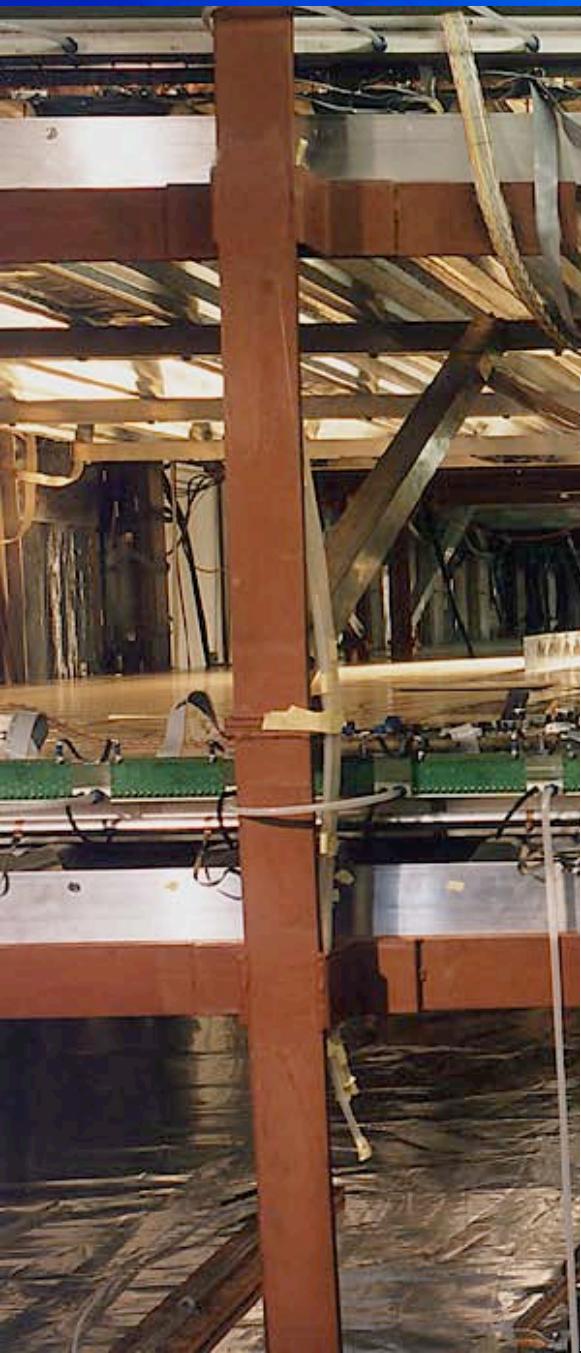


11,000 Ionisation Chambers



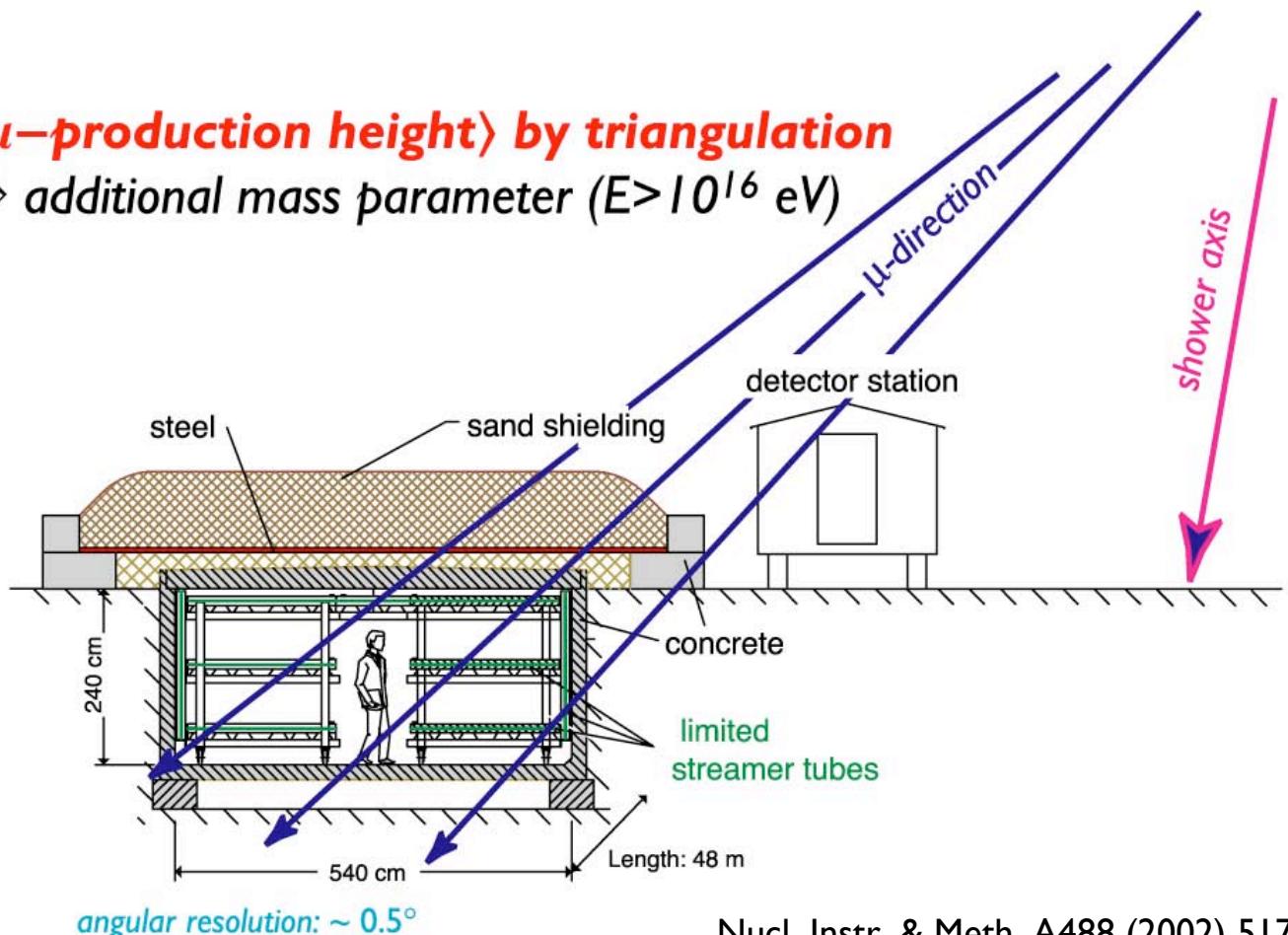
Myon-Tracking Detector

($50 \times 5.5 \text{ m}^2$)

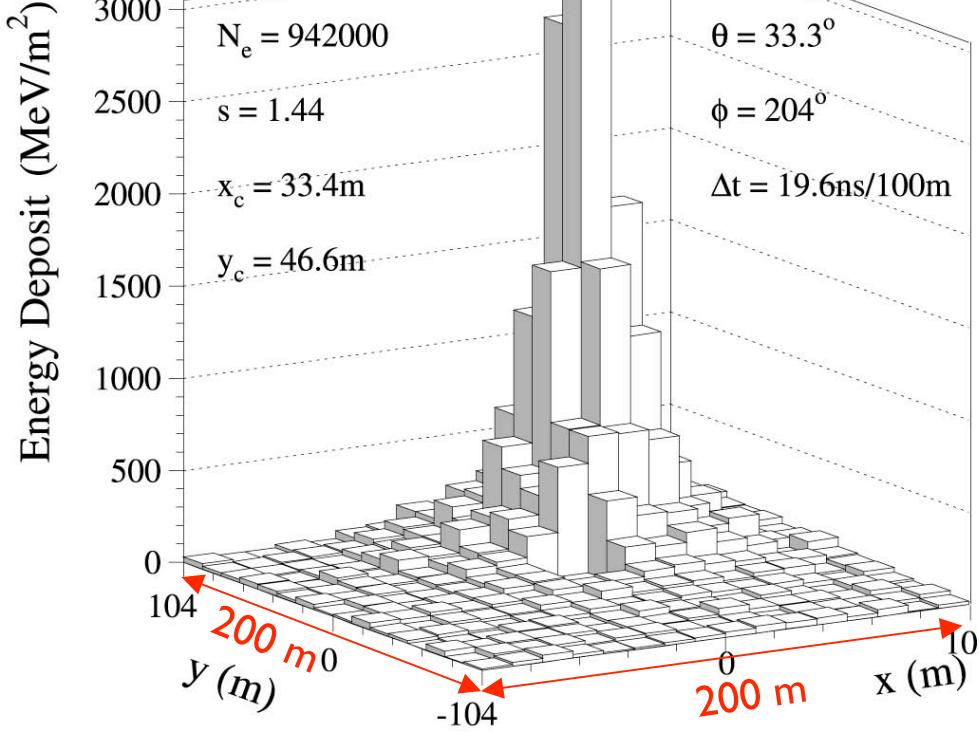


$\langle \mu\text{-production height} \rangle$ by triangulation

⇒ additional mass parameter ($E > 10^{16} \text{ eV}$)

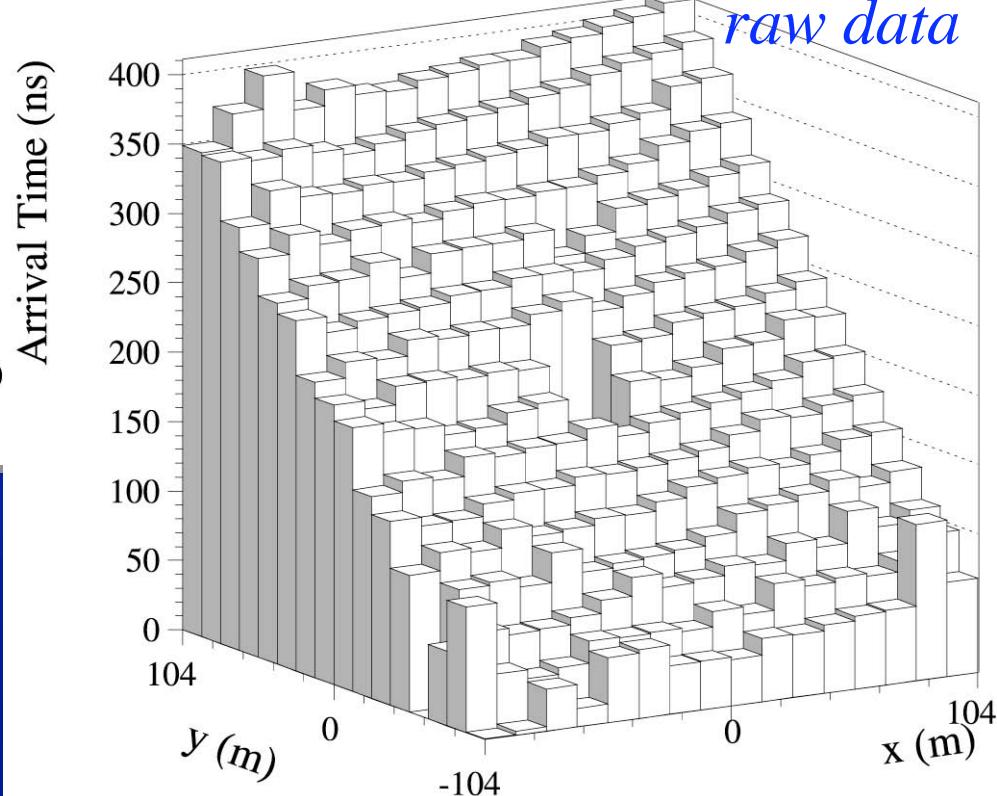
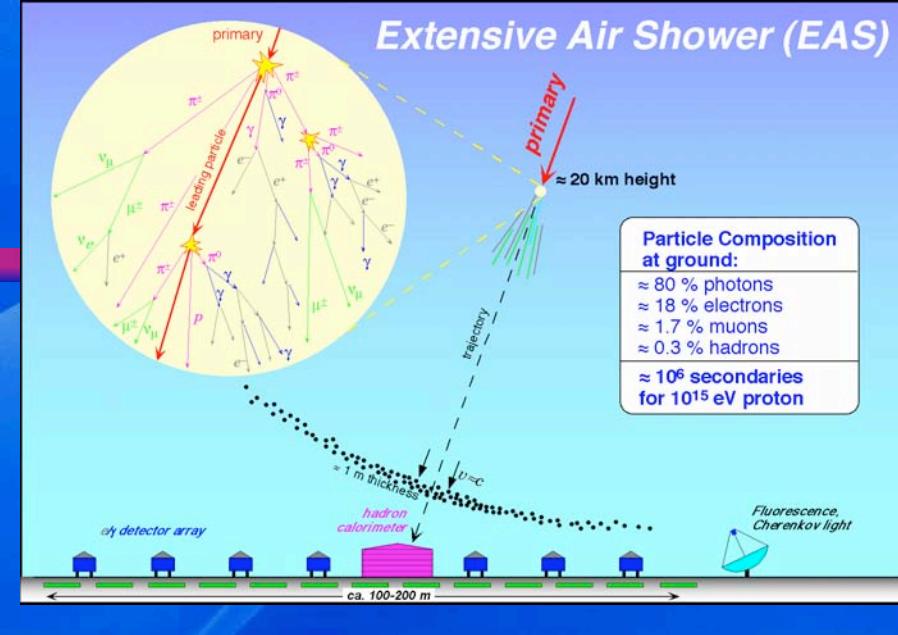


Single Airshower in $e\gamma$ -Detectors



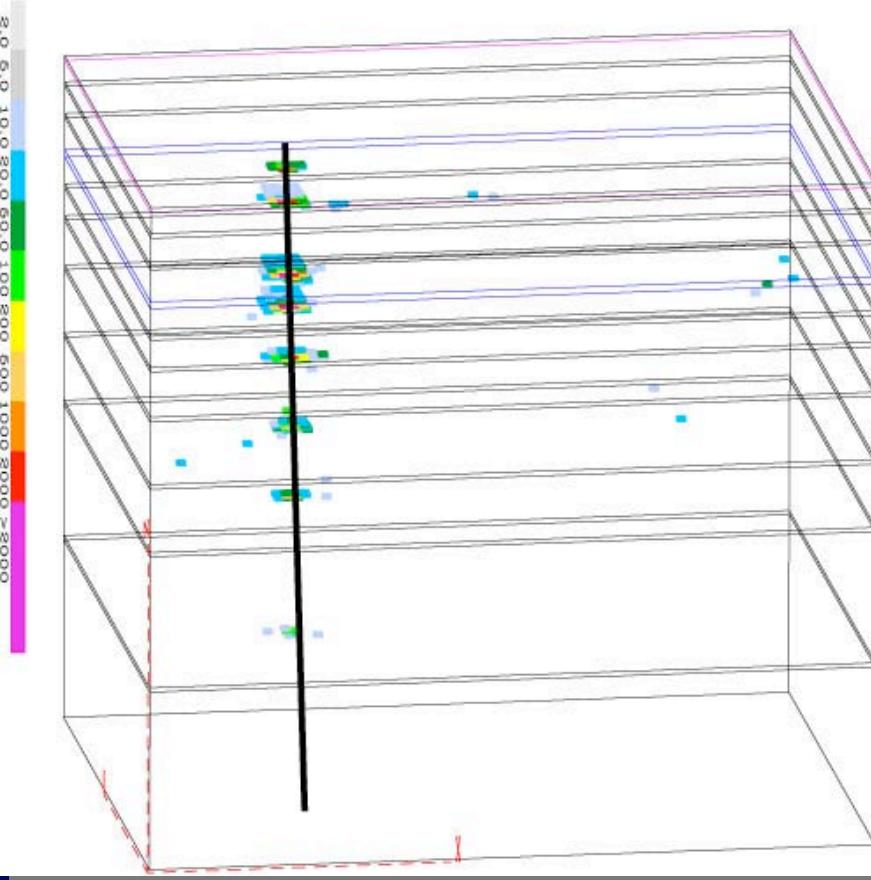
$(200 \times 200 \text{ m}^2)$
 $E_0 \sim 10^{16} \text{ eV}$

arrival times



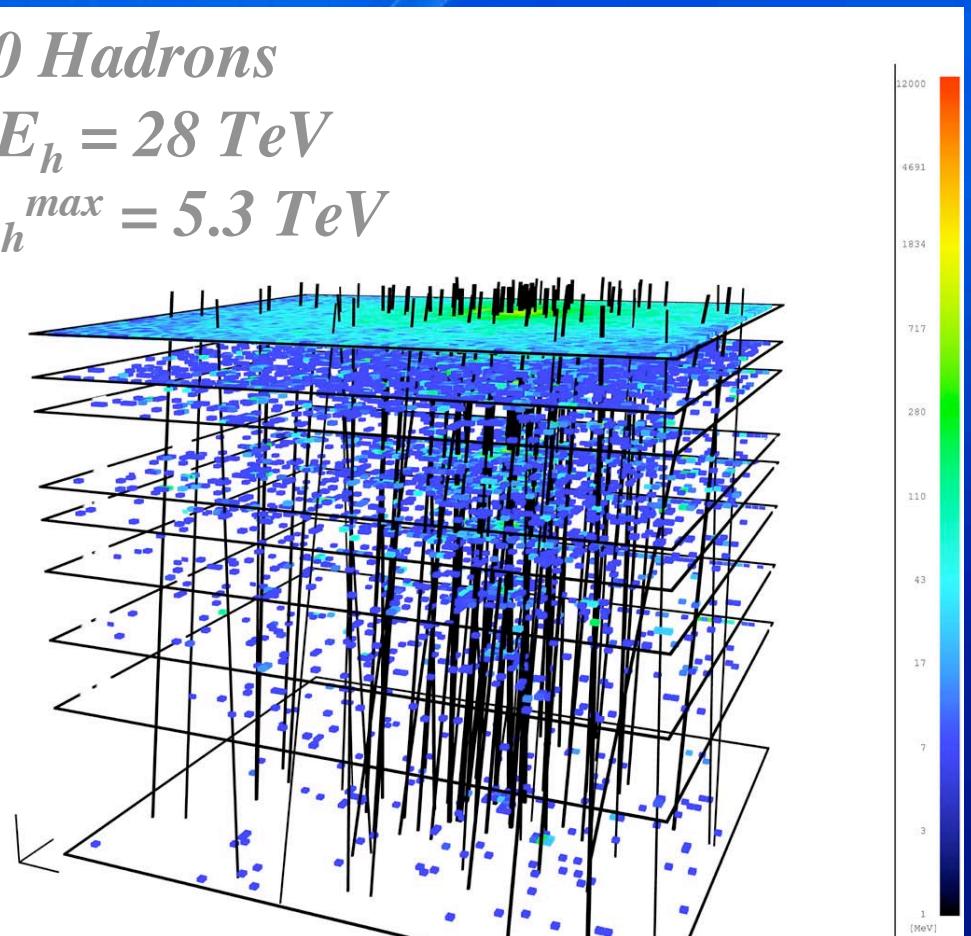
Single Events in Calorimeter...

Single Hadron (21 TeV)



**Hadrons ($E > 100$ GeV)
in Shower Core**

70 Hadrons
 $\Sigma E_h = 28 \text{ TeV}$
 $E_h^{\max} = 5.3 \text{ TeV}$



Observables of KASCADE per shower

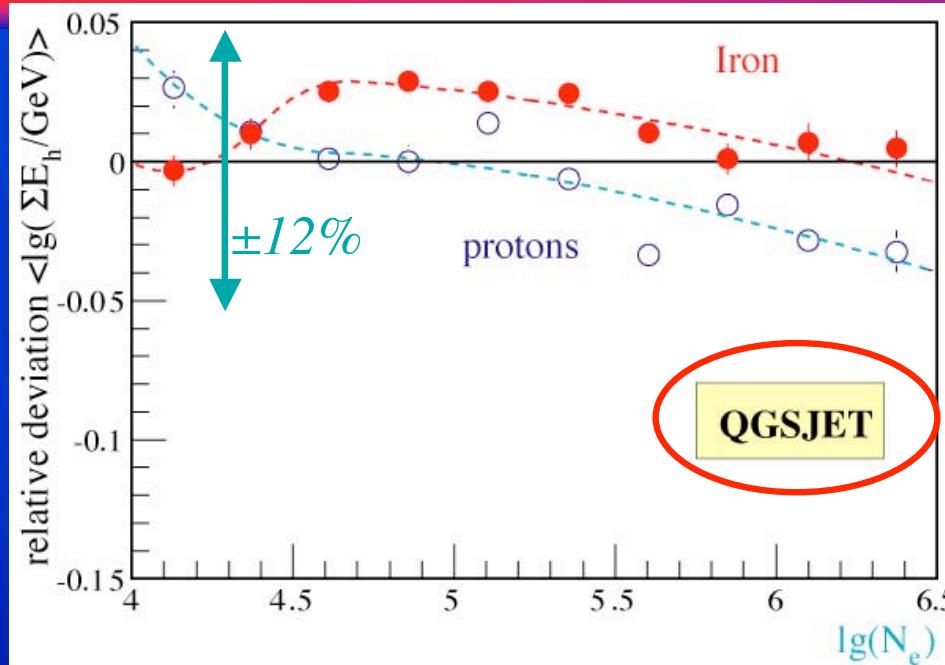
- **from Detector Array**
 - shower direction (θ, ϕ),
 - shower core (x, y)
 - electron size (N_e)
 - muon size (N_μ^{tr})
 - lateral particle distr. (s, R_m)
- **from μ tracking Detector**
 - μ size > 800 MeV (N_μ^{MTD})
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - lateral μ -distr. (s_μ, R_μ)
 - μ -production height (h_μ)
- **from Calorimeter**
 - number of hadrons with $E > 100$ GeV (N_h)
 - sum of hadronic energy (ΣE_h)
 - energy of leading hadron (E_h^{max})
 - parameters of spatial hadron distribution (R_h, λ, \dots)
- **from MWPC system**
 - # of μ s > 2.2 GeV (N_μ^*)
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - hit pattern, ‘spottiness’
- **from trigger plane**
 - # of μ s > 490 MeV (N_μ^{tp})
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - particle arrival times (τ_μ)

Observables of KASCADE per shower

- from Detector Array
 - shower direction (θ, ϕ),
 - shower core (x, y)
 - electron size (N_e)
 - hadronic size (N_μ)
 - lateral particle distr. (s, R_m)
- **Complementary Information** → **improved sensitivity**
- from μ tracking Detector
 - μ size > 800 MeV (N_μ^{MTD})
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - local μ -distr. (R)
 - μ -production height (h_μ)
- **Redundancy** → **understand systematics**
- from Calorimeter
 - number of hadrons with $E > 100$ GeV (N_h)
 - sum of hadronic energy (ΣE_h)
 - energy of leading hadron (E_h^{\max})
 - parameters of total hadron distribution (K_h, λ, \dots)
- from MWPC system
 - # of μ s > 2.2 GeV (N_μ^*)
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - hit pattern, ‘spottiness’
 - local μ -distr. (R)
 - # of μ s > 490 MeV (N_μ^{tp})
 - local μ -density (ρ_μ)
 - particle arrival times (τ_μ)

Total Hadronic Energy in Shower Core

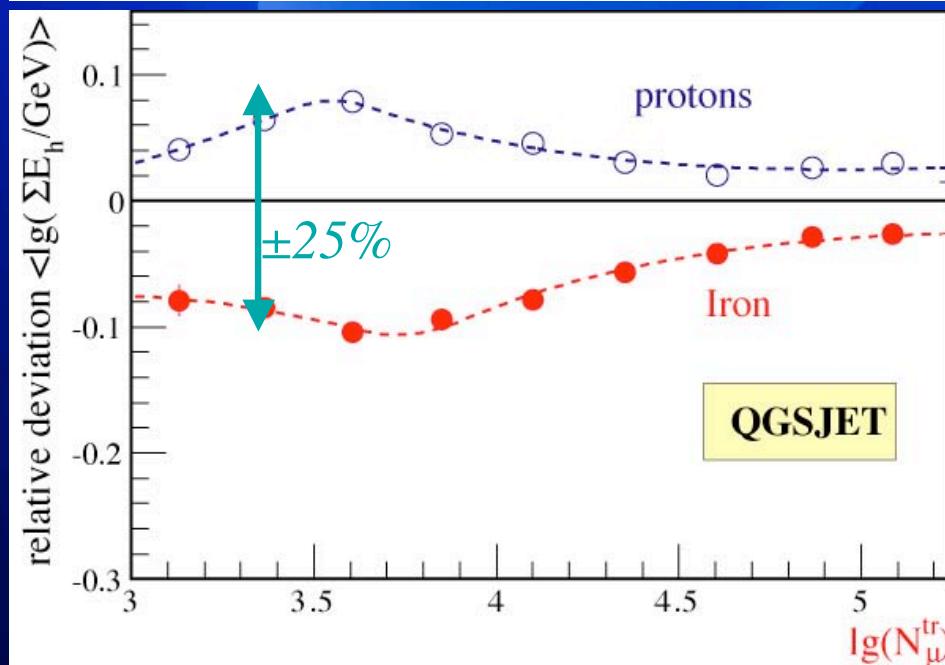
sim-data
data



*binning in $N_e \rightarrow$
p-simulations
should resemble data*



sim-data
data

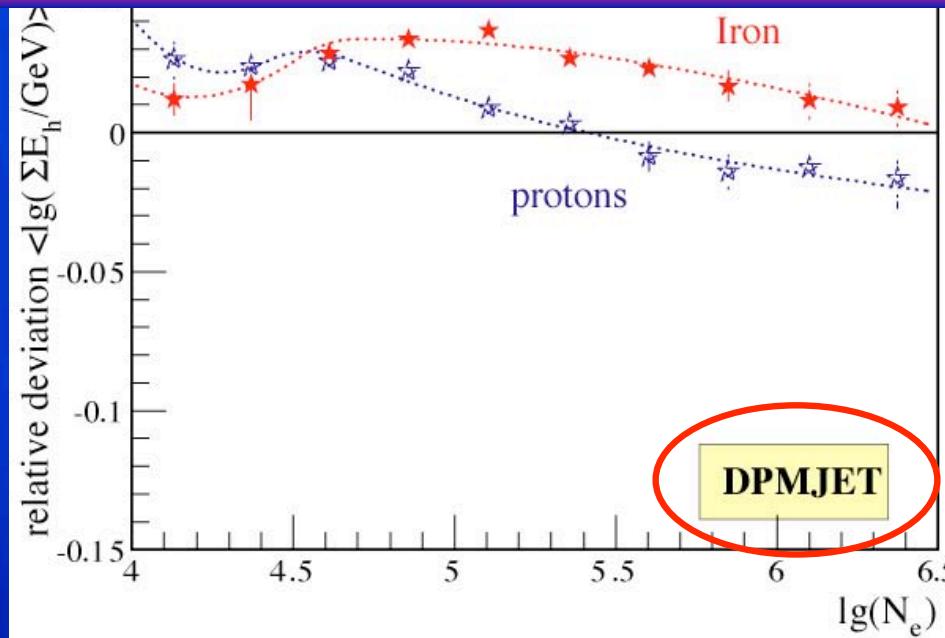


*binning in $N_\mu \rightarrow$
p/Fe simul. should be
above/below data*



Total Hadronic Energy in Shower Core

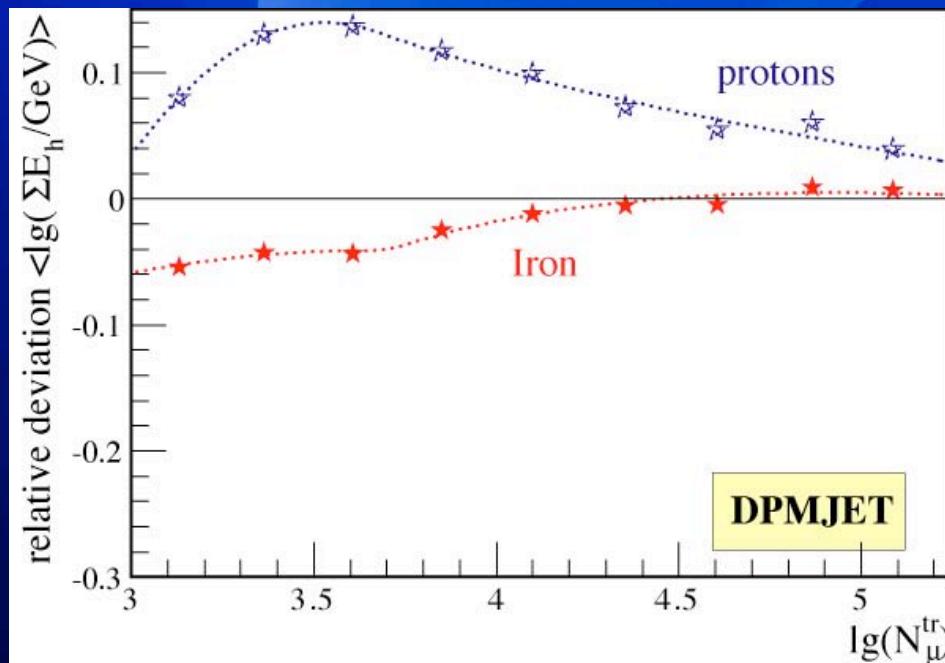
sim-data
data



*binning in $N_e \rightarrow$
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sim-data
data

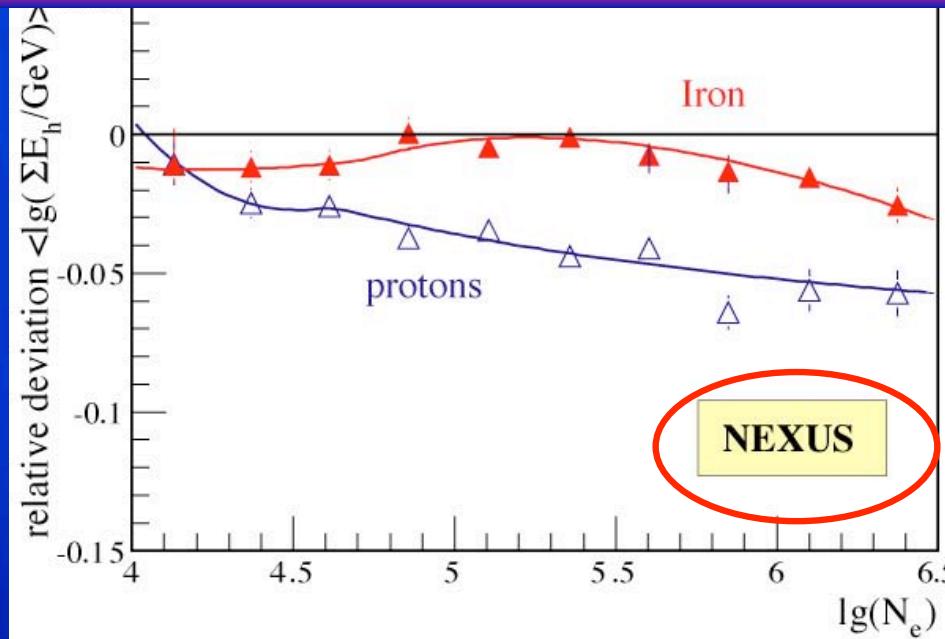


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Total Hadronic Energy in Shower Core

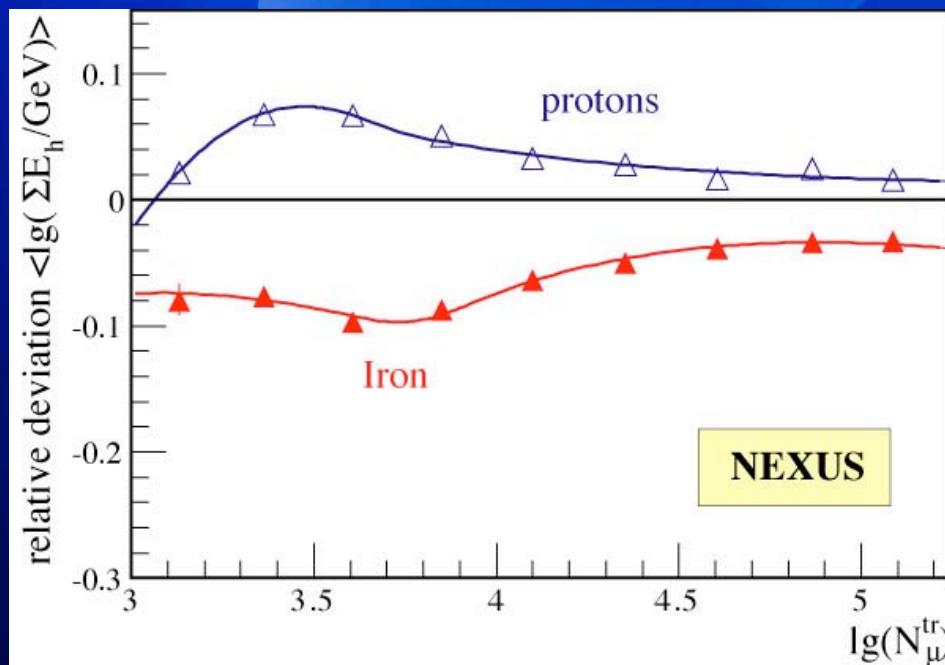
sim-data
data



*binning in $N_e \rightarrow$
p-simulations
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sim-data
data

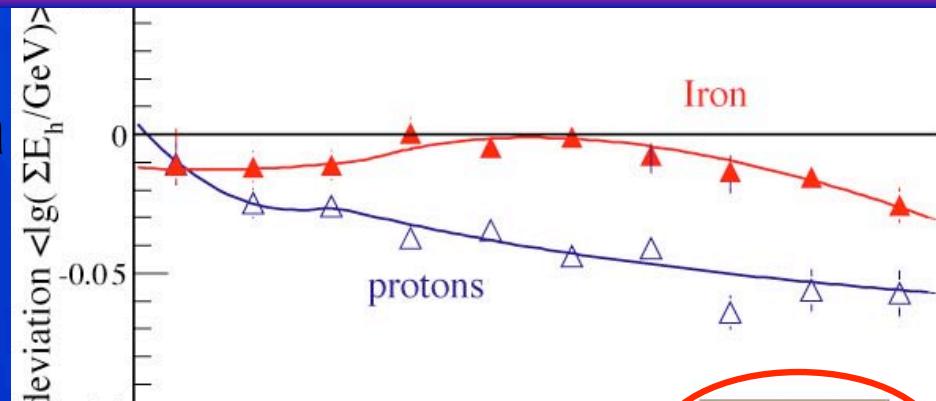


*binning in $N_\mu \rightarrow$
p/Fe simul. should be
above/below data*



Total Hadronic Energy in Shower Core

sim-data
data

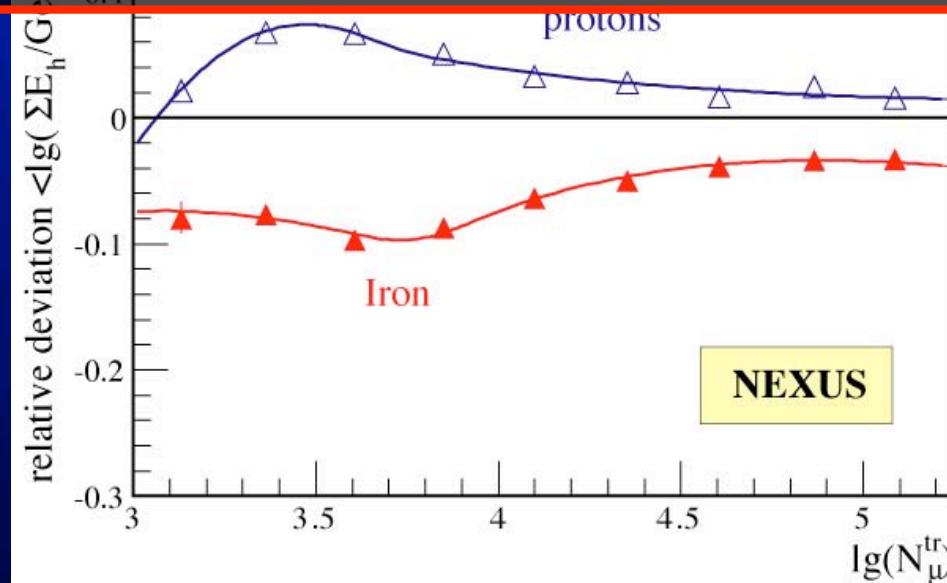


*binning in $N_e \rightarrow$
p-simulations
should resemble data*

QGSJet :

→ best overall description

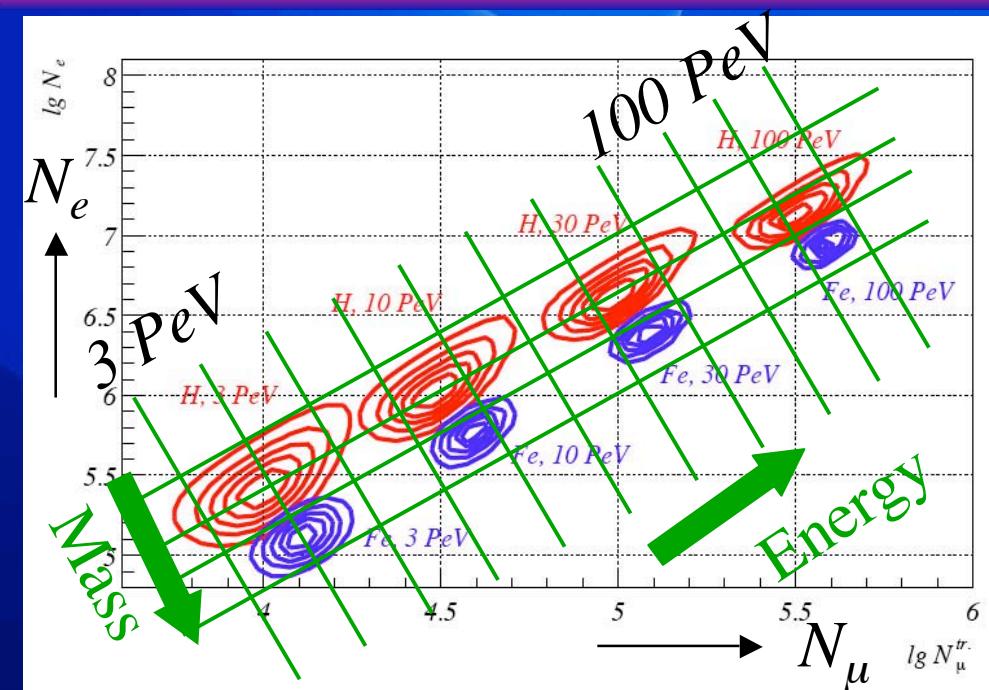
sim-data
data



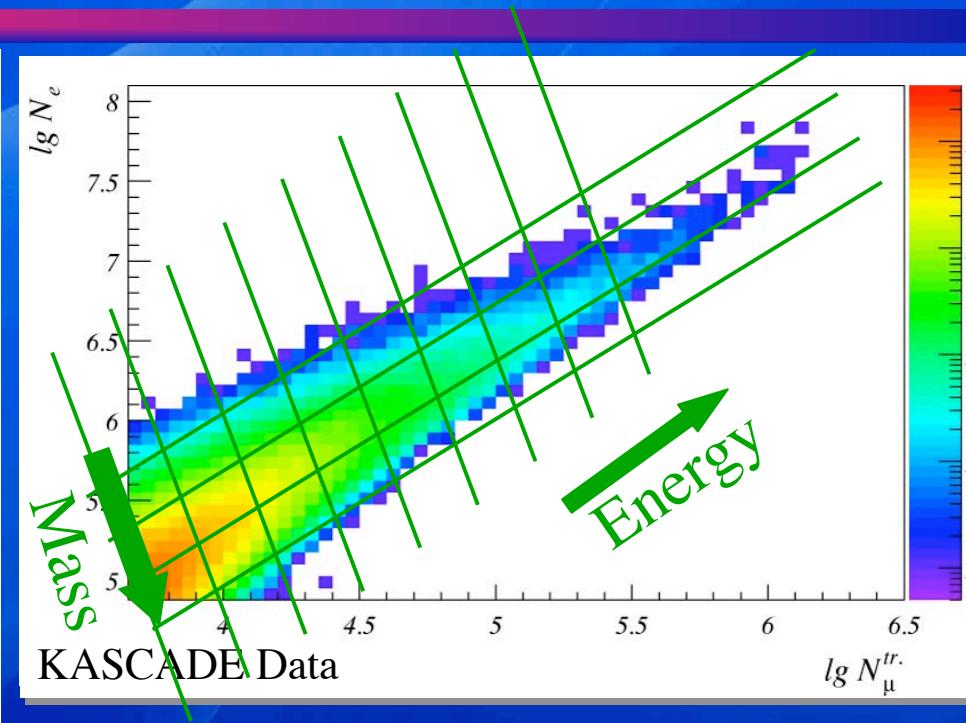
*binning in $N_\mu \rightarrow$
p/Fe simul. should be
above/below data*



$(N_e, N_\mu) \leftrightarrow (Energy, Mass)$

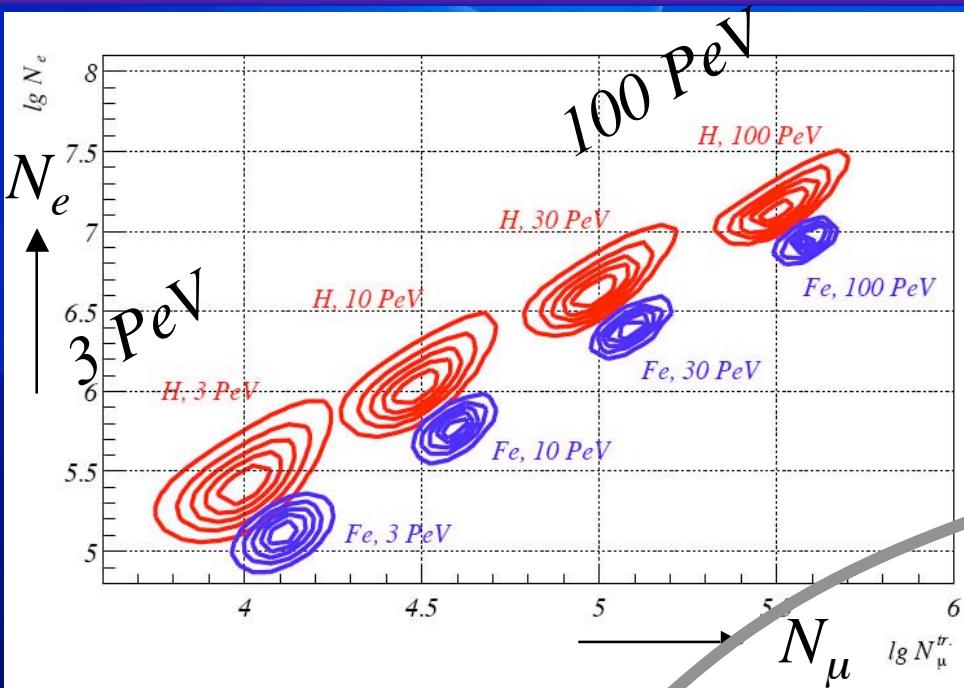


CORSIKA Simulations

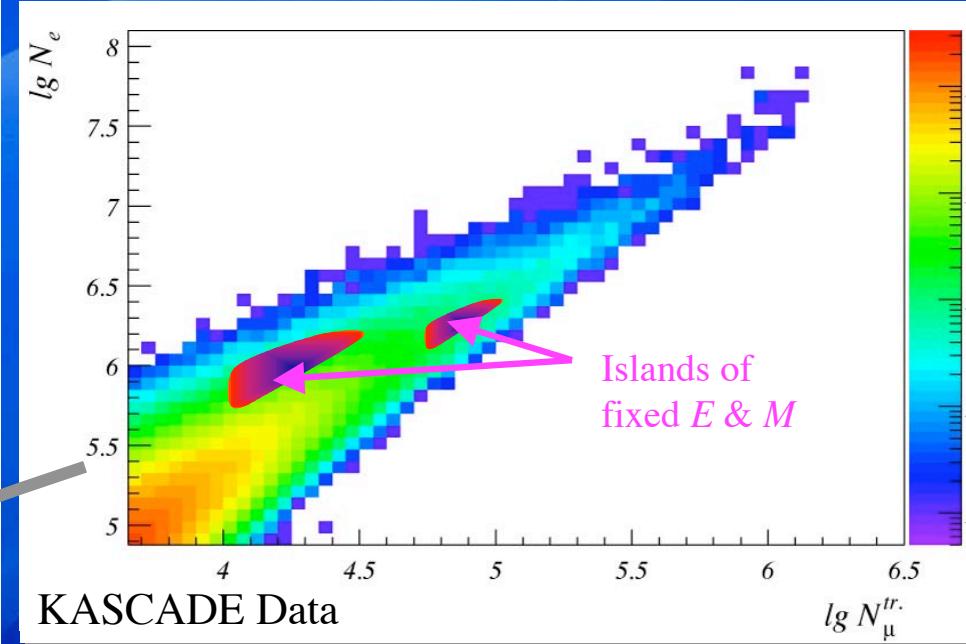


Data

(N_e , N_μ) \leftrightarrow (Energy, Mass)



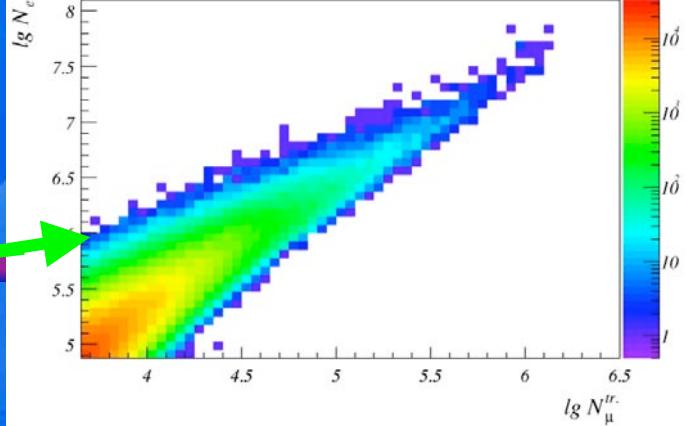
CORSIKA Simulations



2-dim N_e - N_μ distribution
 \Leftrightarrow system of
coupled Fredholm-Equations

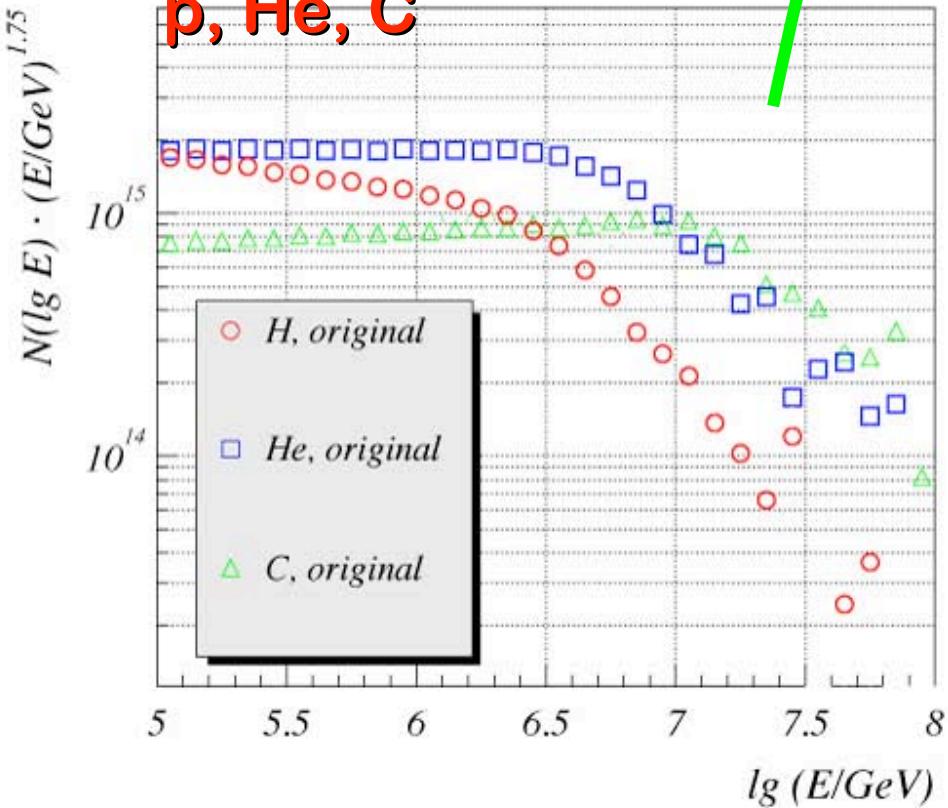
$$\frac{dJ}{d \lg N_e d \lg N_\mu^{tr.}} = \sum_A \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{dJ_A}{d \lg E} p_A(\lg N_e, \lg N_\mu^{tr.} | \lg E) d \lg E$$

Test of Unfolding

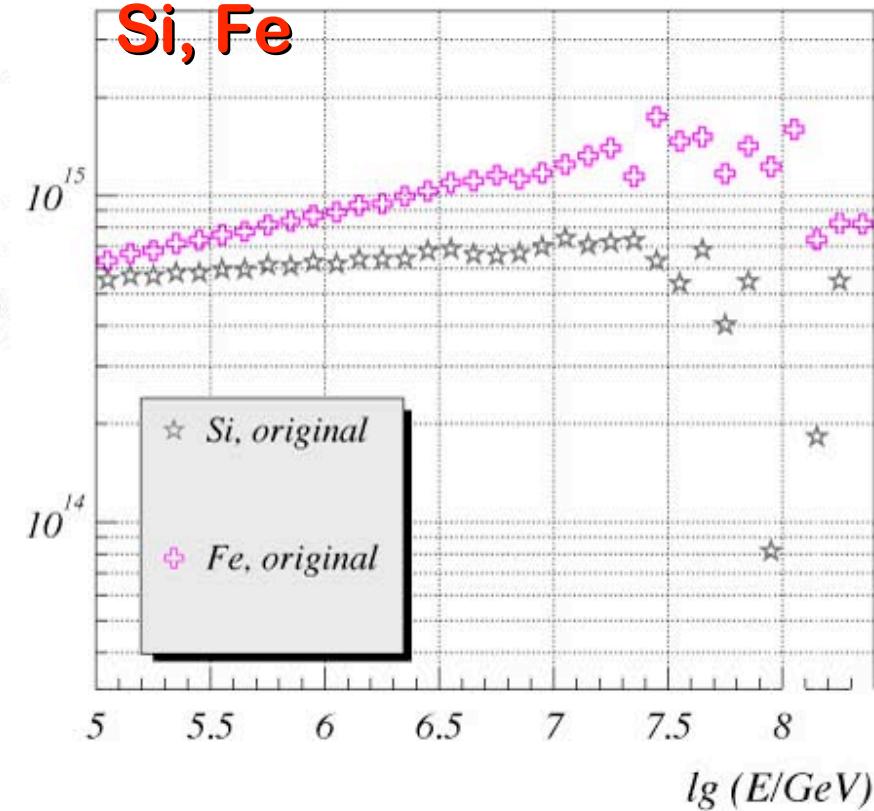


Synthetic input spectra
generated by assuming 5 diff. primaries
(p, He, C, Si, Fe) and a rigidity dependent knee

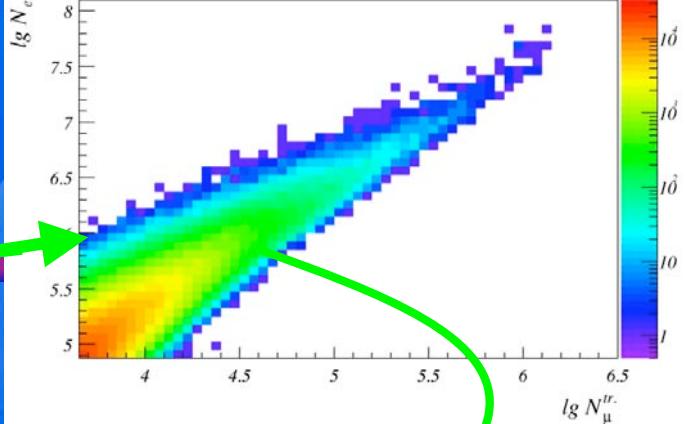
p, He, C



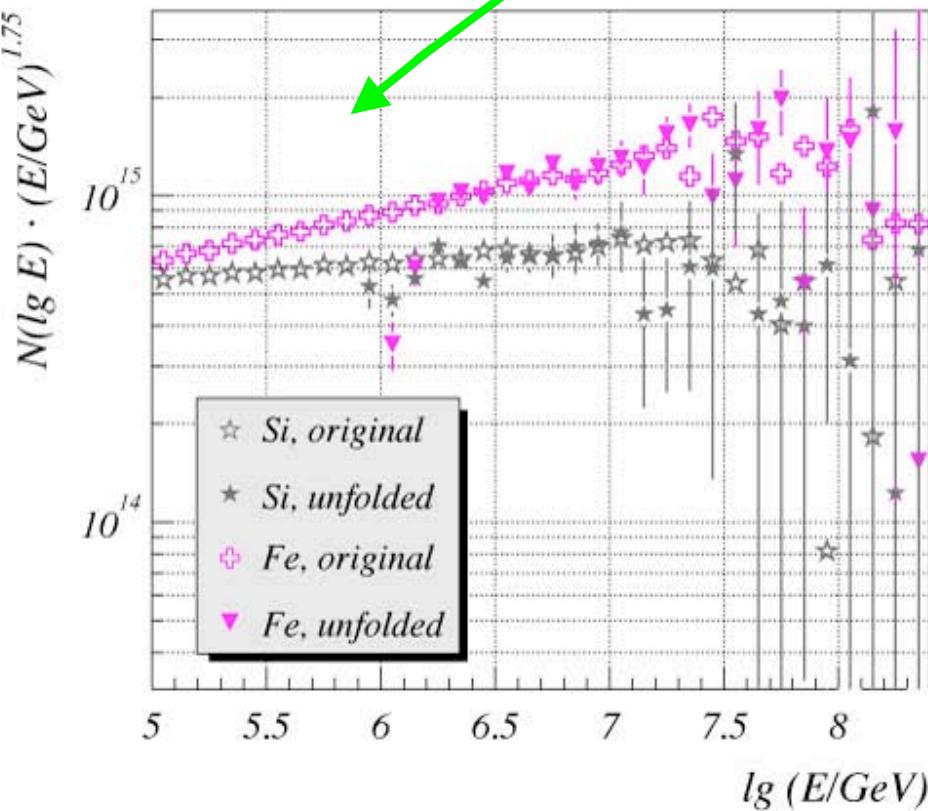
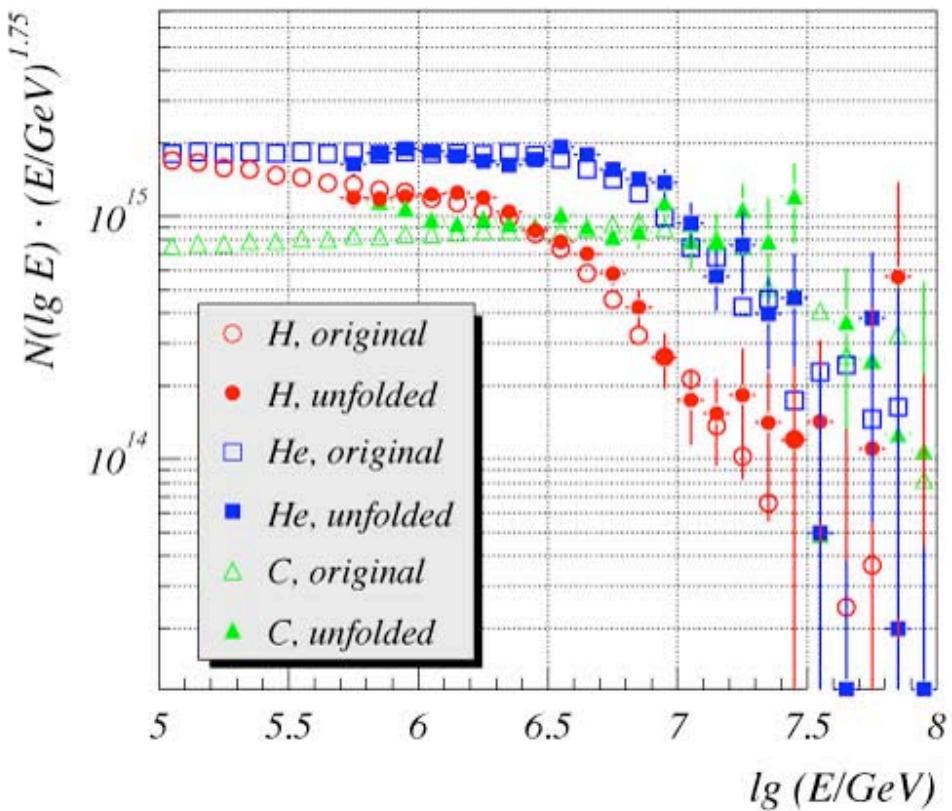
Si, Fe



Test of Unfolding

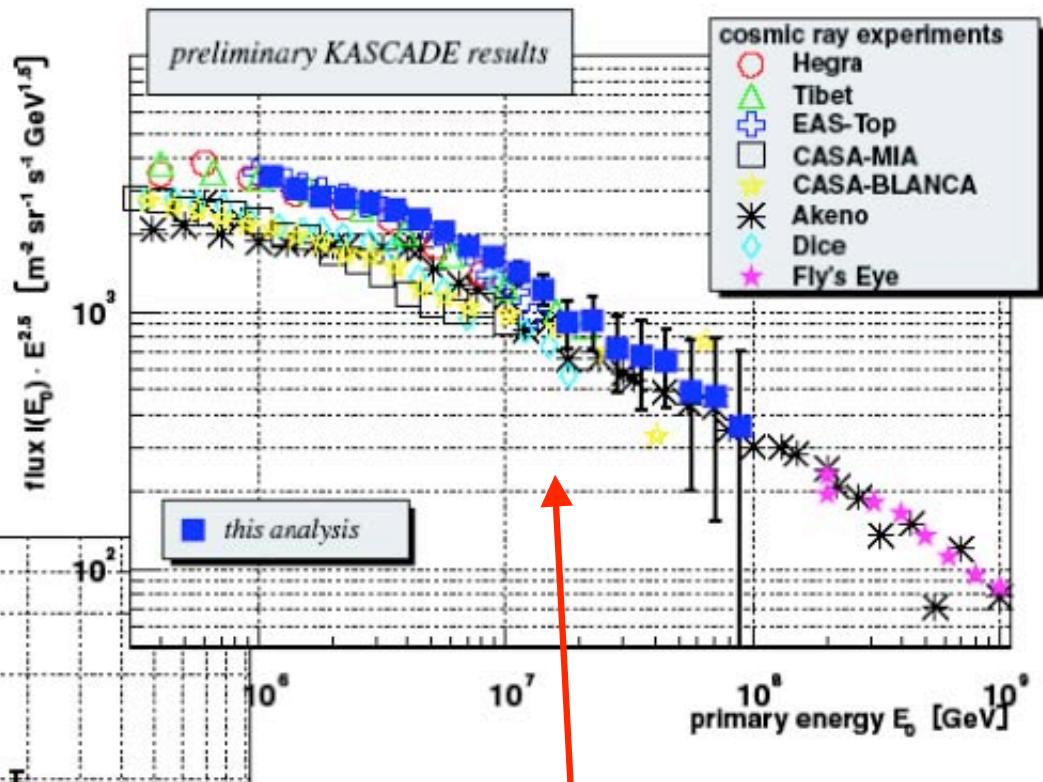
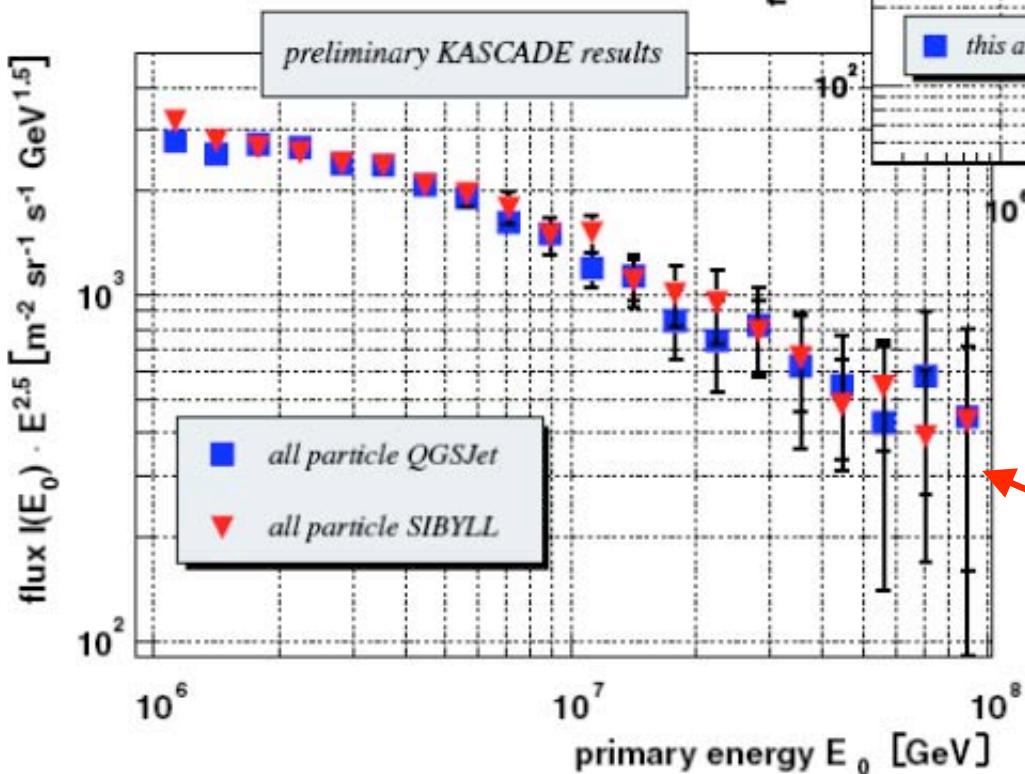


Synthetic input spectra
generated by assuming 5 diff. primaries
(p, He, C, Si, Fe) and a rigidity dependent knee



All-Particle Spectrum

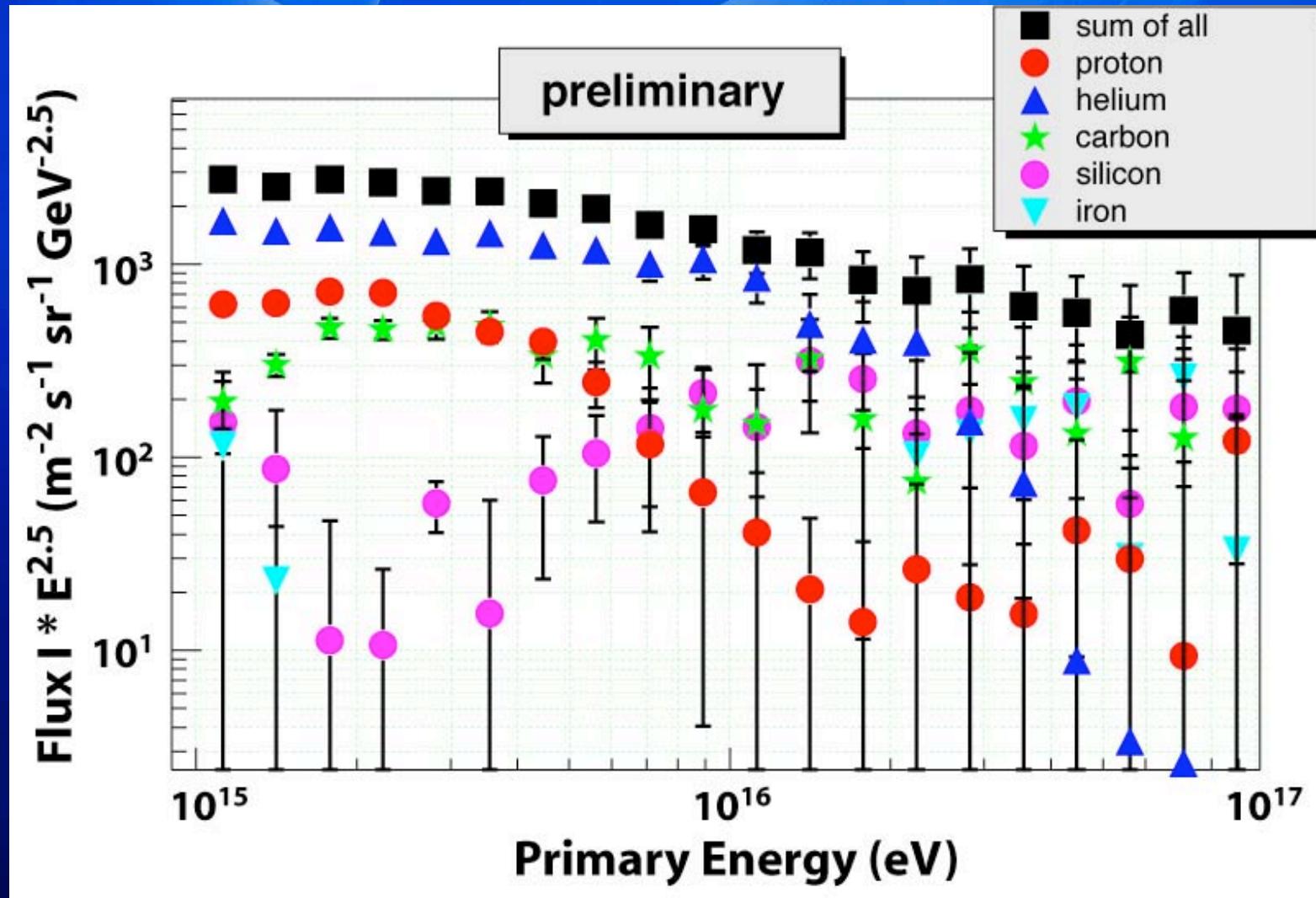
- Knee at about 4×10^{15} eV
- Spectral indices:
 $\gamma_1 \sim 2.75$
 $\gamma_2 \sim 3.1$
- Only statistical errors are drawn



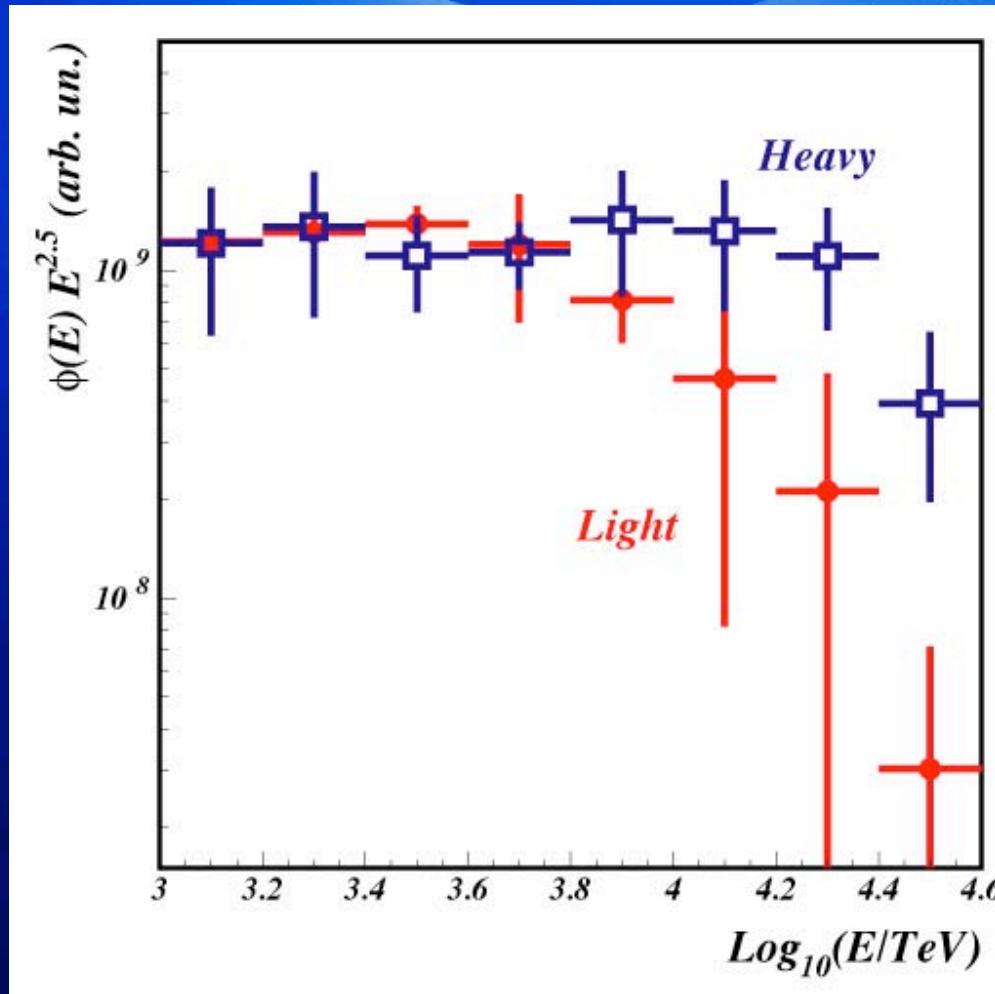
Comp. of Expts

Comp. of int. Models

E-Spectra of Mass-Groups



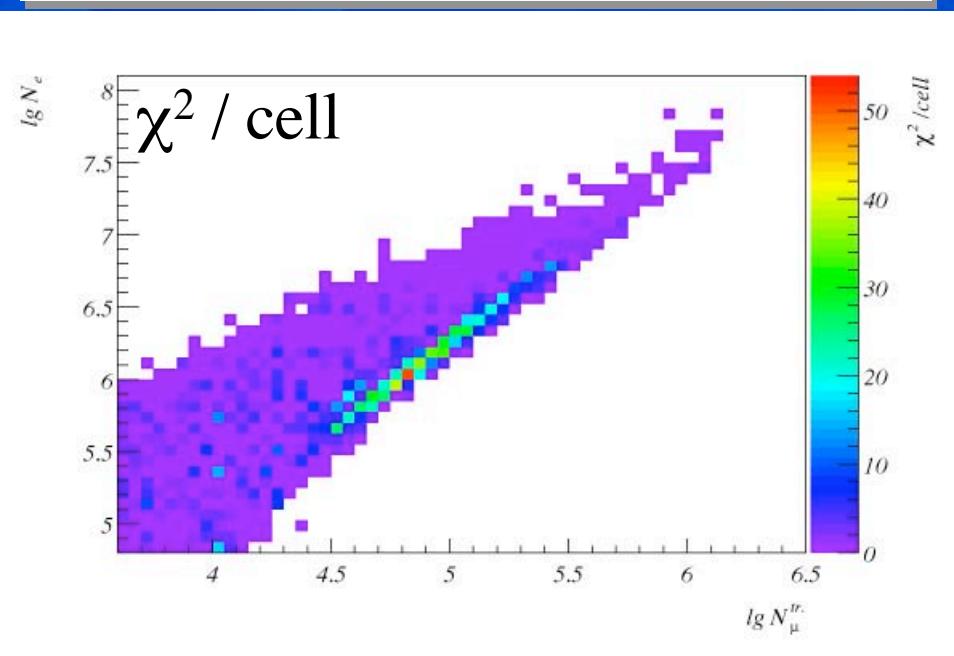
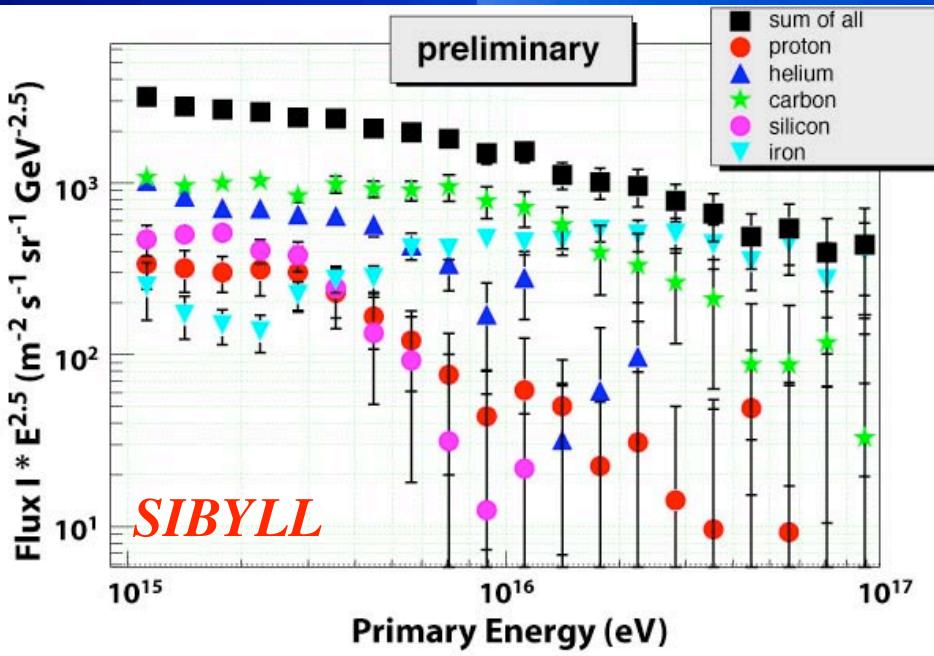
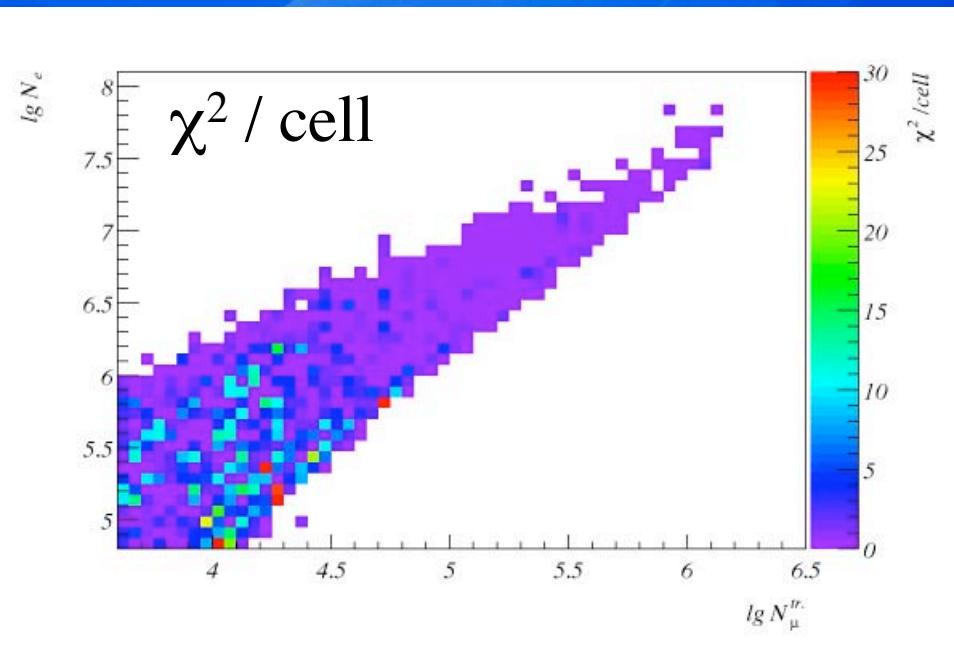
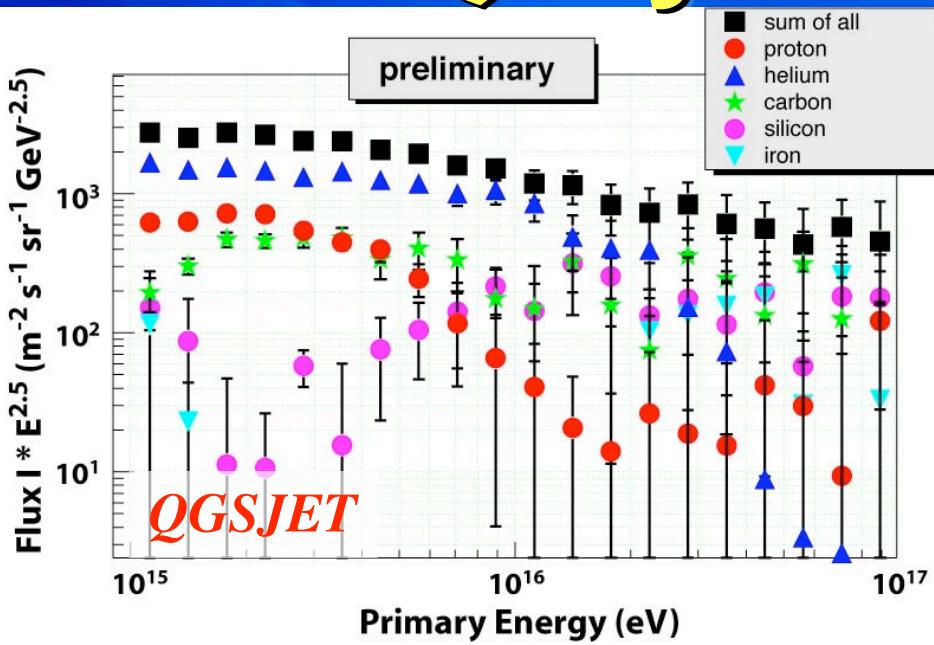
E-Spectra of Mass-Groups



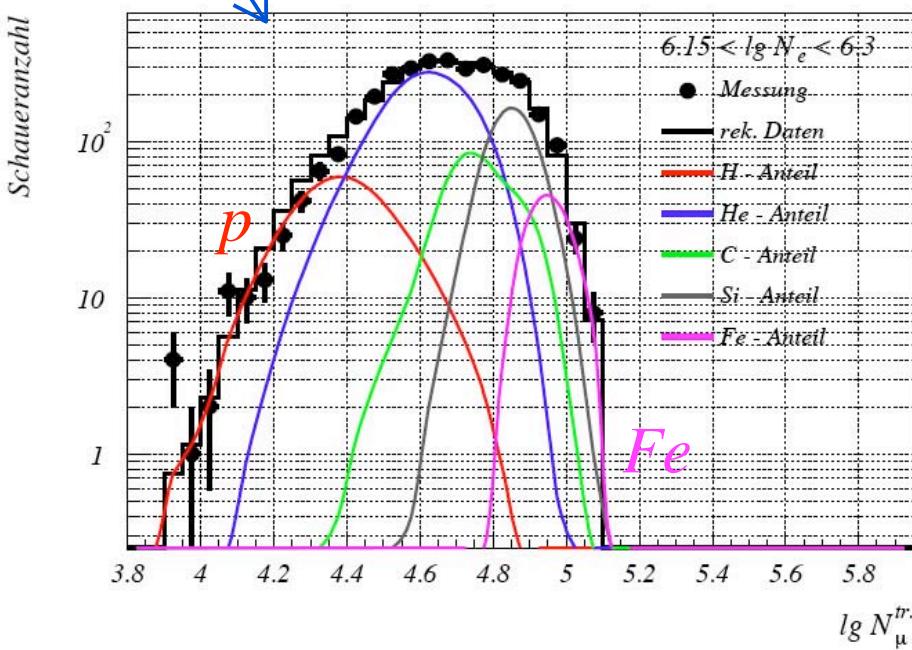
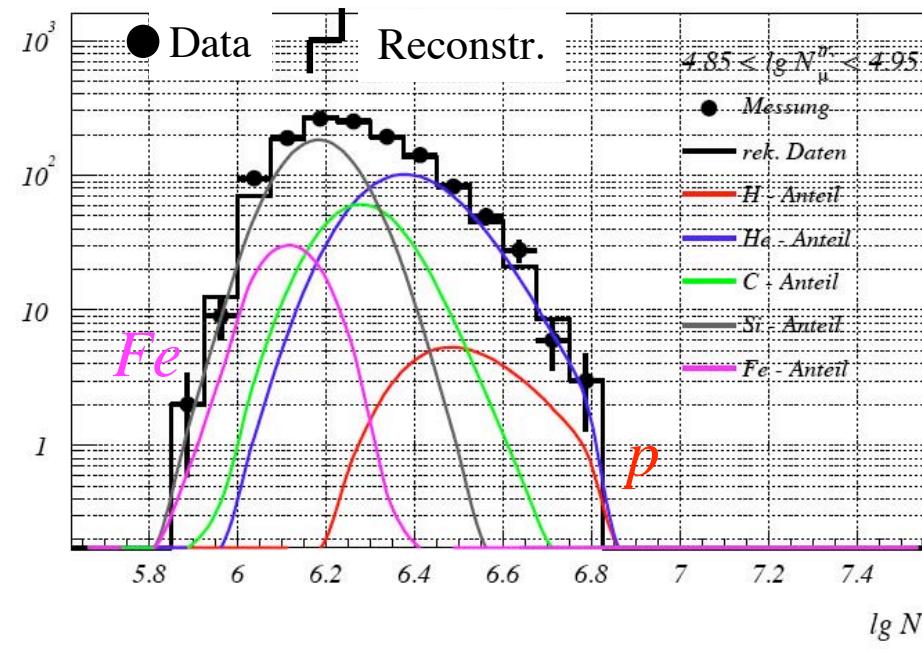
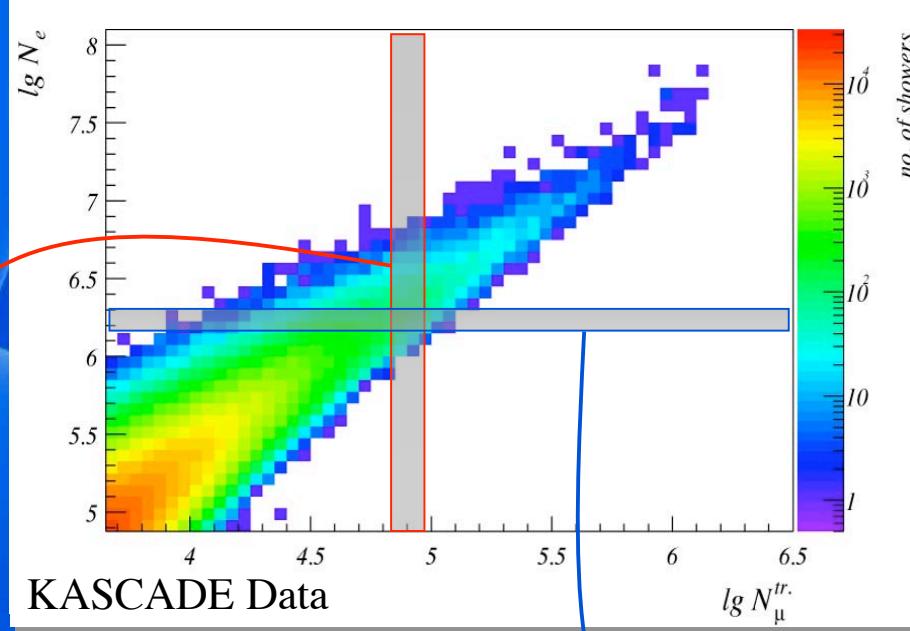
Good agreement e.g.
to EAS-TOP & MACRO

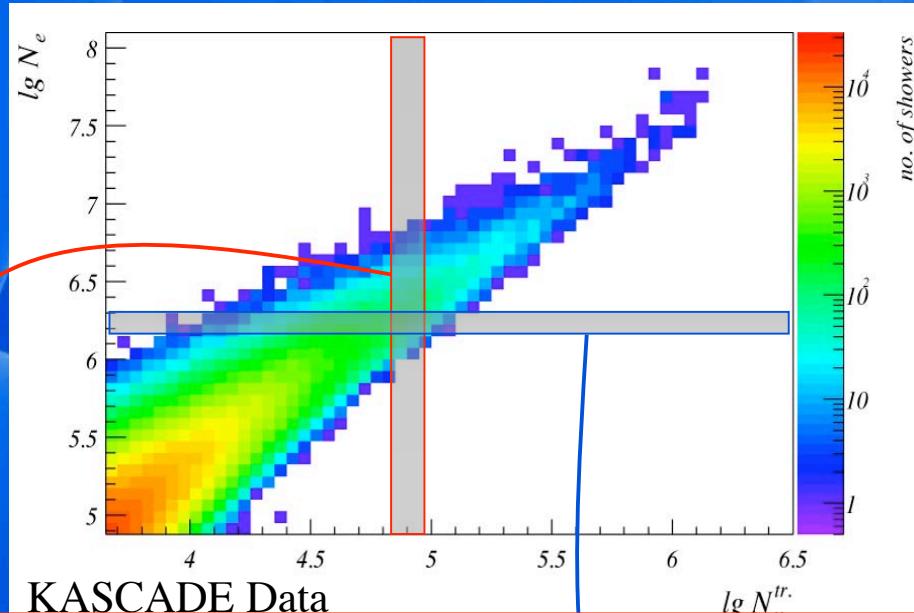
[astro-ph/0305325](https://arxiv.org/abs/astro-ph/0305325)

QGSJet vs SIBYLL

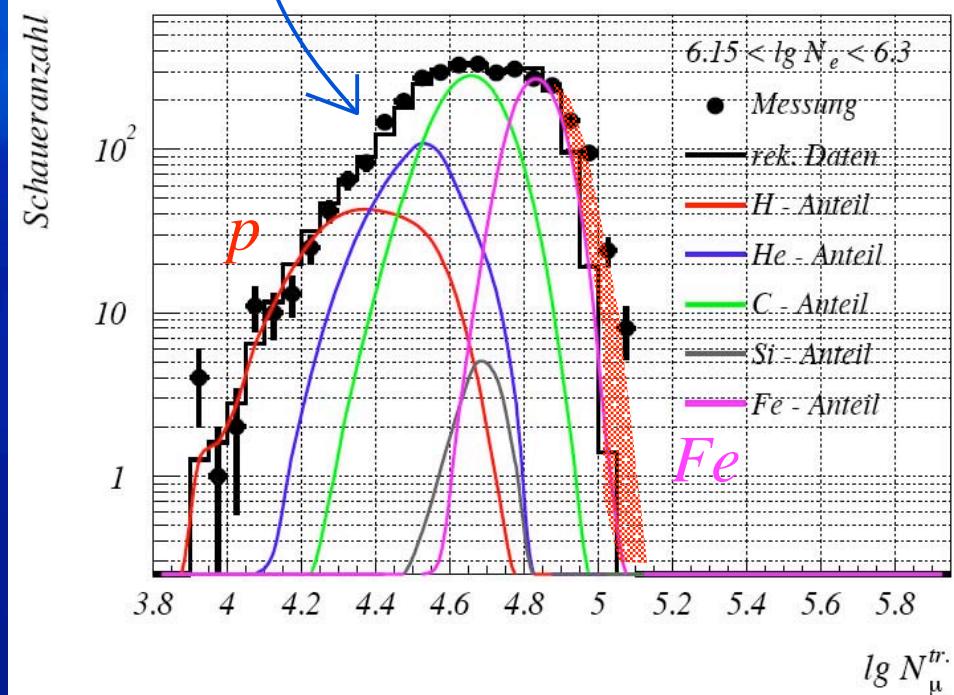
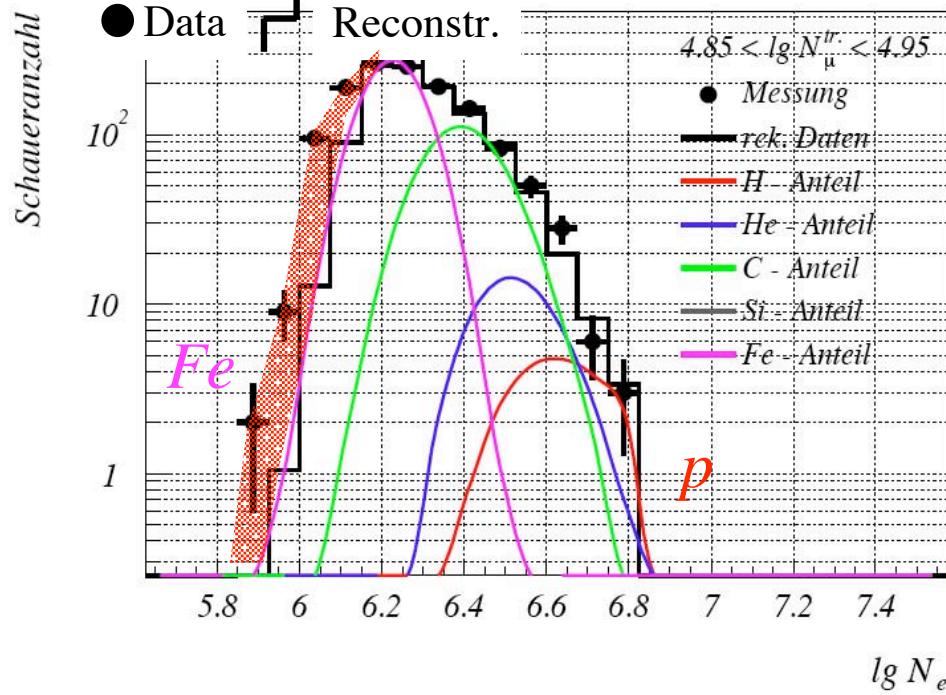


QGSJet

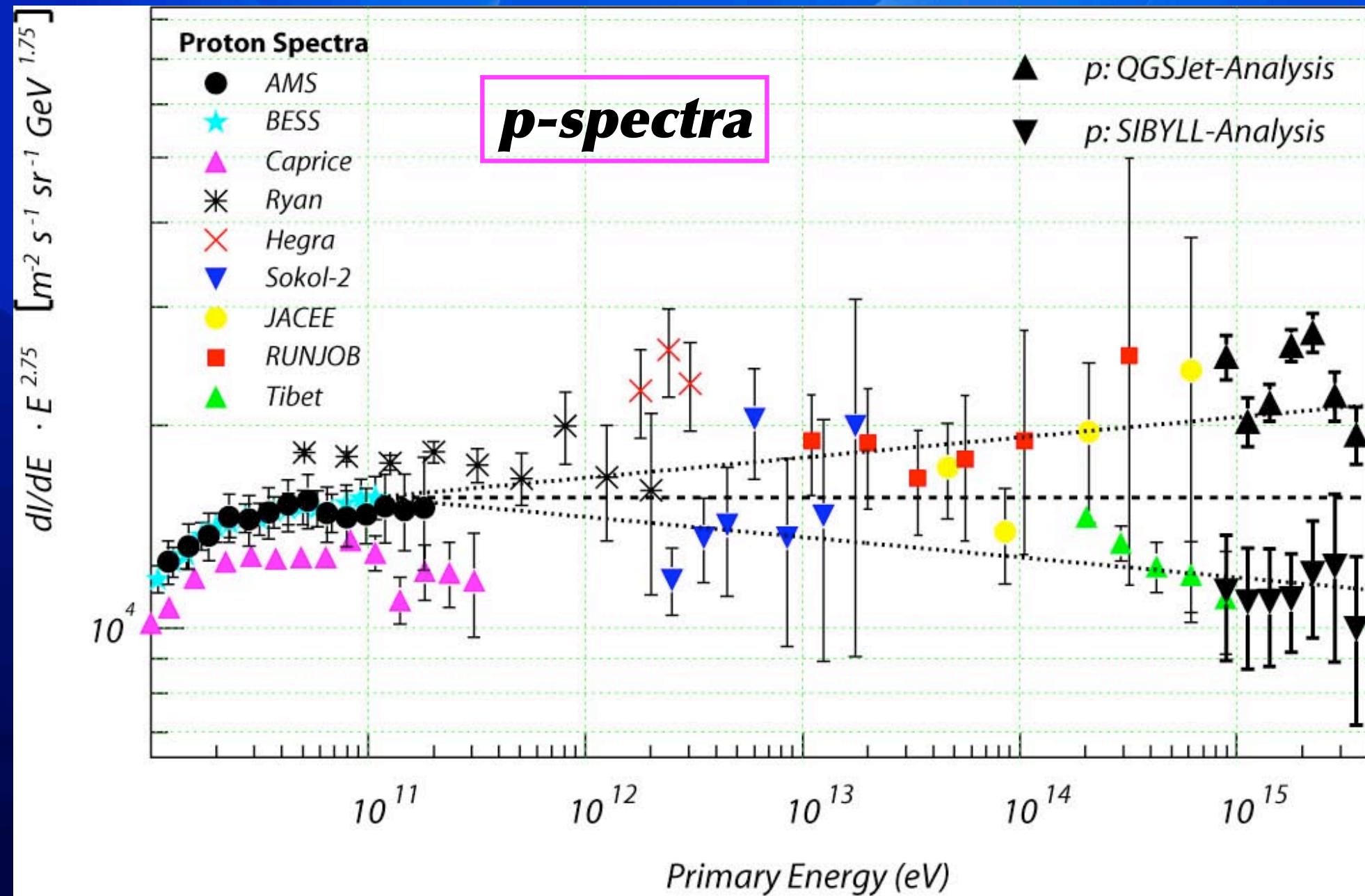




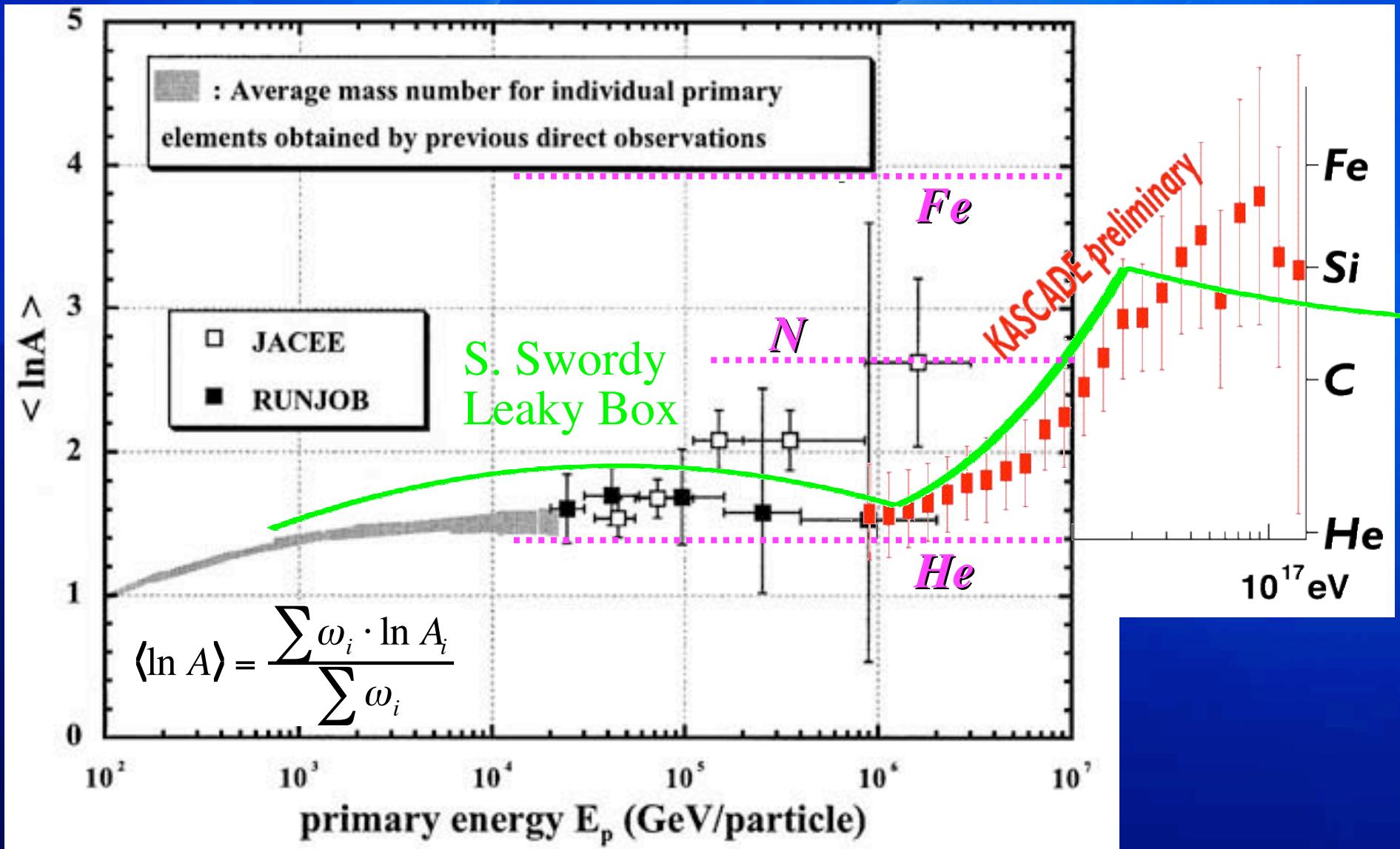
SIBYLL μ -deficit a/o electron excess in SIBYLL



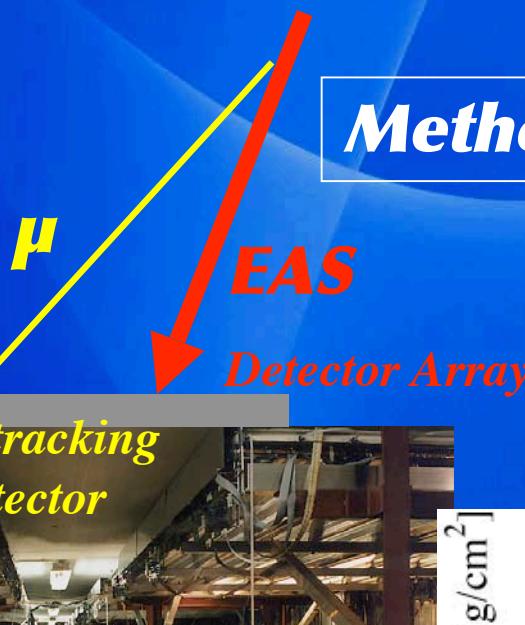
Direct Measurements vs KASCADE-Data



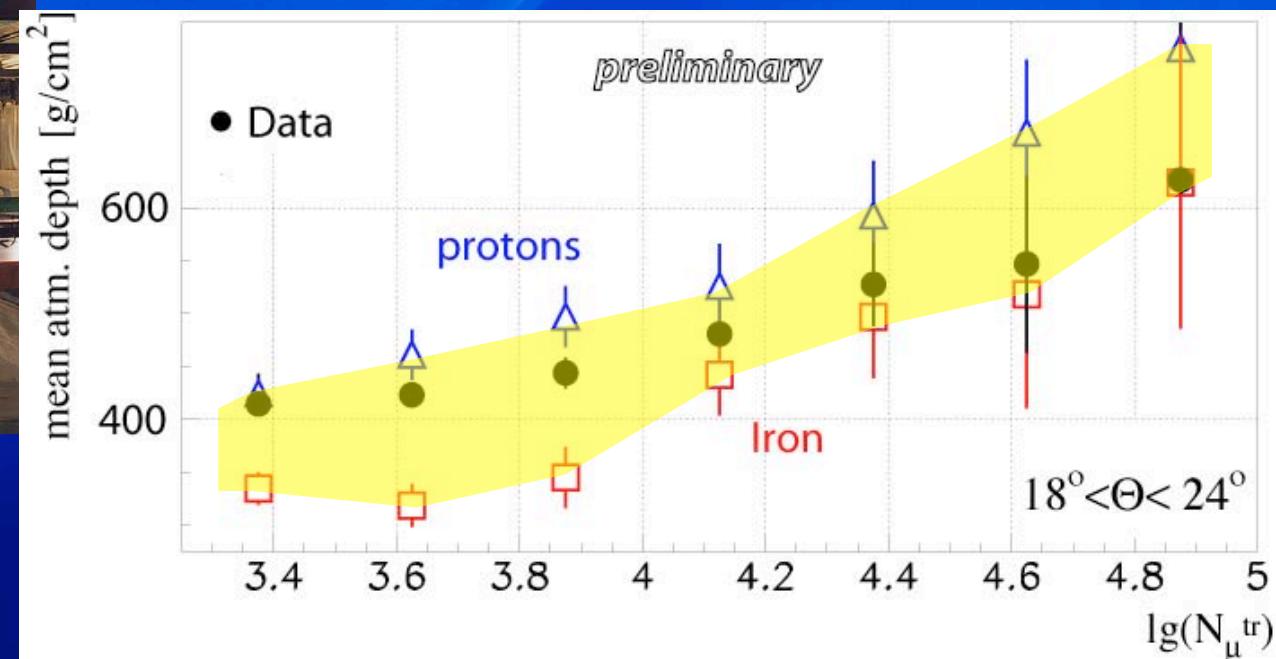
KASCADE vs JACEE & RUNJOB



Mass from Muon Production Height



C. Büttner, Doct. Thesis 2003



Light → Heavy

Compilation of InA in Knee Region

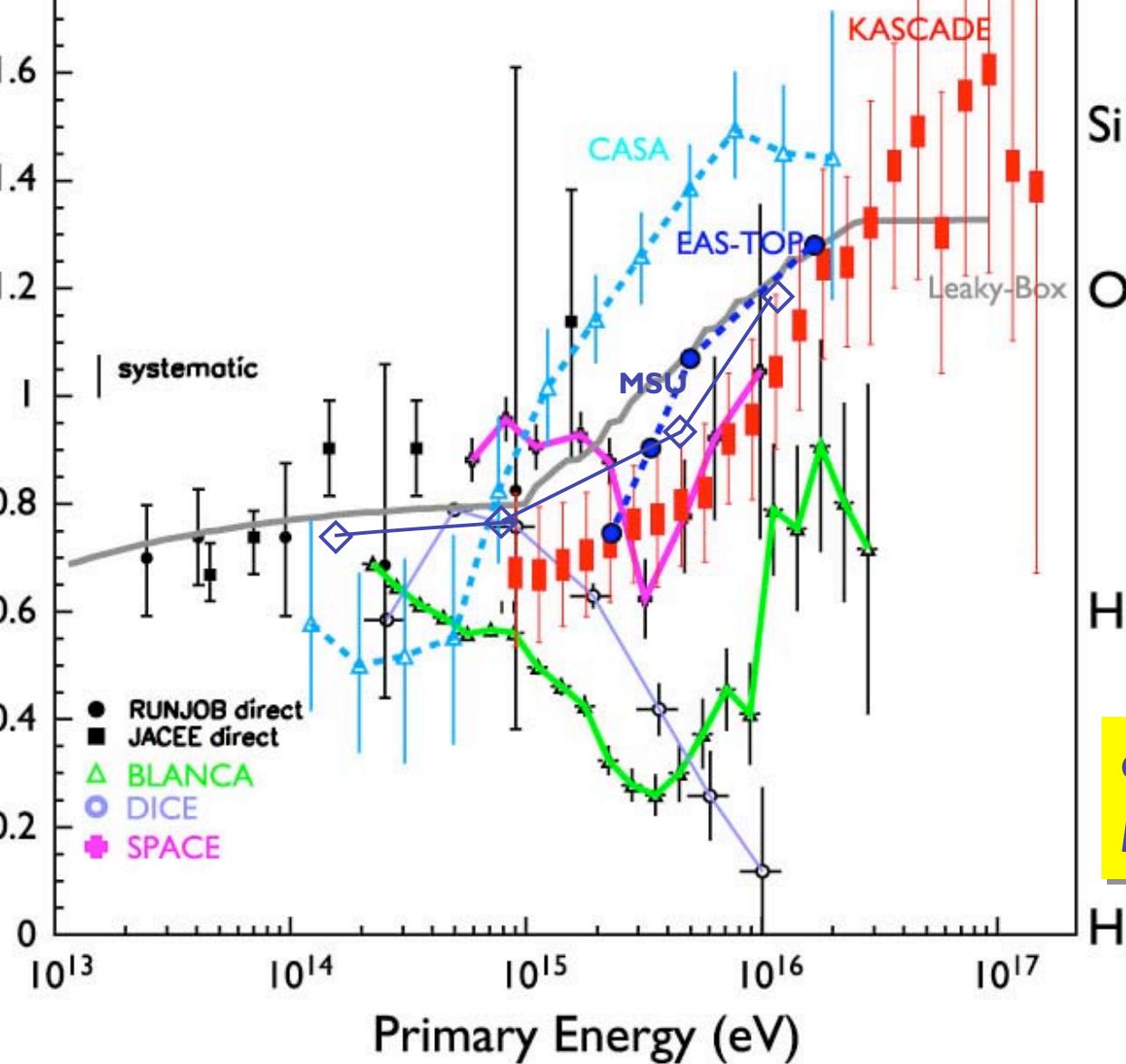
S. Swordy et al., APP 2002 in press

H. Ulrich, KASCADE, ICRC 2001

B. Alessandro, EAS-TOP, ICRC 2001

Ave et al., astro-ph/0203150

QGSJET Mean ($\log_{10}(A)$)



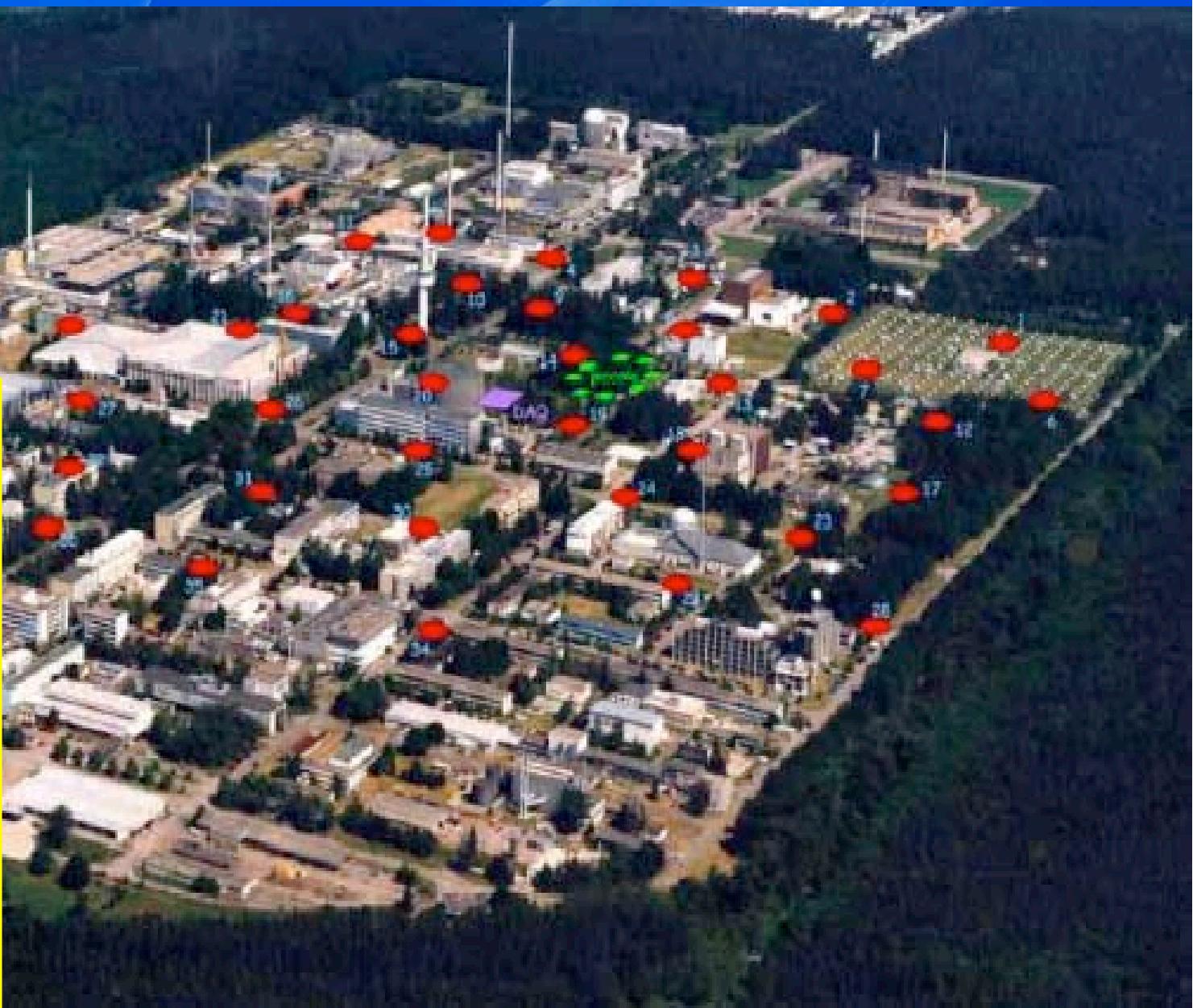
Ch-Expts
+
KASCADE
+
EAS-TOP
+
CASA-MIA
+
MSU
+
Haverah Park

consistently heavier
but systematic shifts

Conclusions so far:

- Unfolding Method(s) work properly
- Spectra of light elements show a distinct knee at ~ 2 PeV
- Rigidity dependent knee is favoured, but...
 - ↳ support for astrophysical interpretation of knee
- Interaction Models still not satisfactory
- „Optimal“ Model to describe KASCADE-Data:
 - Lower N_μ at PeV energies
 - more rapid increase of N_μ towards higher energies
likewise, but less favoured:
 - Higher N_μ at PeV energies
 - ↳ clues to better hadronic interaction models

Towards higher Energies: KASCADE-Grande

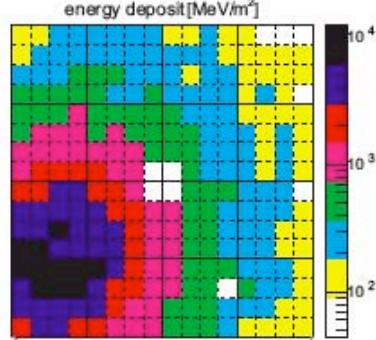


Example of **Joint Event**

251 KASCADE
+
37 Grande Stations

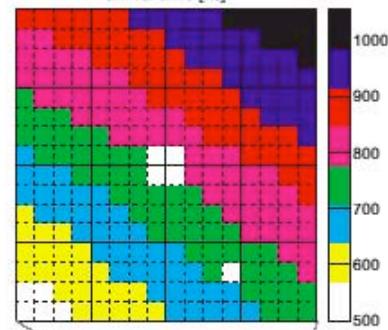
$E > 10^{17}$ eV

particle densities

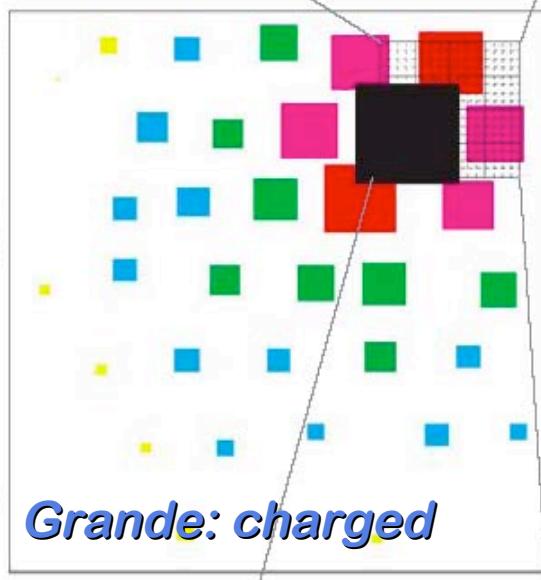


*KASCADE
electrons*

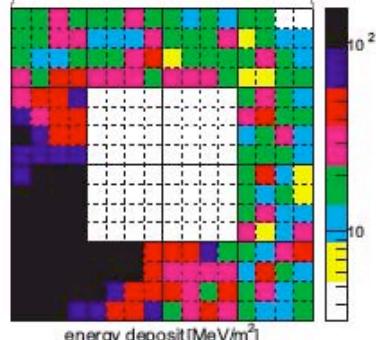
arrival times



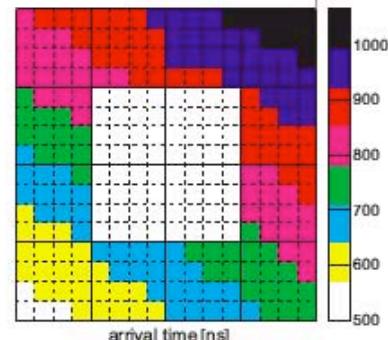
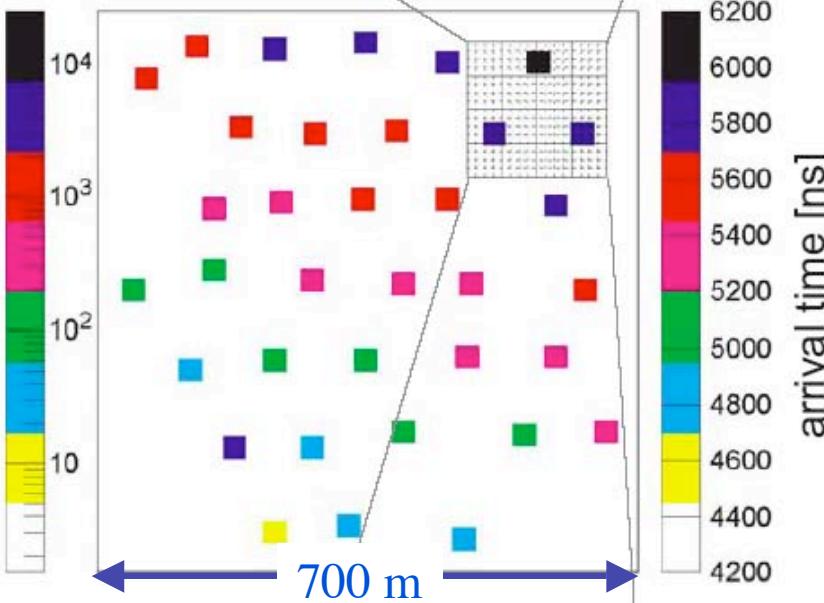
deposited energy [MeV/m²]



Grande: charged

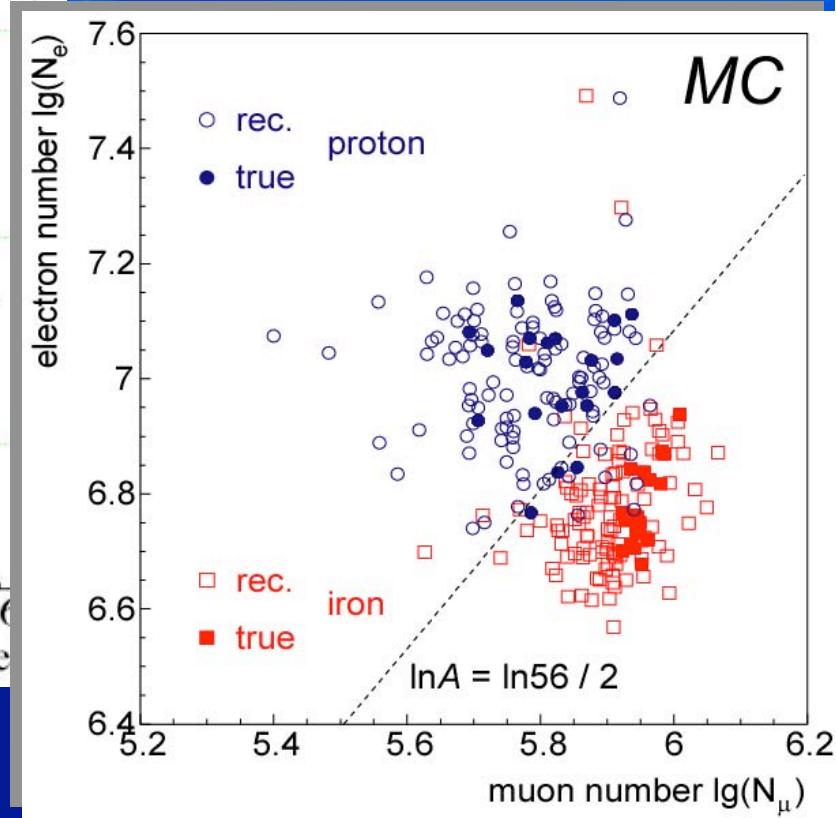
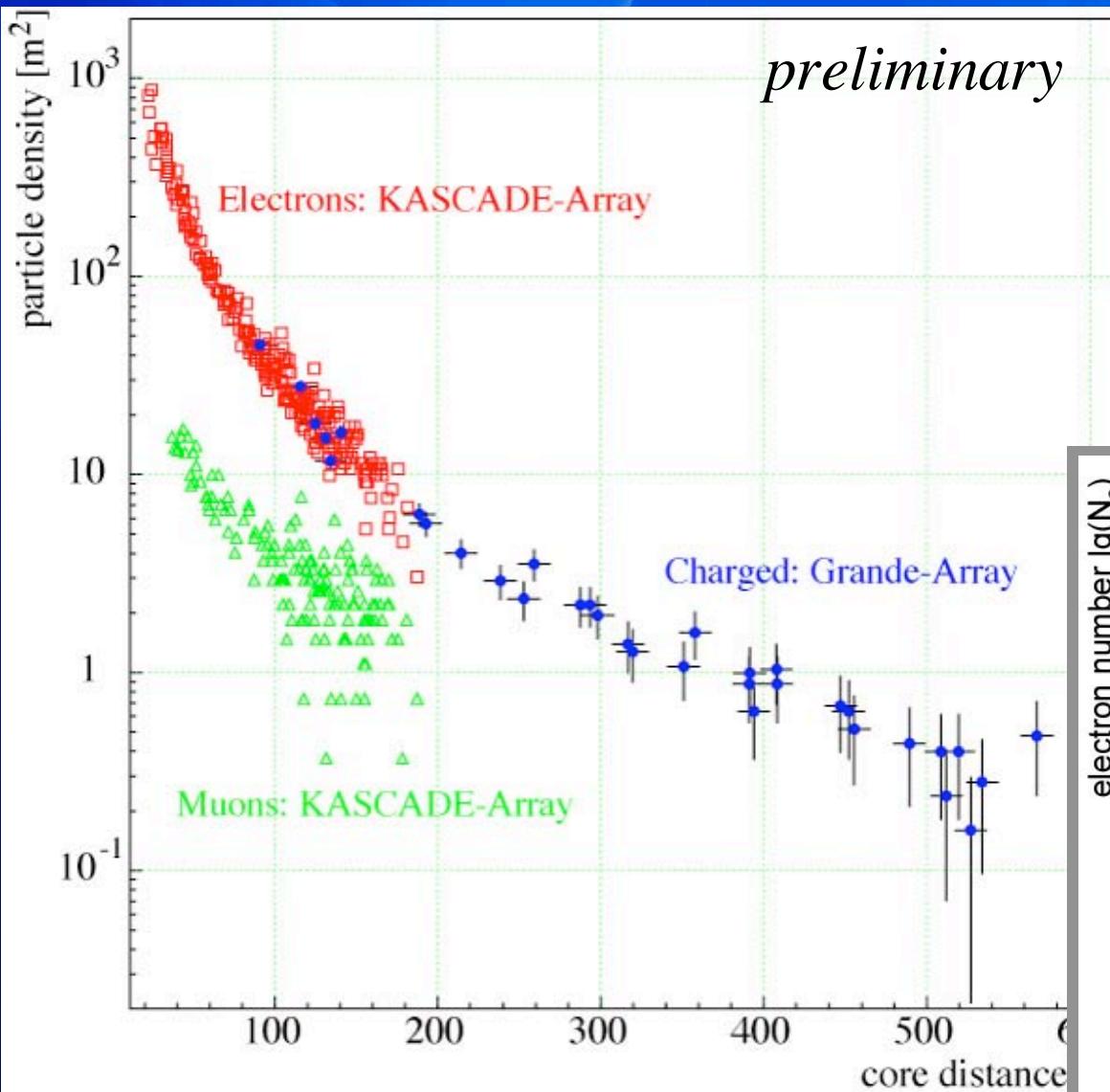


*KASCADE
muons*



μ -detector, run 004358 event 0160542

Combined Lateral Distribution



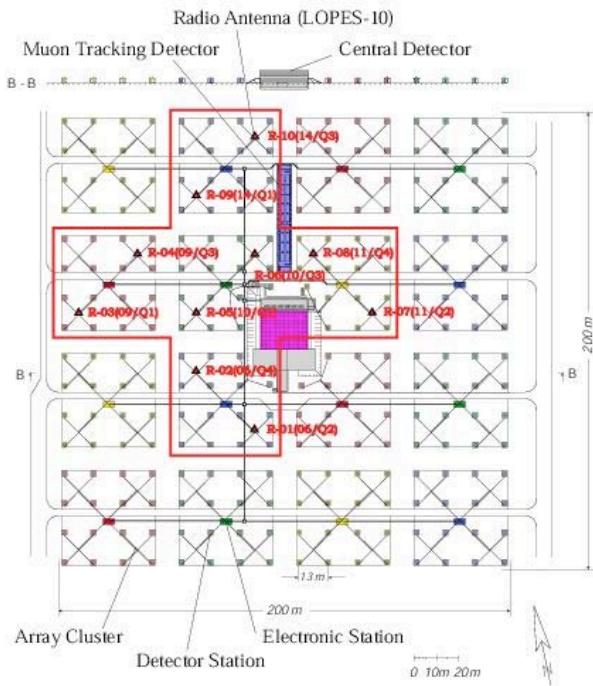
Radio-Observations of EAS

Long standing question:

Are EAS observable by their radio signal ? (30-80 MHz)

⇒ observe EAS at their maximum, 24 hrs a day!

KASCADE-Grande used as a reference and trigger



Status:

10 antennes in field,
triggered by KASCADE



in Collab. with
H. Falcke et al.



Summary

- **Astrophysics Picture of Knee supported**
- **Interaction Models improved**
QGSJet best but not optimum
- **More Observables to come**
- **More Data to come(KA-Grande)**
- **New Techniques to come(Radio)**

Vital Field of Research

KASCADE-Grande Collaboration

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